

COUNTRIES & REGIONS

United Kingdom

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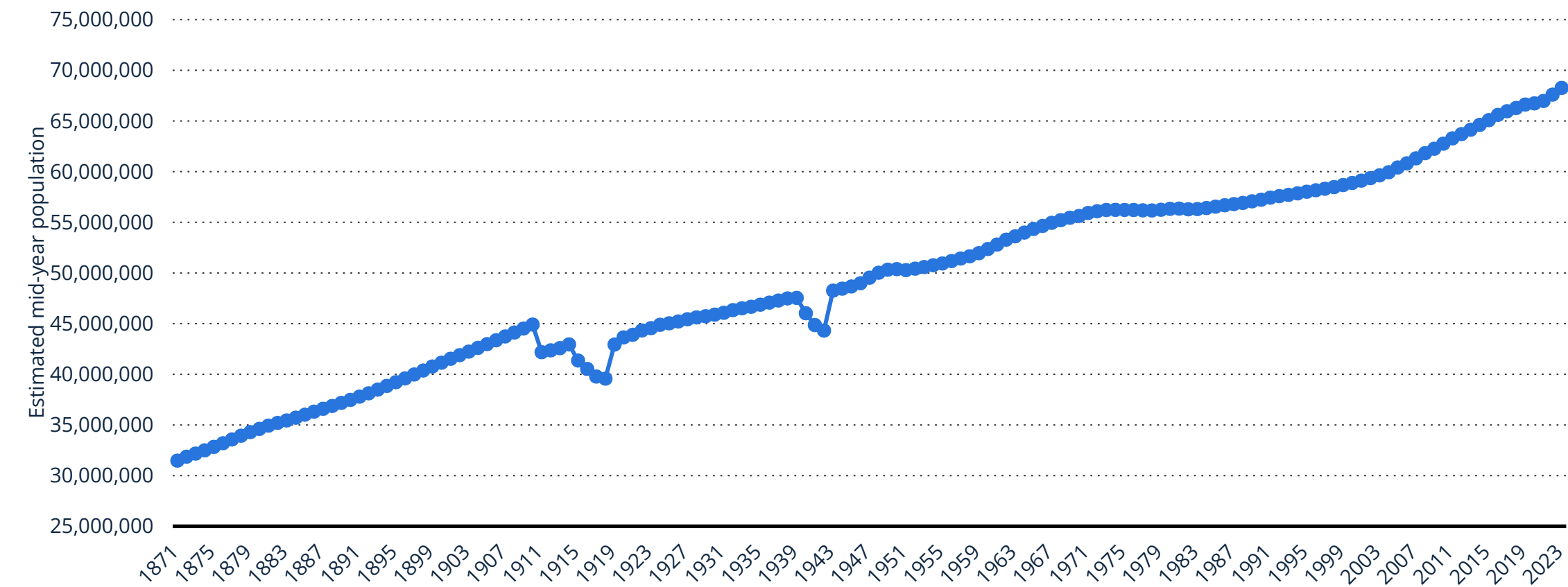
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CHAPTER 01

Demographics

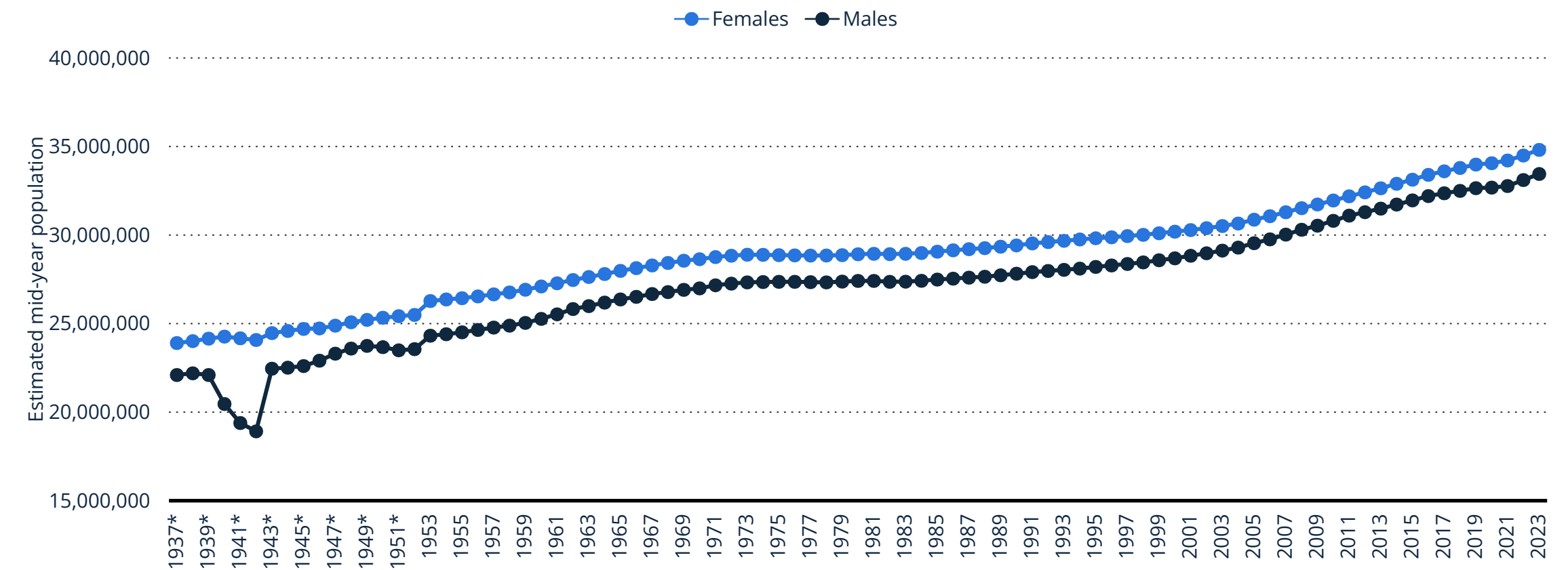
Estimated population of the United Kingdom from 1871 to 2023

Population of the UK 1871-2023



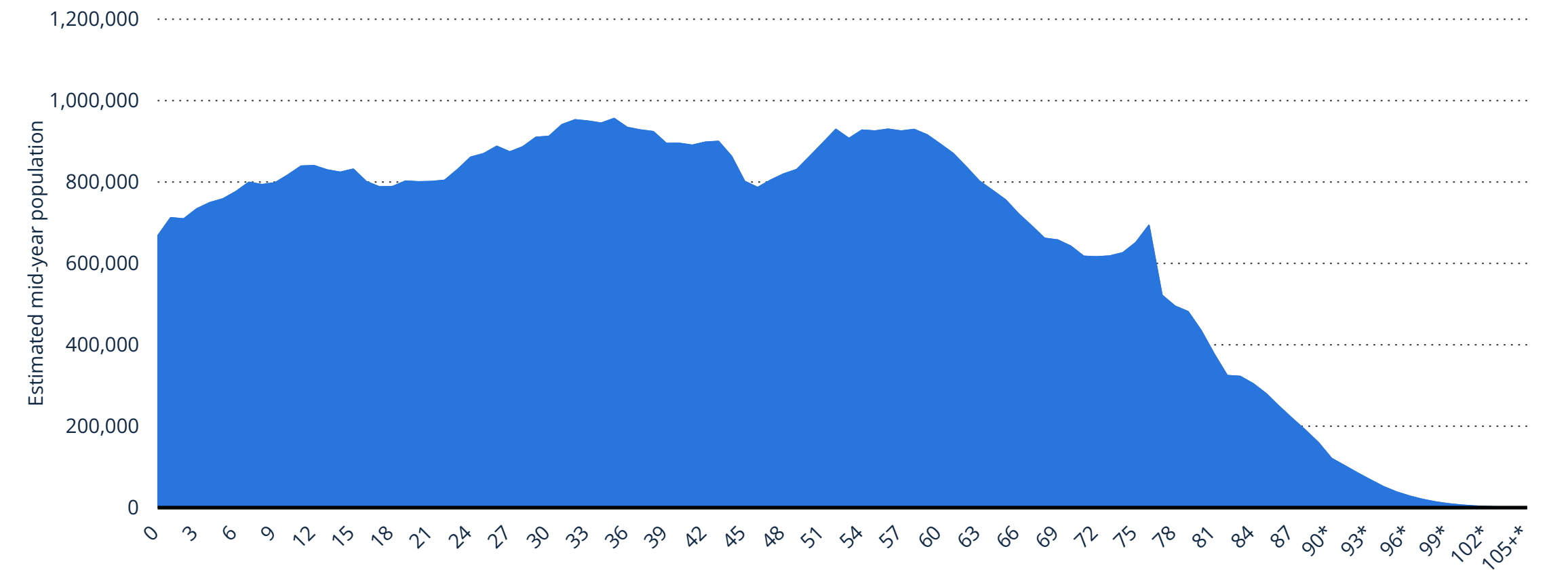
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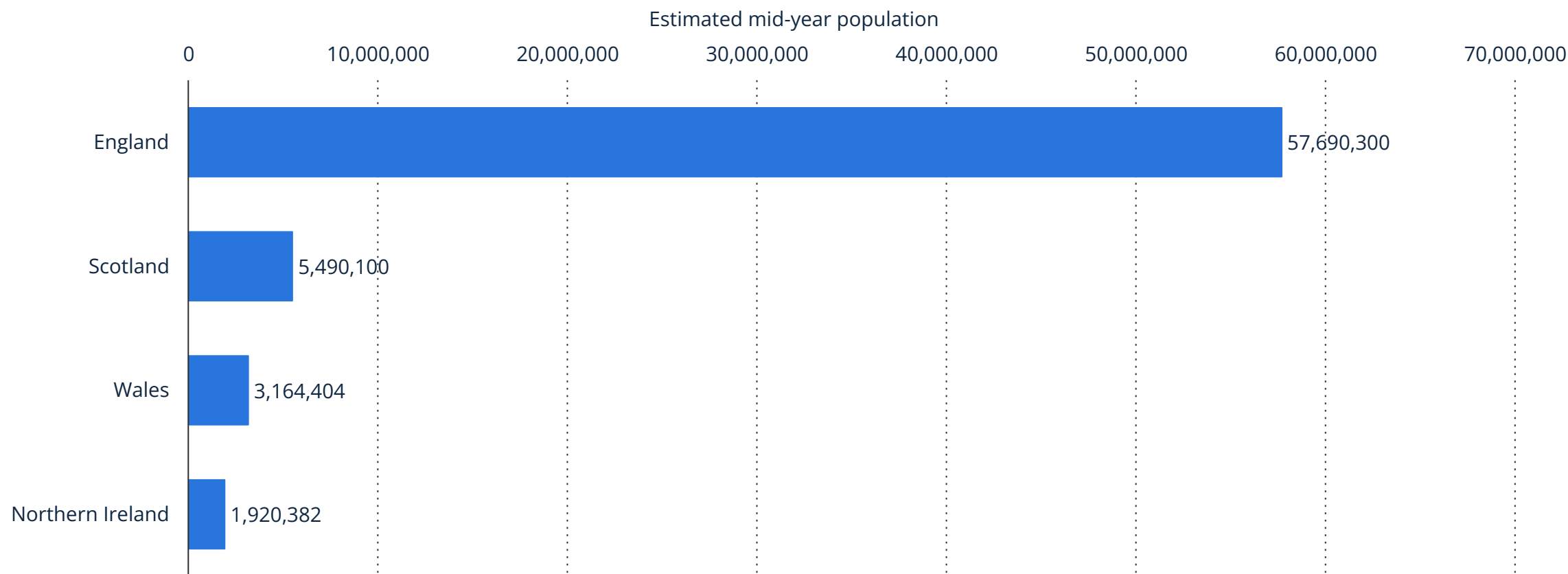
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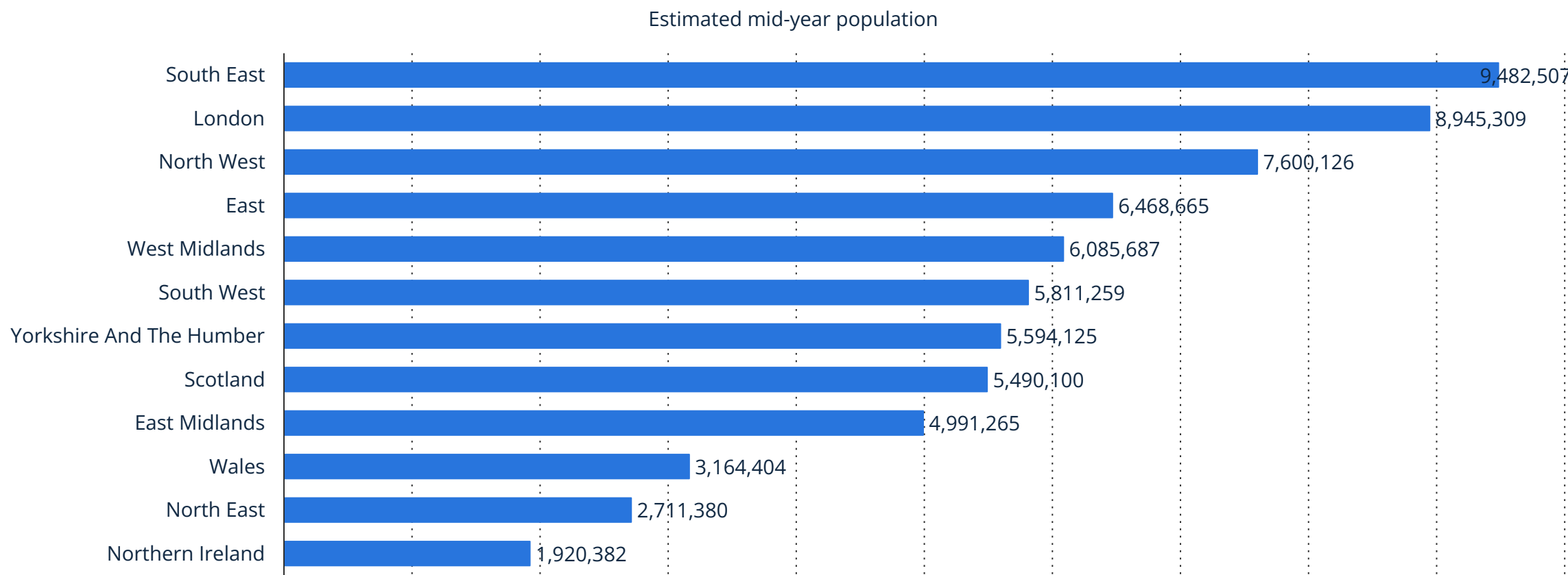
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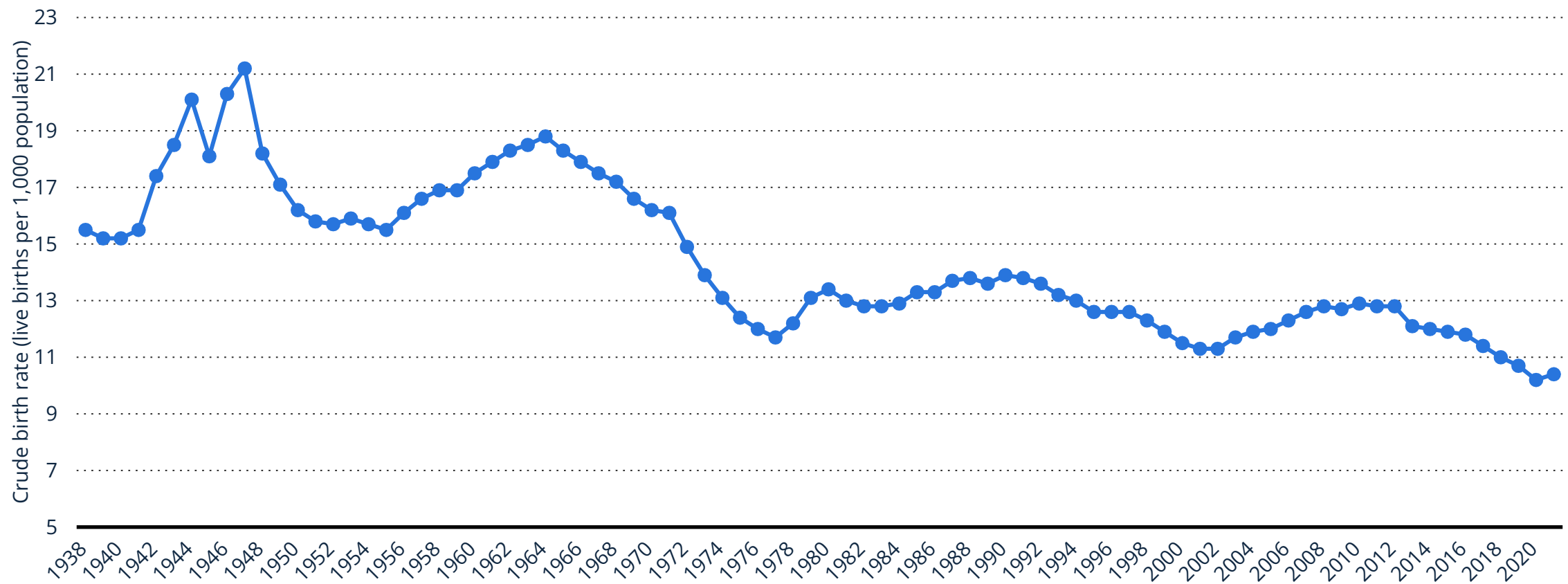
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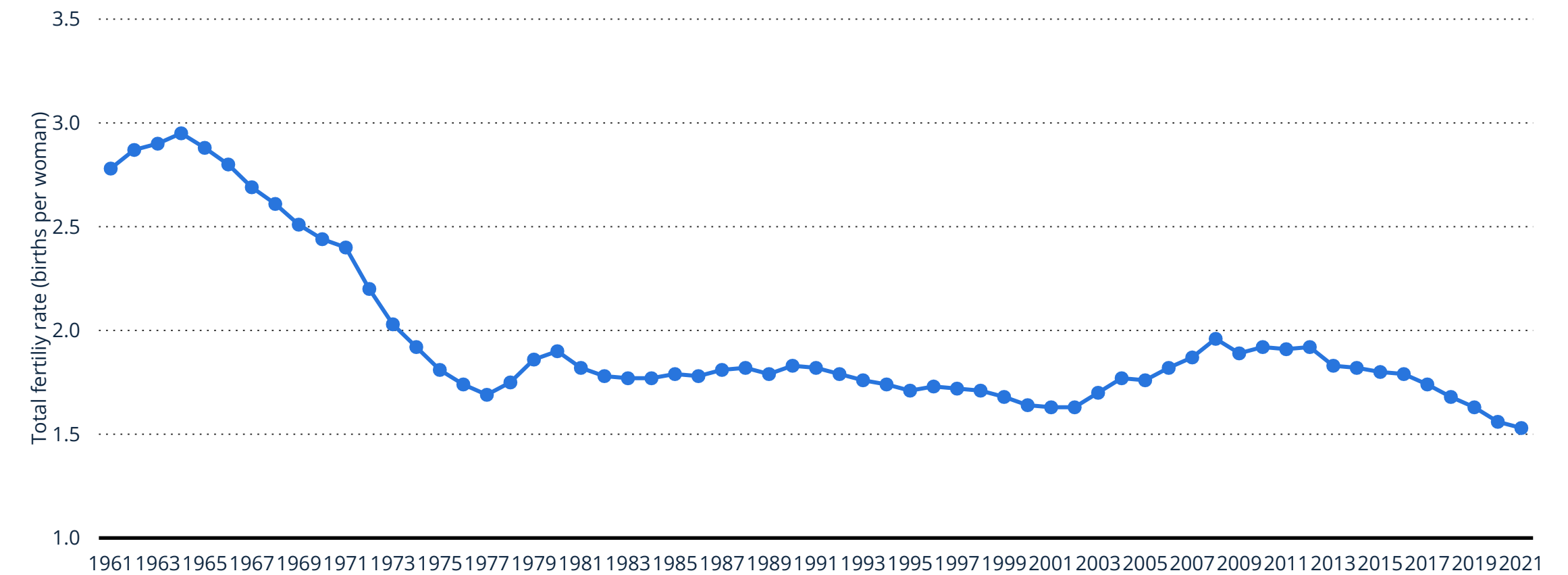
Crude birth rate in the United Kingdom from 1938 to 2021

Crude birth rate in the UK 1938-2021



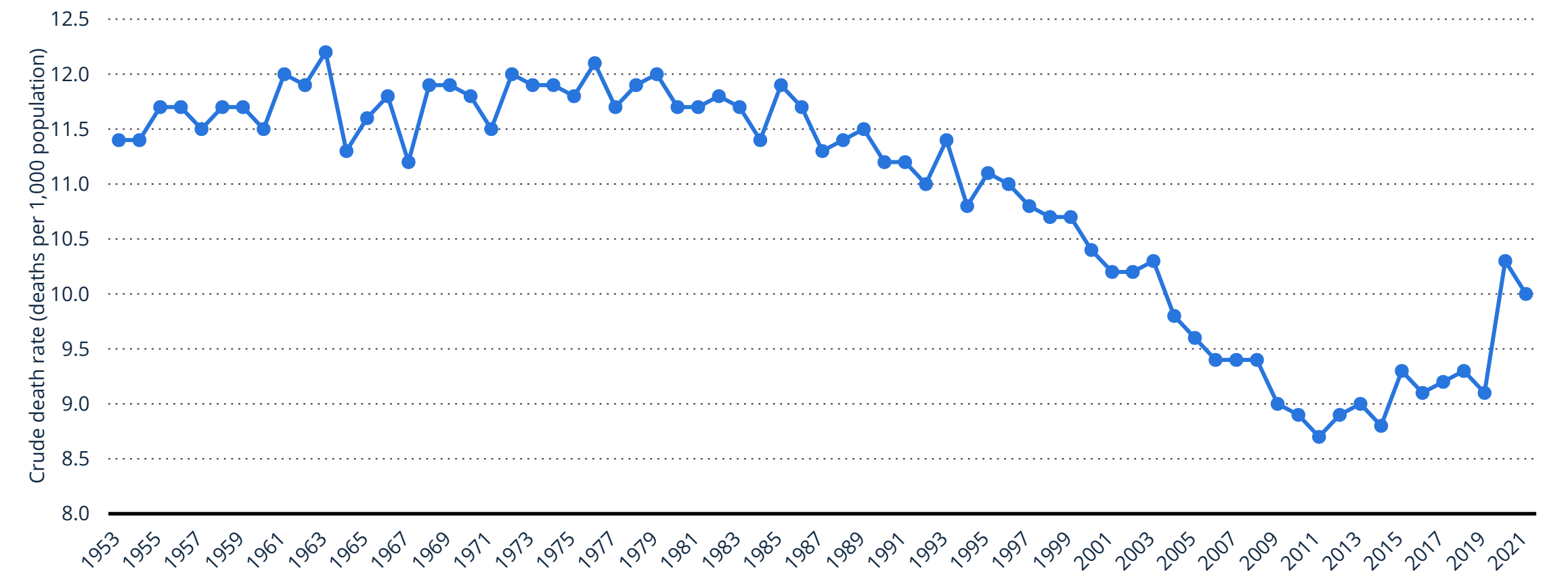
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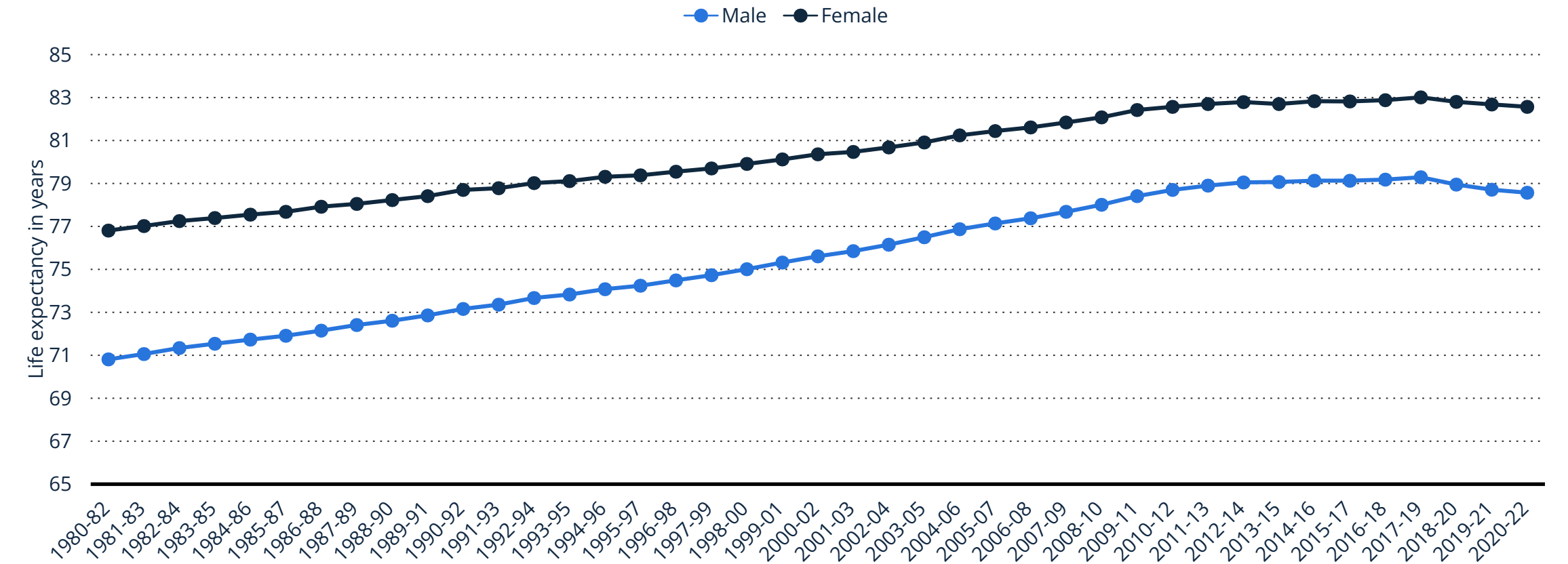
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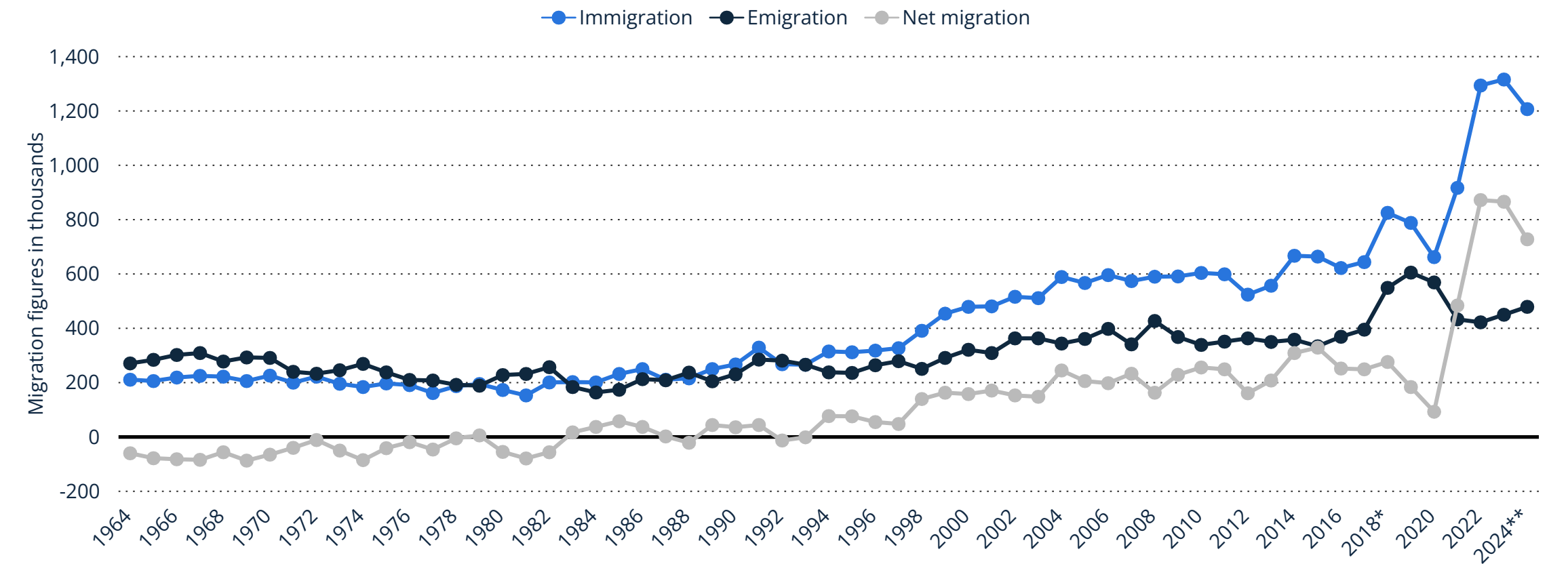
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Long-term migration figures in the United Kingdom from 1964 to 2024 (in 1,000s)

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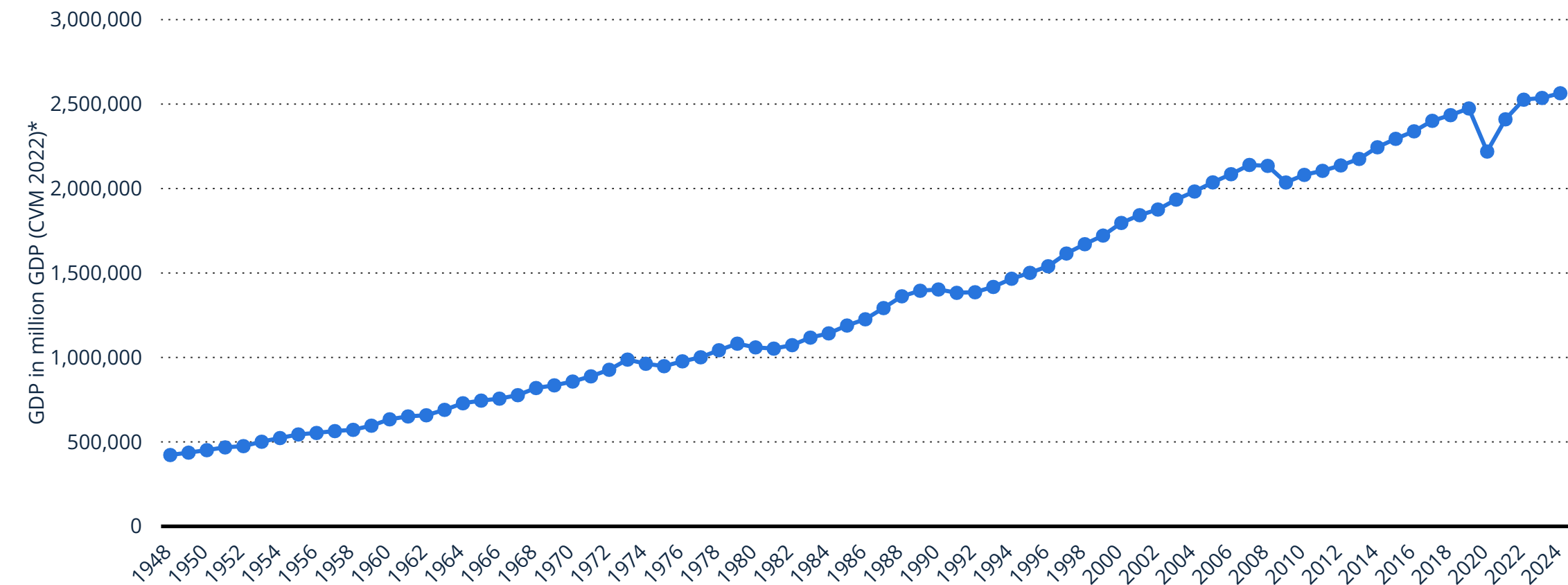


CHAPTER 02

Economy

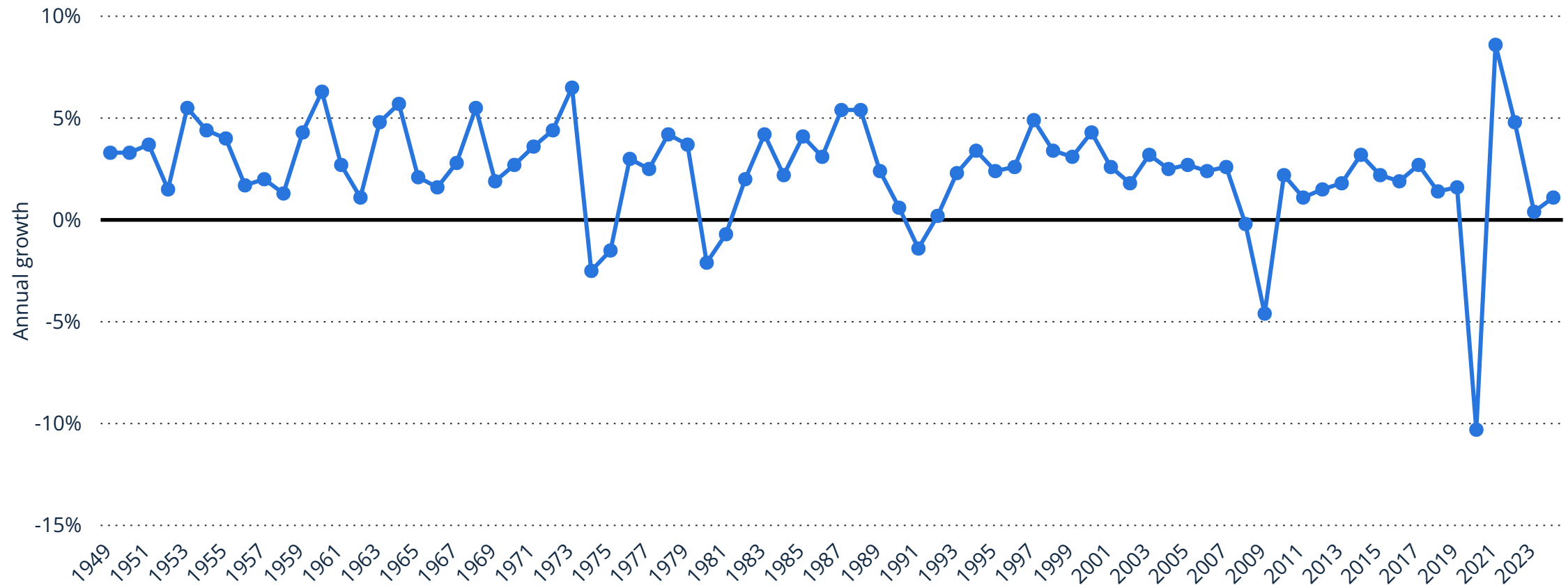
Gross domestic product of the United Kingdom from 1948 to 2024 (in million GBP)

GDP of the UK 1948-2024



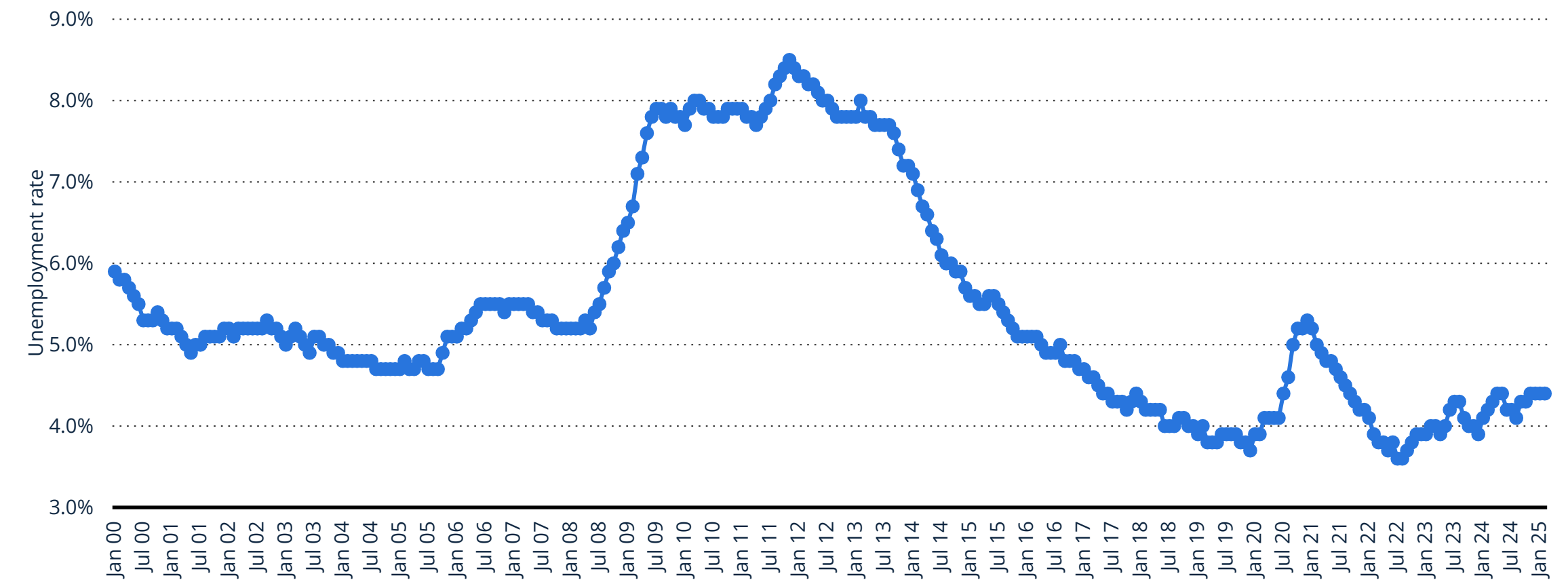
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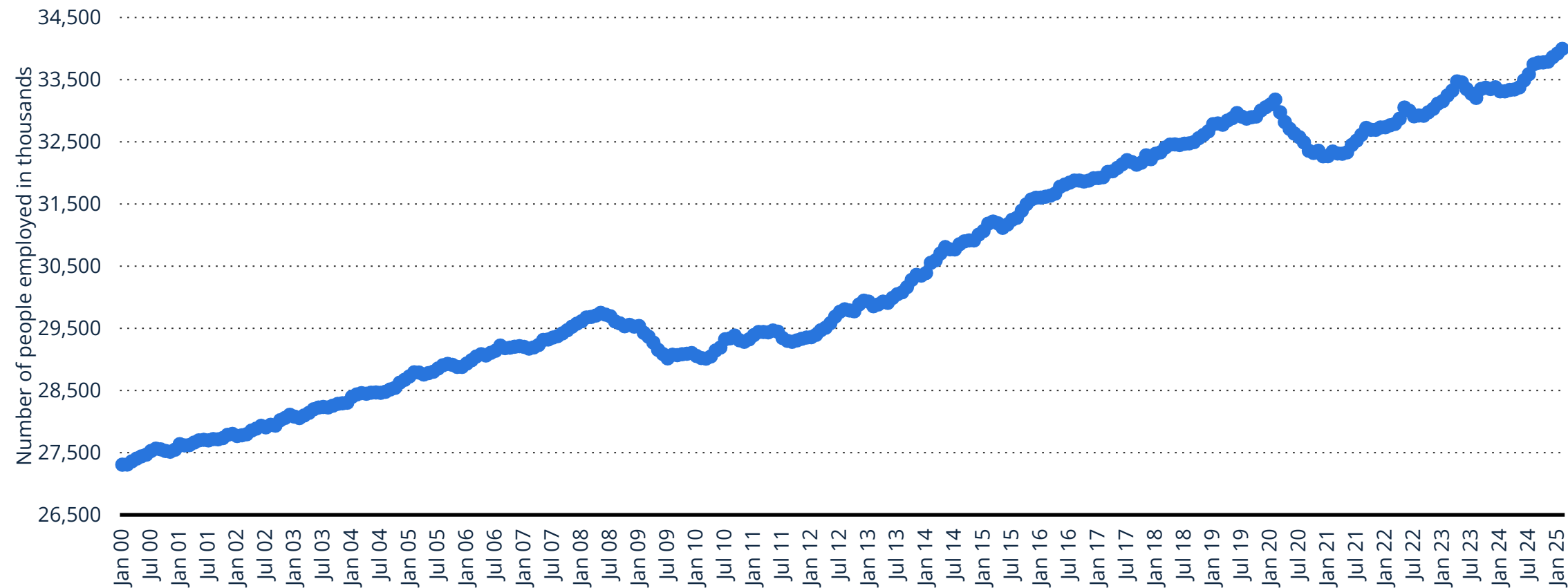
Unemployment rate in the United Kingdom from January 2000 to February 2025

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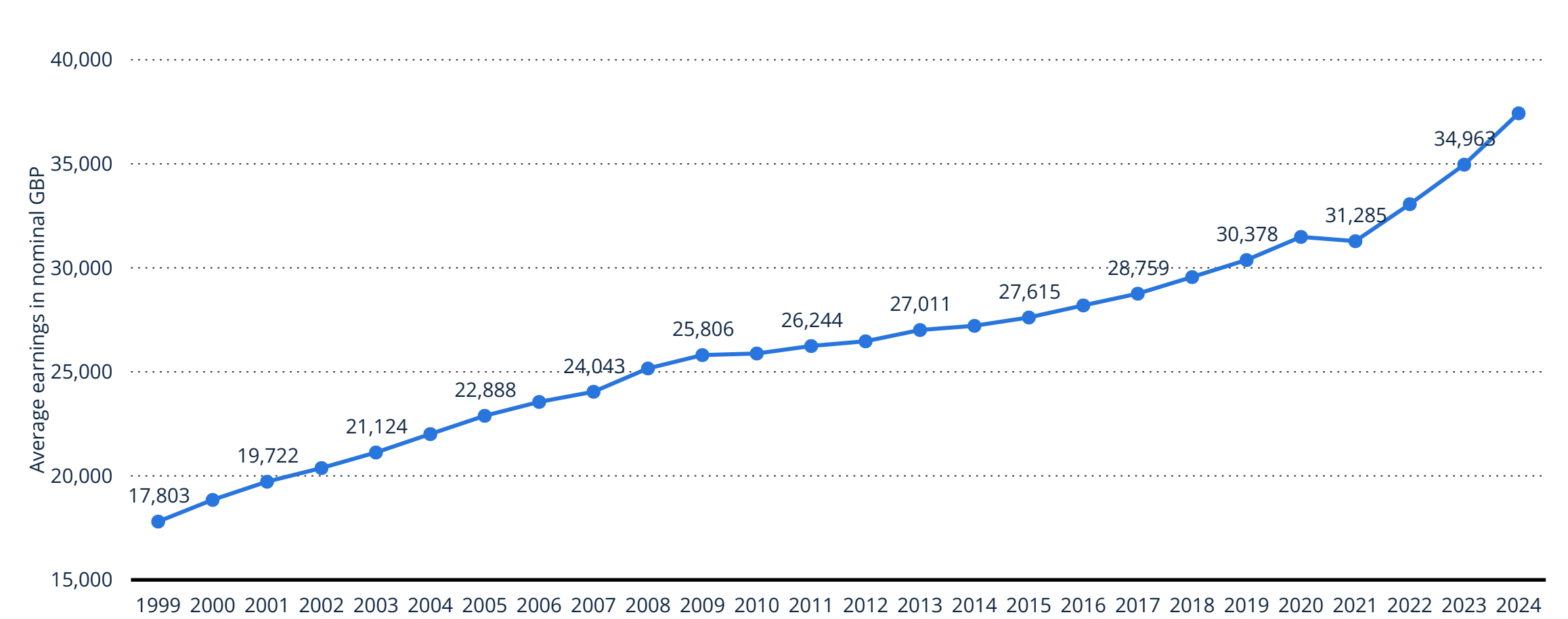
Number of people employed in the United Kingdom from January 2000 to February 2025 (in 1,000s)

Number of people employed in the UK 2000-2025



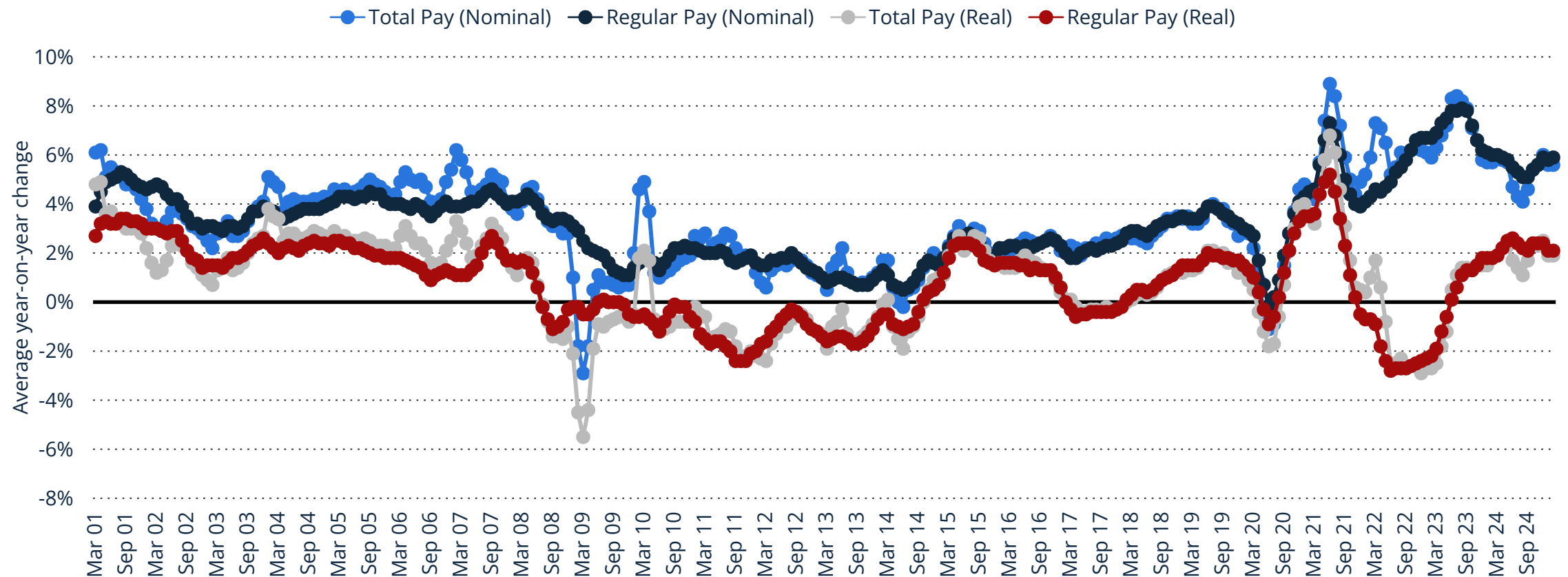
Median annual earnings for full-time employees in the United Kingdom from 1999 to 2024 (in nominal GBP)

Average annual earnings for full-time employees in the UK 1999-2024



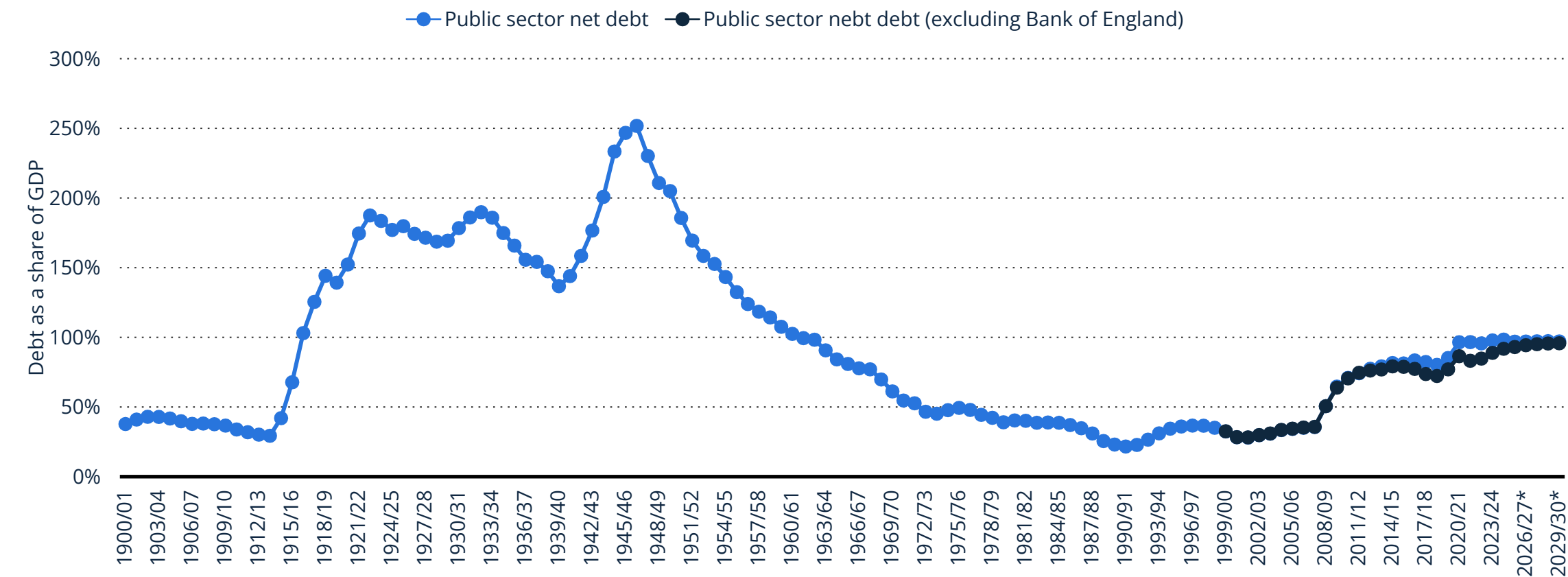
Average year-on-year growth of weekly earnings (3-month-average) in the United Kingdom from March 2001 to February 2025

Average weekly earning growth in the UK 2001-2025



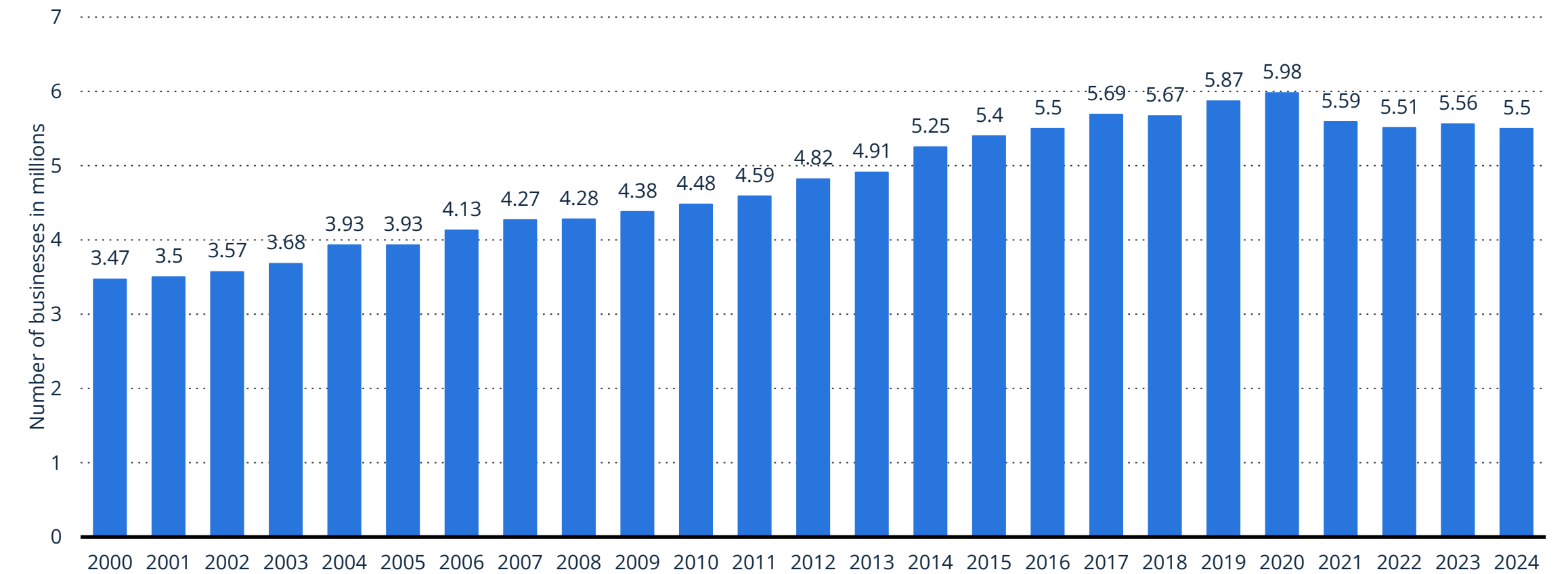
Public sector net debt expressed as a percentage of GDP in the United Kingdom from 1900/01 to 2029/30

National debt as a percentage of GDP in the UK 1900-2030



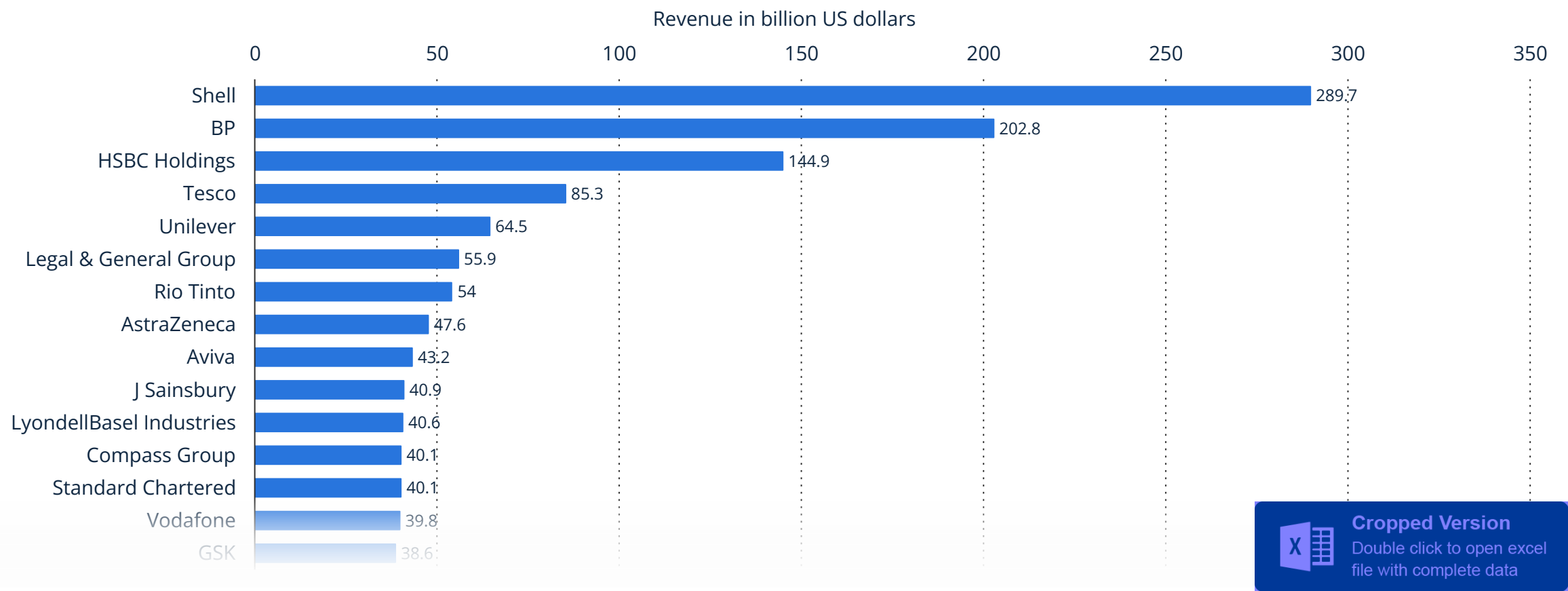
Number of private sector businesses in the United Kingdom from 2000 to 2024 (in millions)

Number of private sector businesses in the UK 2000-2024



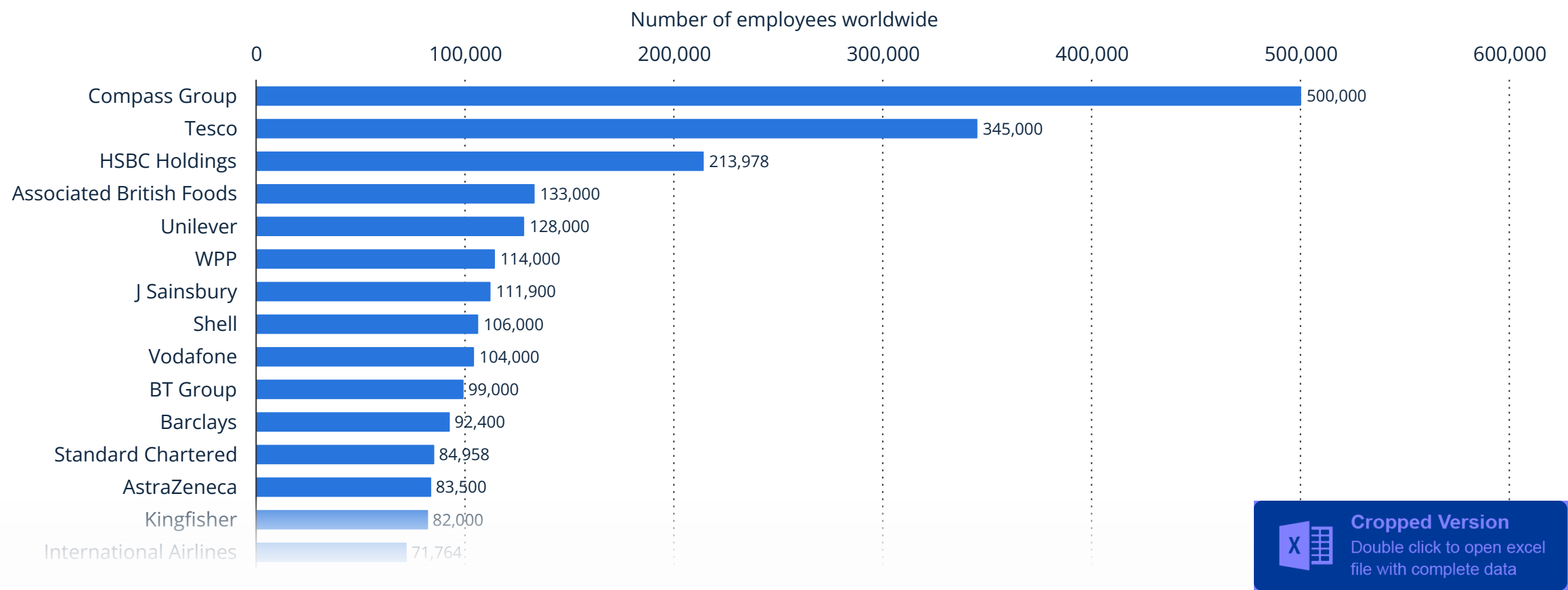
Largest companies based in the United Kingdom by revenue in 2024 (in billion US dollars)

Largest companies based in the UK by revenue 2024



Largest companies based in the United Kingdom on number of employees worldwide in 2024

Largest companies based in the UK by number of global employees 2024

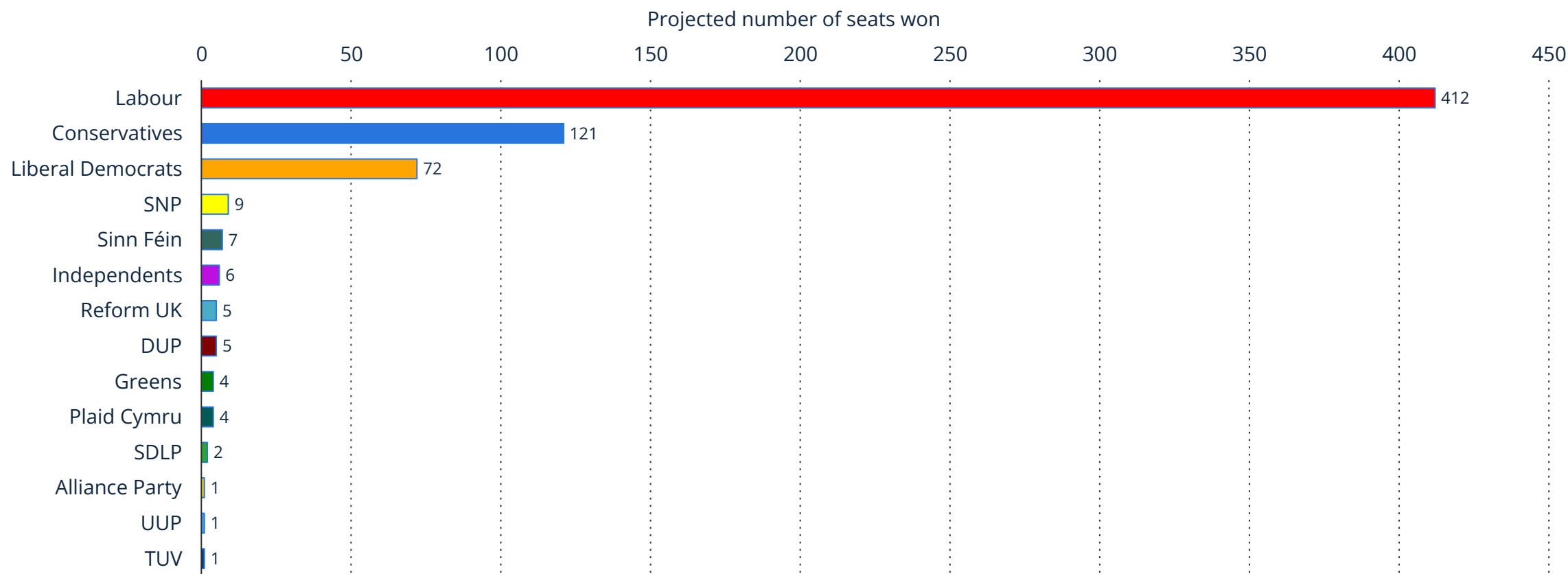


CHAPTER 03

Politics

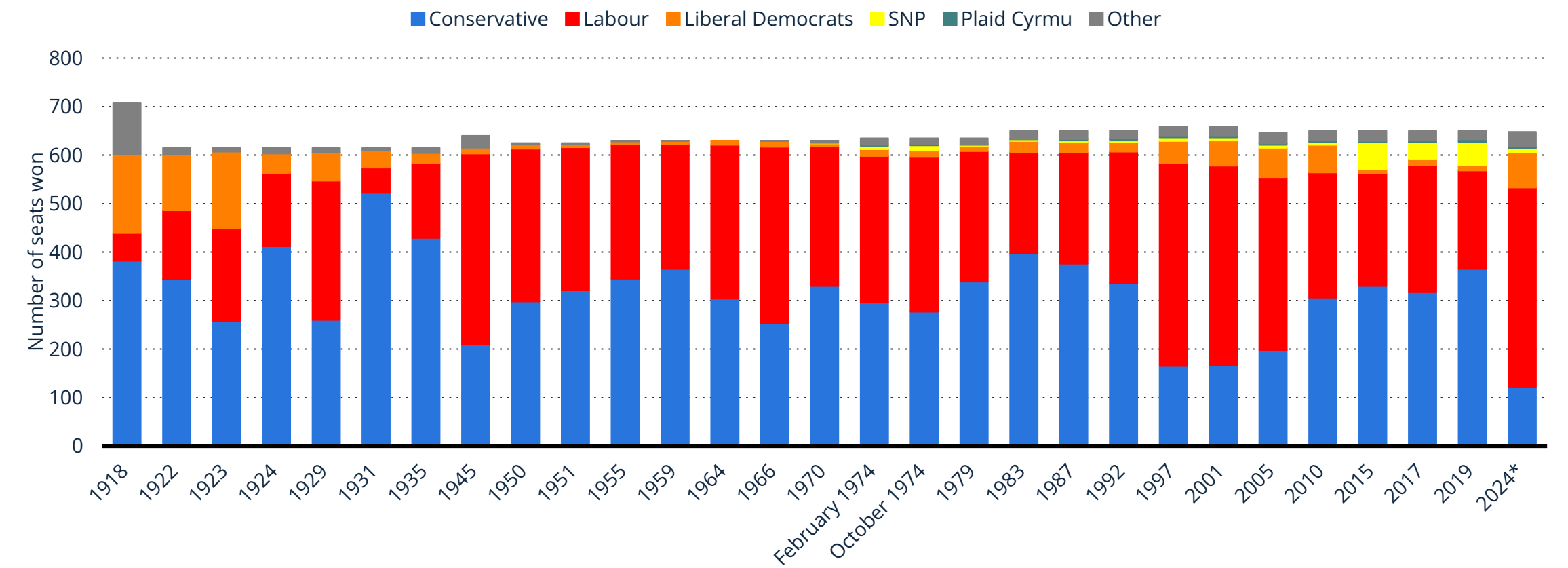
Number of seats won in the general election in the United Kingdom in 2024

Number of seats won in the UK general election 2024



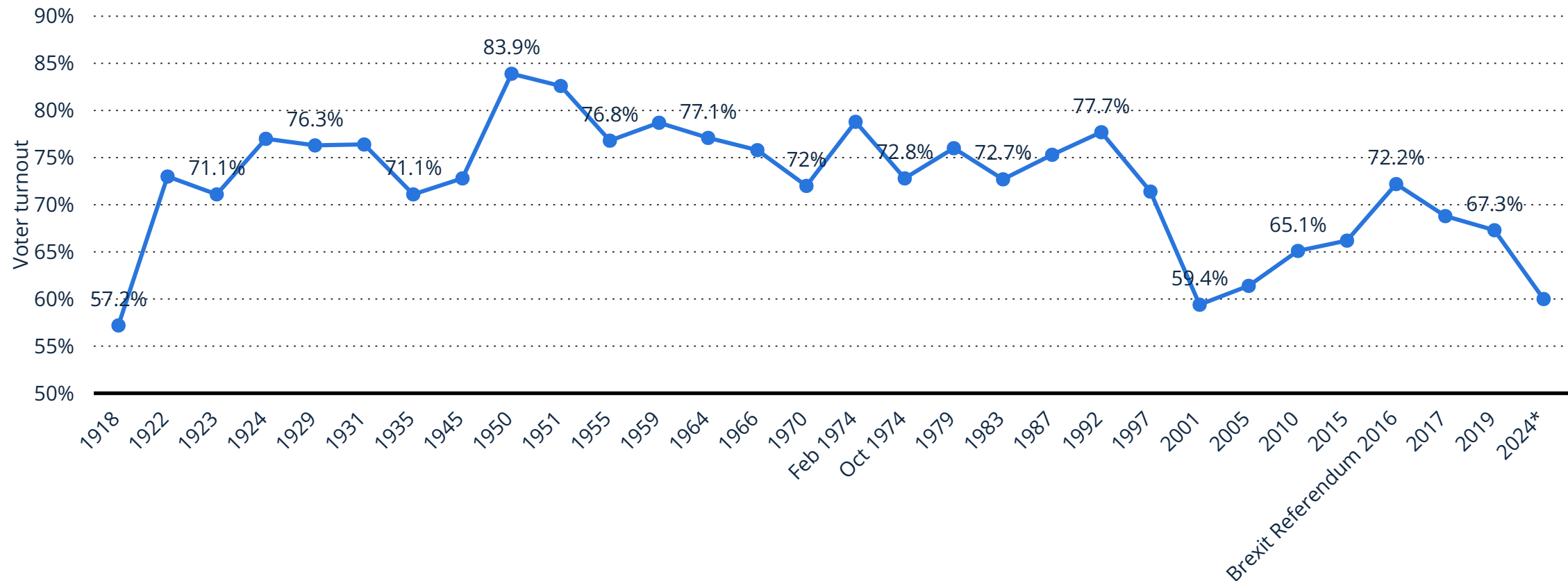
Number of seats won in general elections United Kingdom from 1918 to 2024, by political party

Number of seats won in general elections in the UK 1918-2024



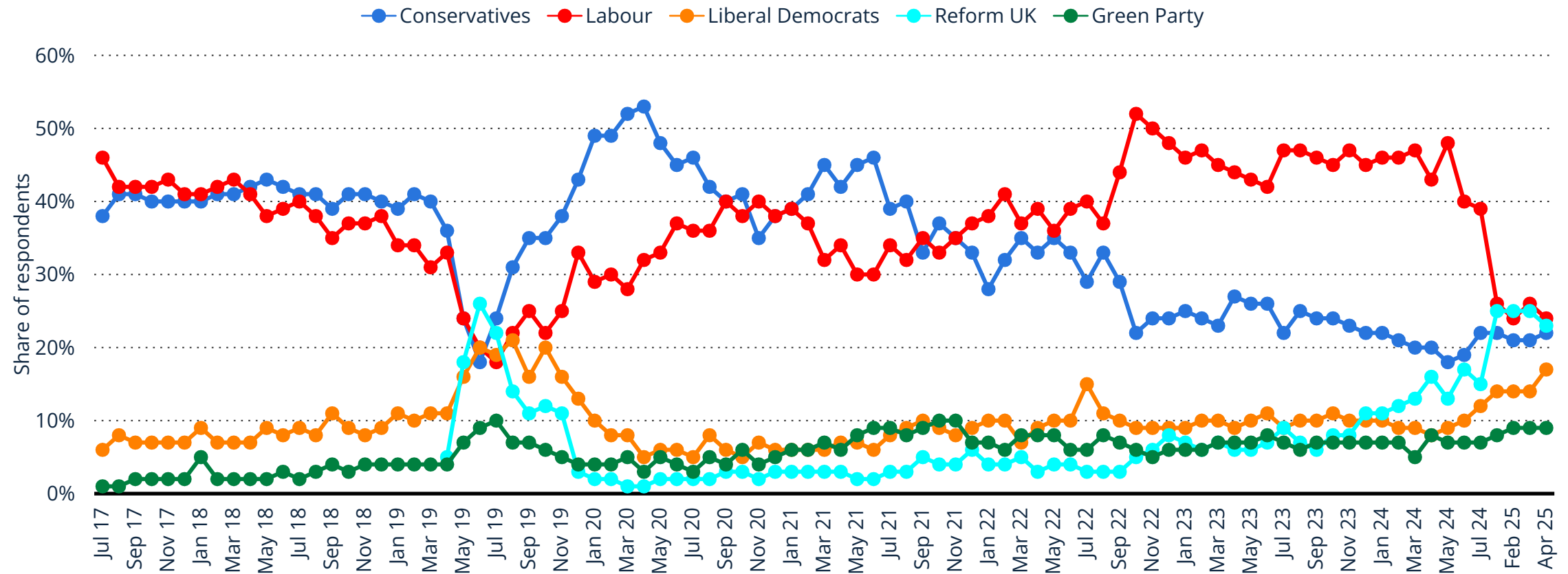
Voter turnout in general elections and in the Brexit referendum in the United Kingdom from 1918 to 2024

Voter turnout in UK elections 1918-2024



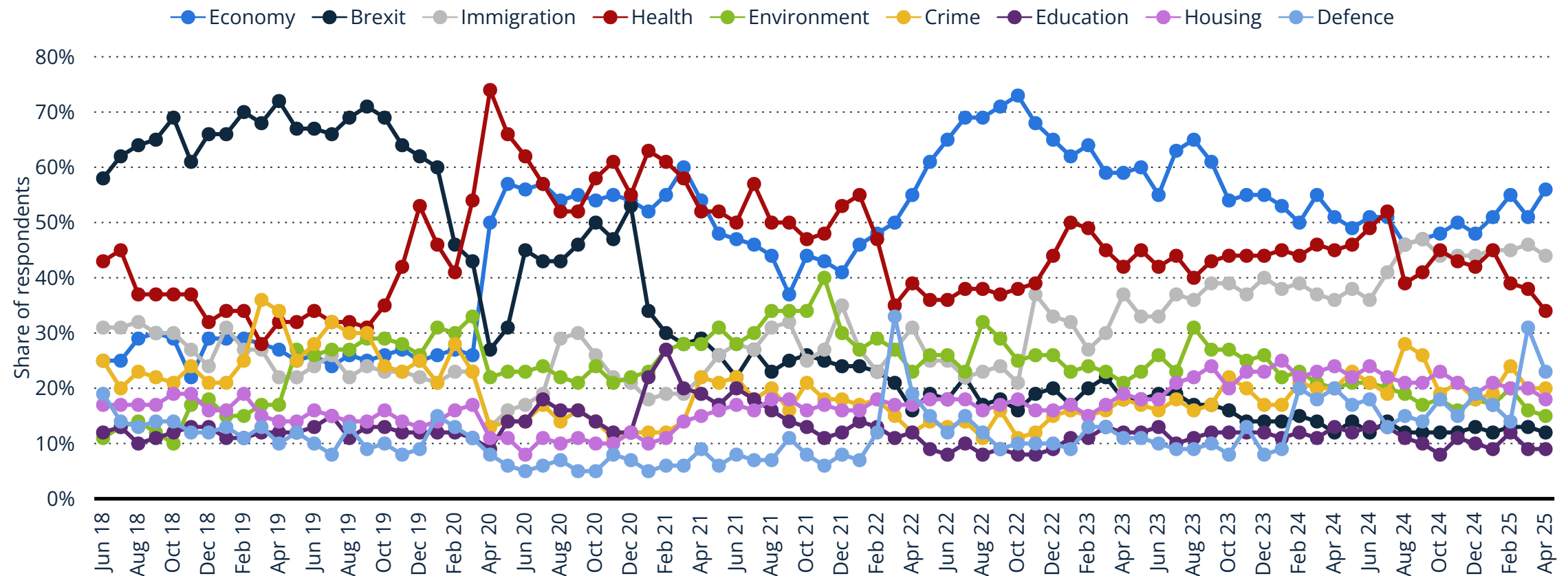
Voting intentions in a general election in the United Kingdom from July 2017 to April 2025

Voting intention in the United Kingdom 2017-2025



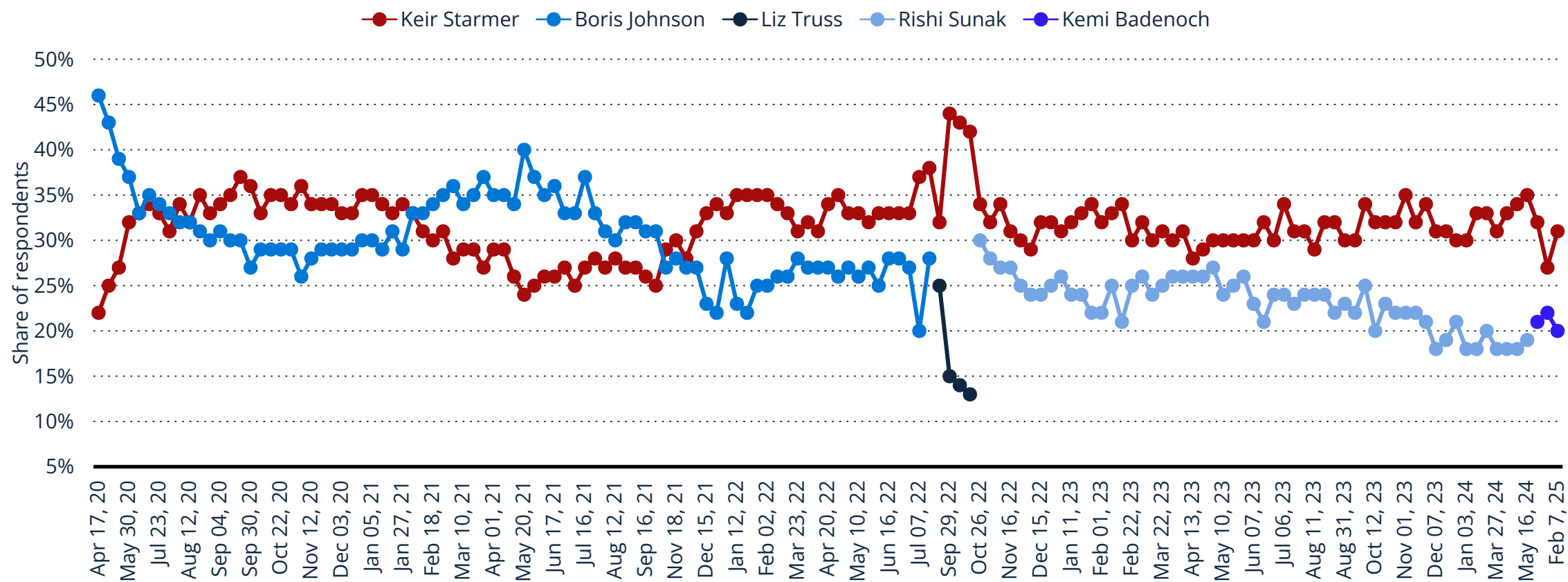
"Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?" (June 2018 to April 2025)

Most important issues facing Britain 2018-2025



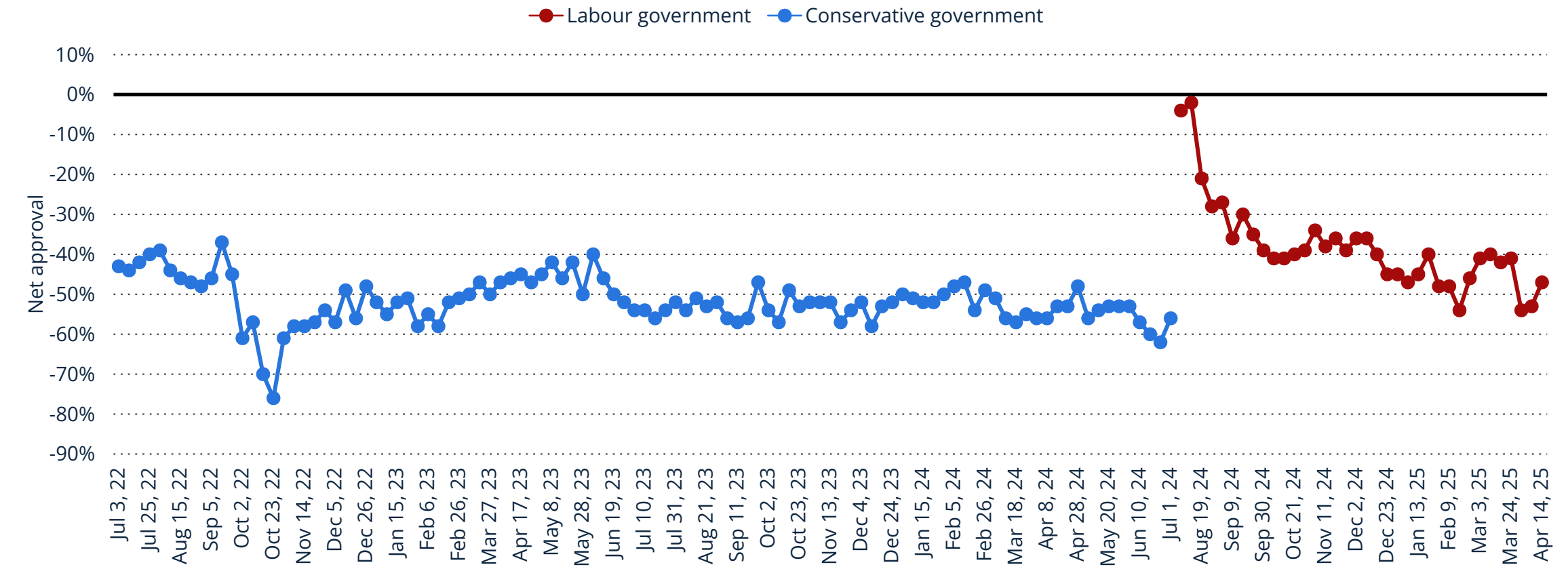
Which of the following do you think would make the best Prime Minister? (April 2020 to February 2025)

Prime Minister preference in the United Kingdom 2020-2025



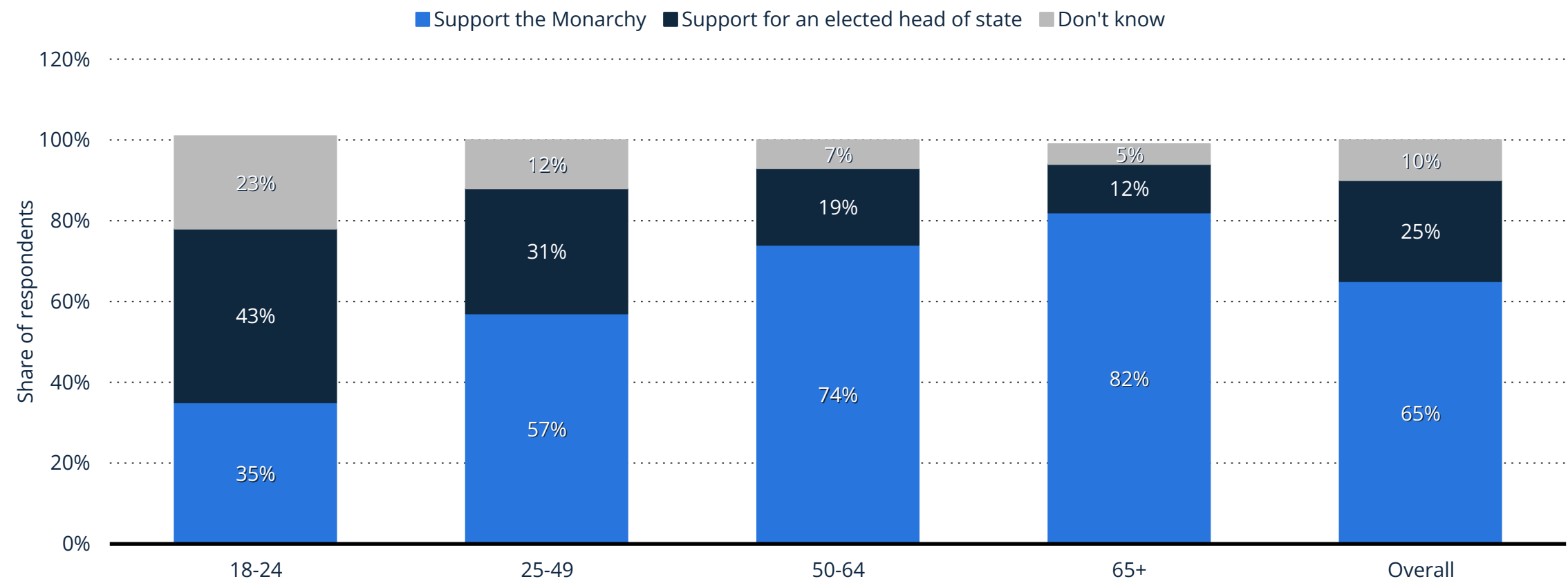
Net approval rating of the government of the United Kingdom from July 3, 2022 to April 14, 2025, by government

Net approval rating for the government of the UK 2022-2025



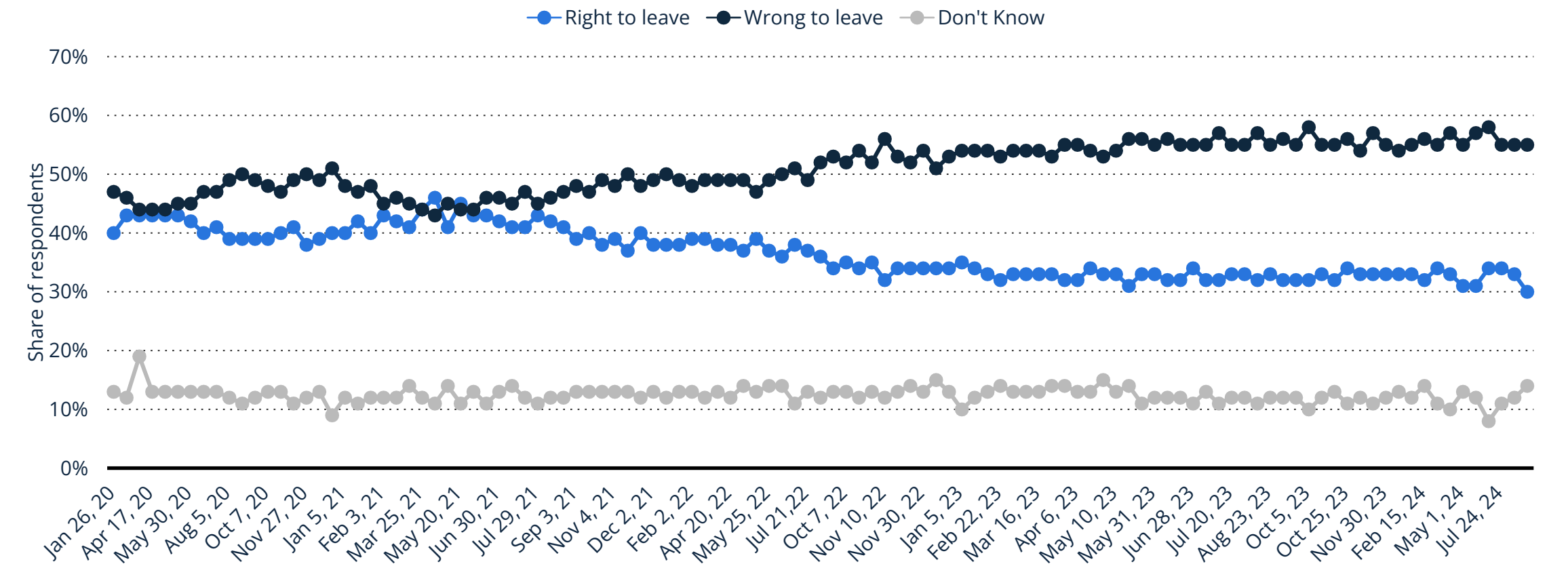
Do you think Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, or should it be replaced with an elected head of state? (August 2024)

Support for the British monarchy 2024, by age group



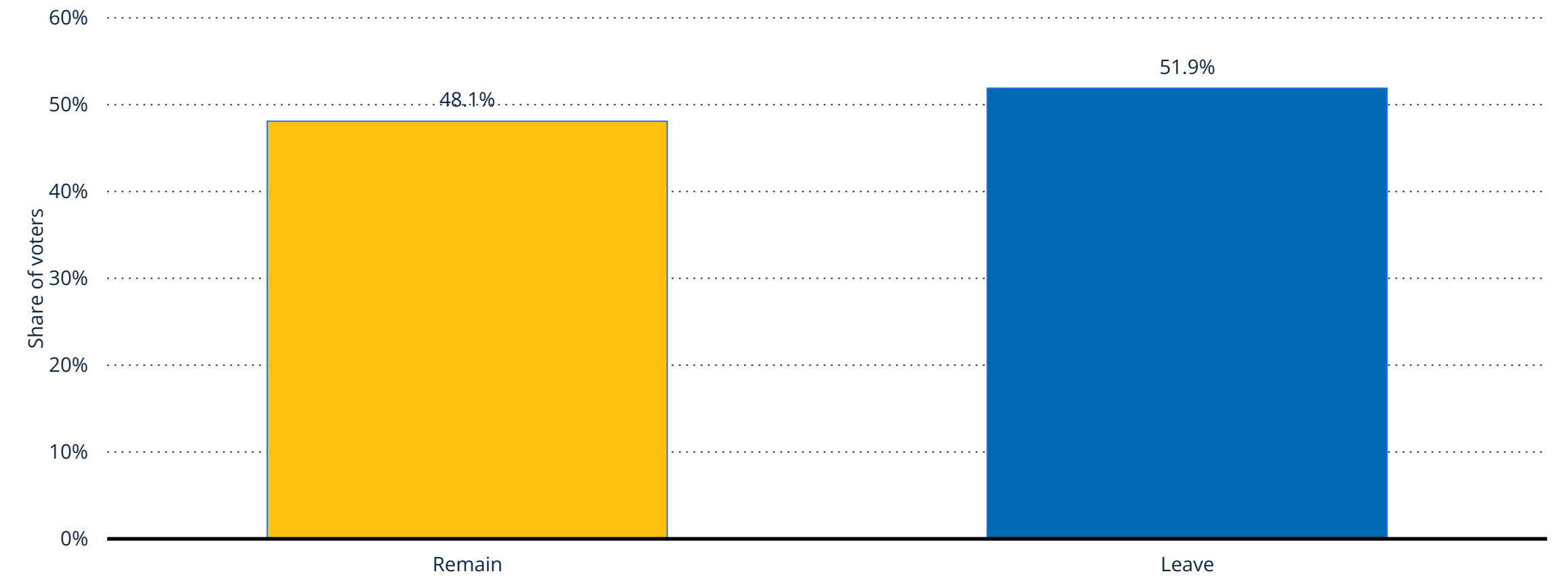
"In hindsight, do you think Britain was right or wrong to vote to leave the European Union?" (January 2020 to January 2025)

Share of people who think Brexit was the right or wrong decision 2020-2025



Results of the Brexit referendum of June 23, 2016, by percentage of votes cast

Result of the Brexit referendum 2016, by percentage of votes

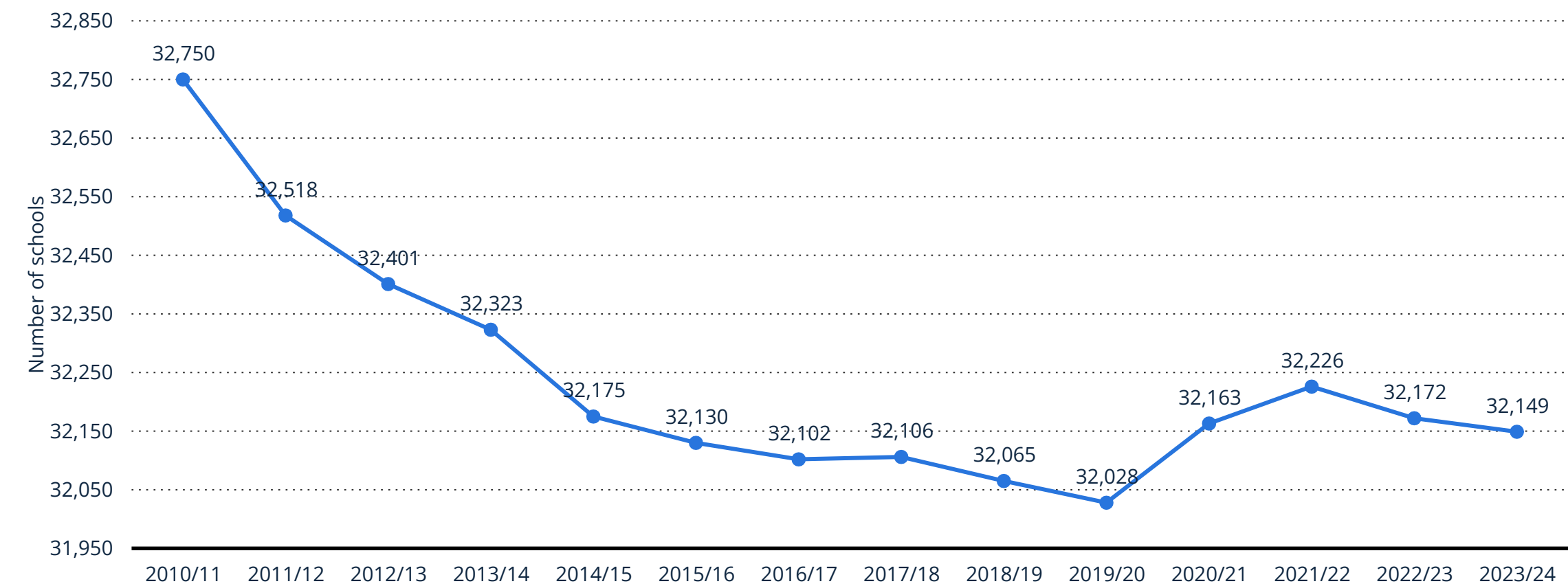


CHAPTER 04

Education

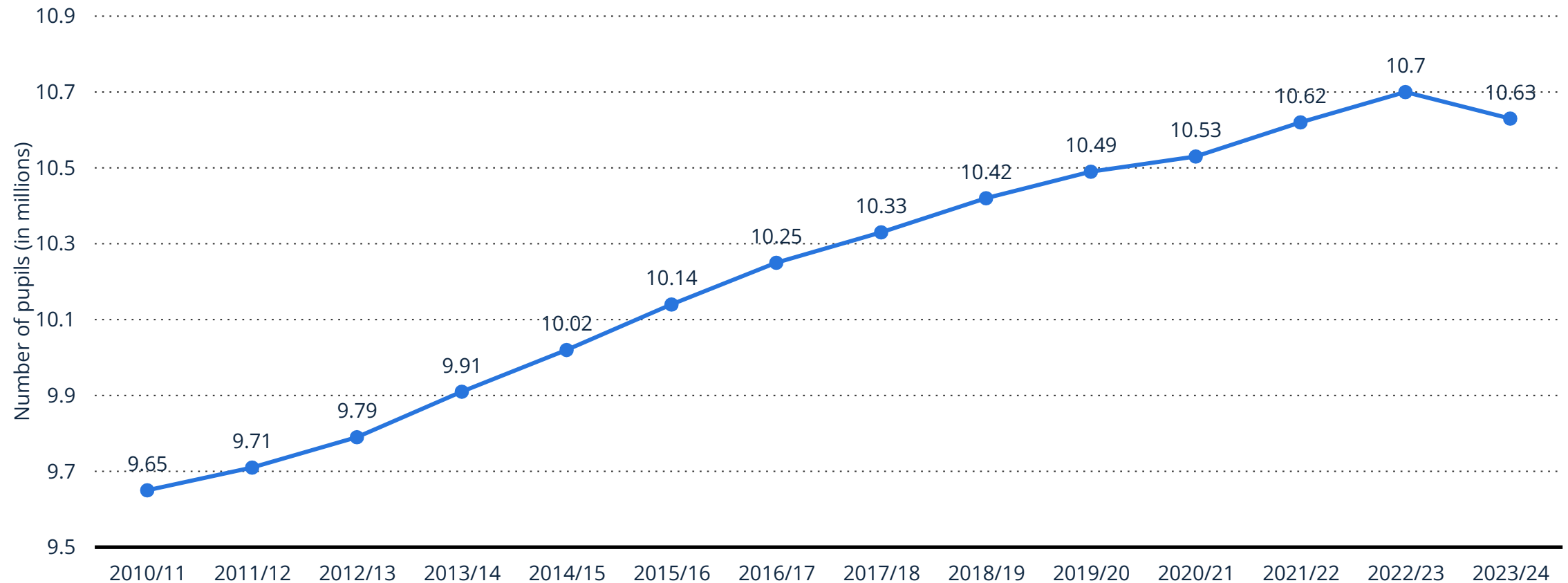
Number of schools in the United Kingdom from 2010/11 to 2023/24

Number of schools in the UK 2010-2024



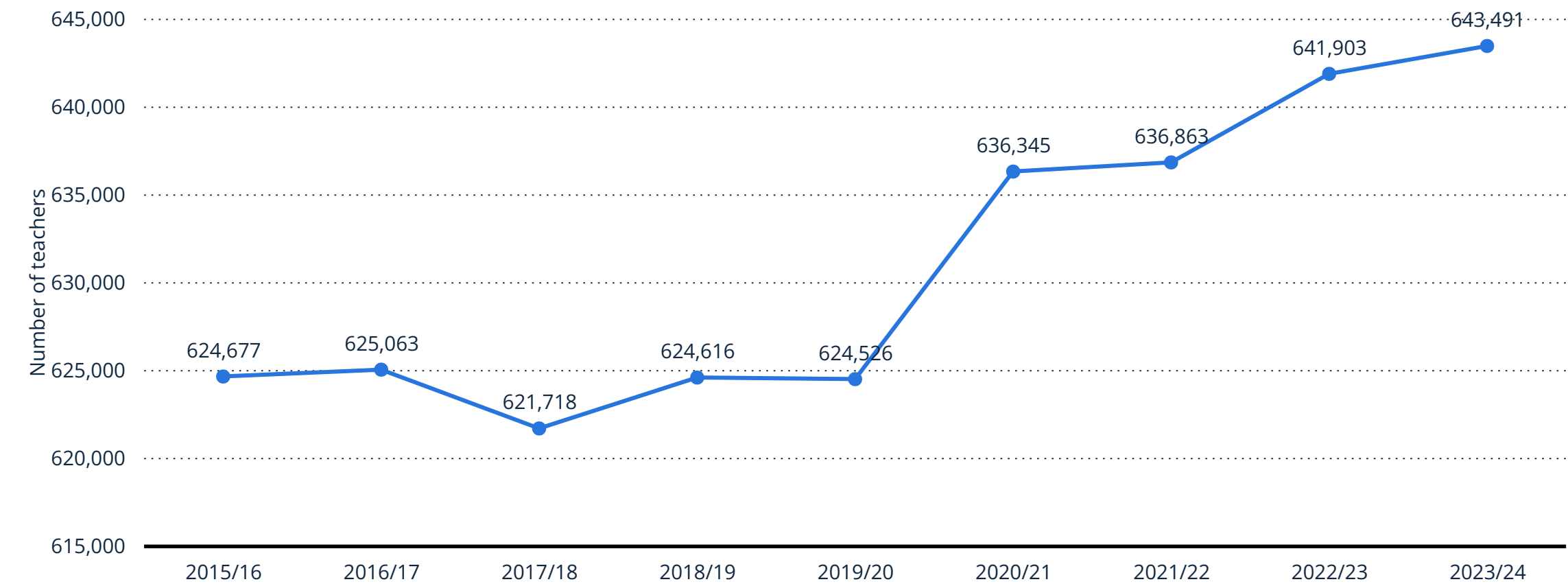
Number of pupils attending schools in the United Kingdom from 2010/11 to 2023/24 (in millions)

Number of pupils attending schools in the UK 2010-2024



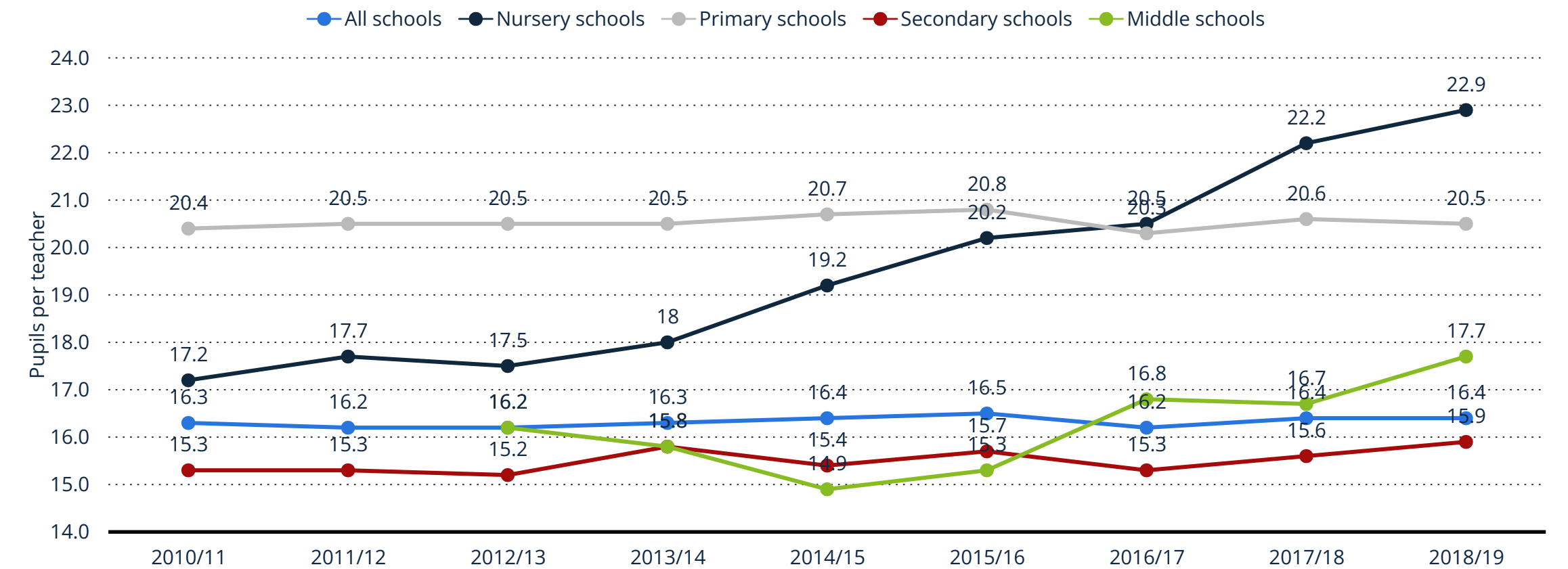
Number of full-time equivalent teachers in the United Kingdom from 2015/16 to 2023/24

Number of full-time teachers in the UK 2015-2024



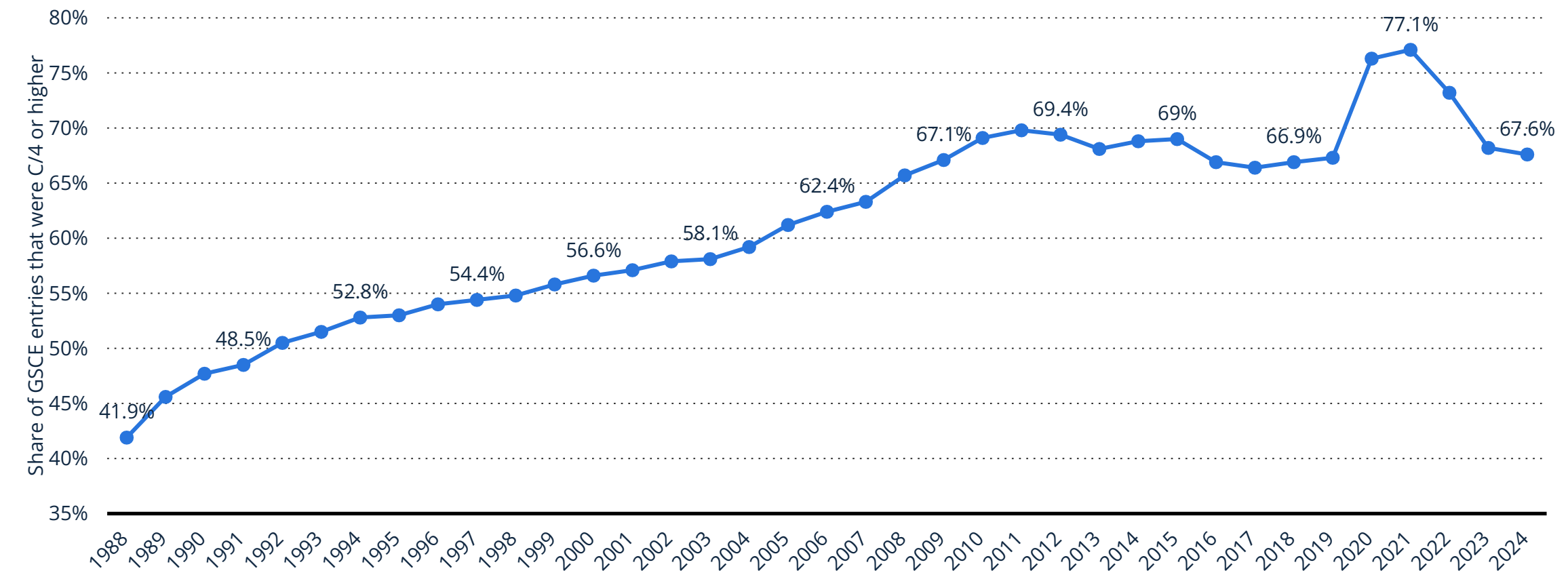
Pupil to teacher ratio in the United Kingdom from 2010/11 to 2018/19, by school type

Pupil to teacher ratio in the United Kingdom 2000-2019



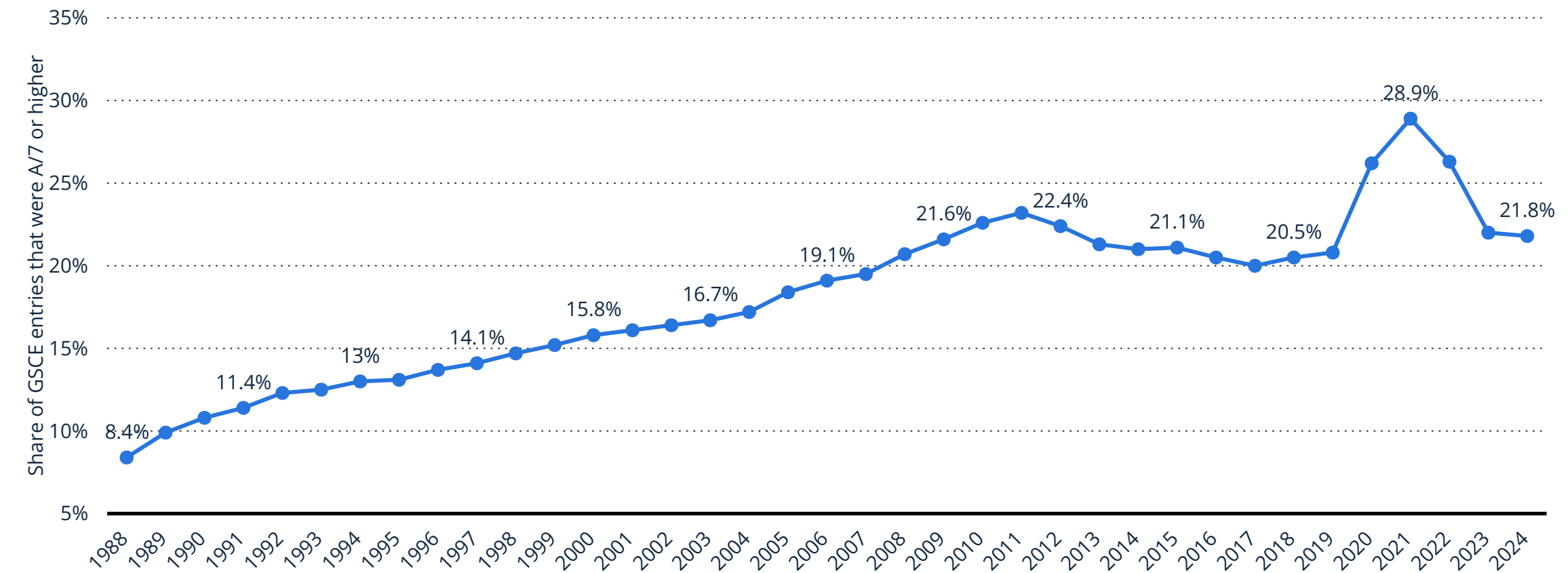
Proportion of GCSE entries awarded a C/4 or higher in the United Kingdom between 1988 and 2024

Proportion of GCSE entries that achieved a pass grade in the UK 1988-2024



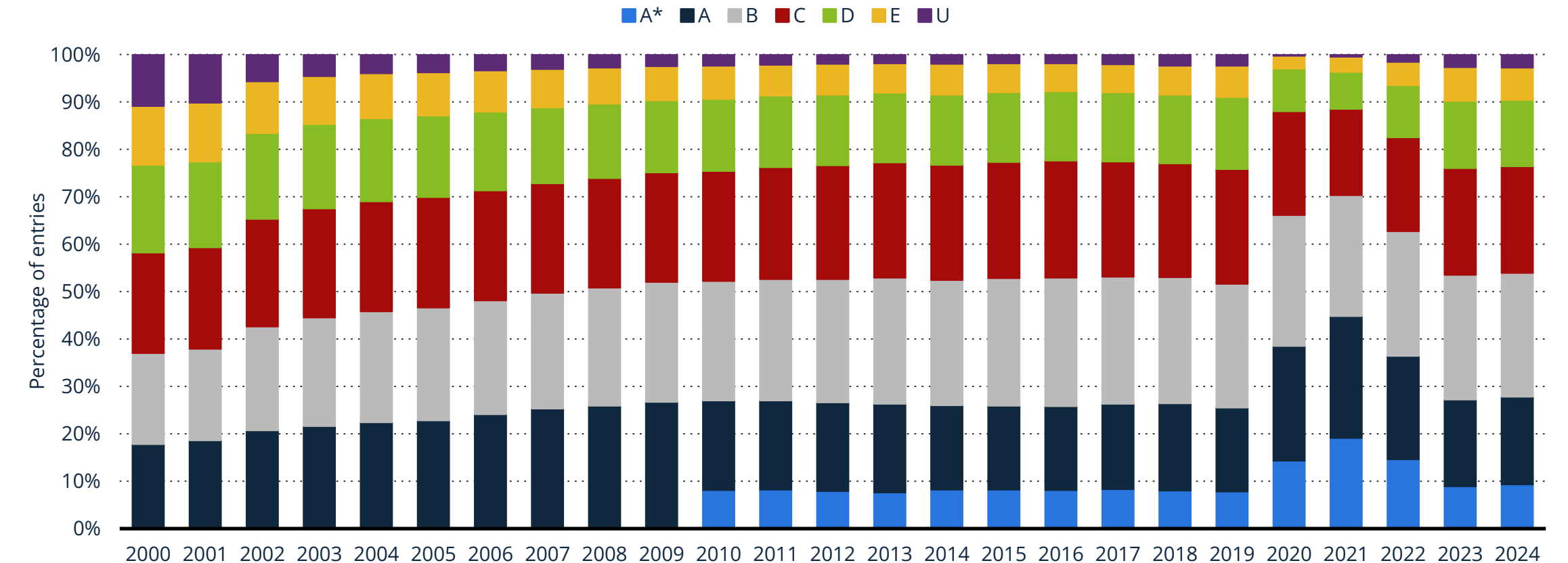
Proportion of GCSE entries awarded a A/7 or higher in the United Kingdom between 1988 and 2024

Proportion of GCSE entries that achieved a high pass grade in the UK 1988-2024



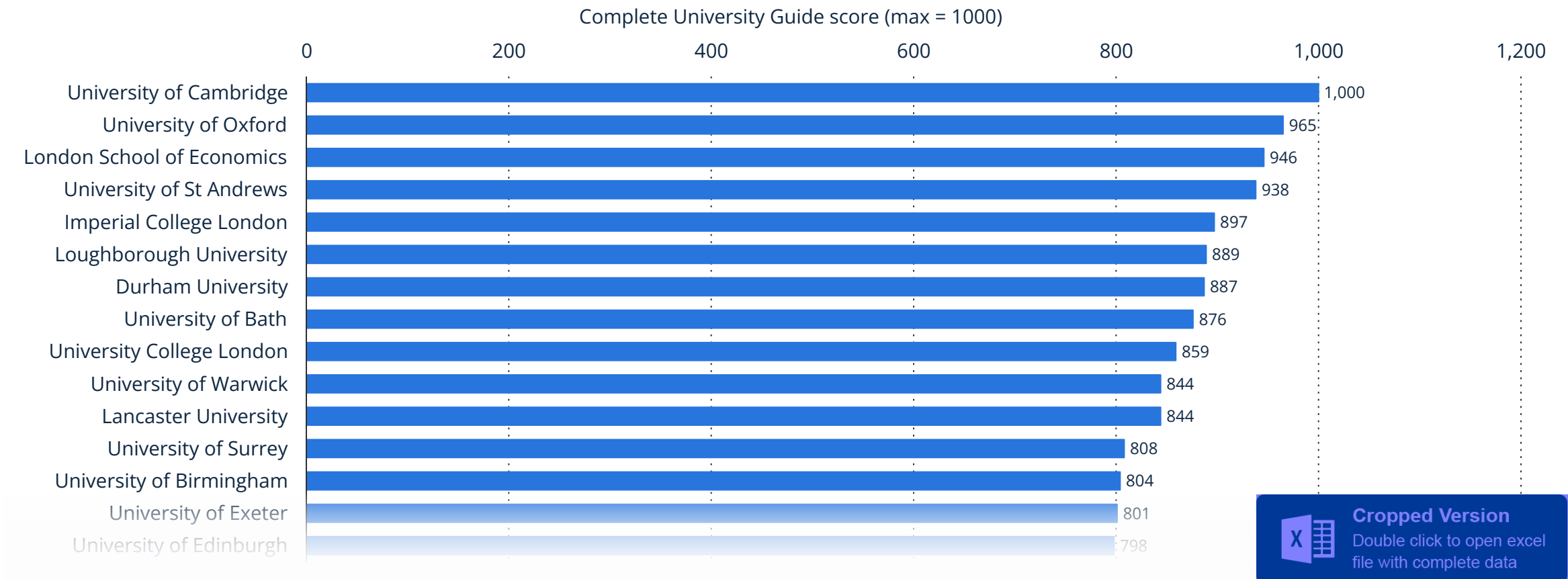
GCE Advanced Level (A-level) results in the United Kingdom from 2000 to 2024, by grade

A-level results in the United Kingdom 2000-2024, by grade



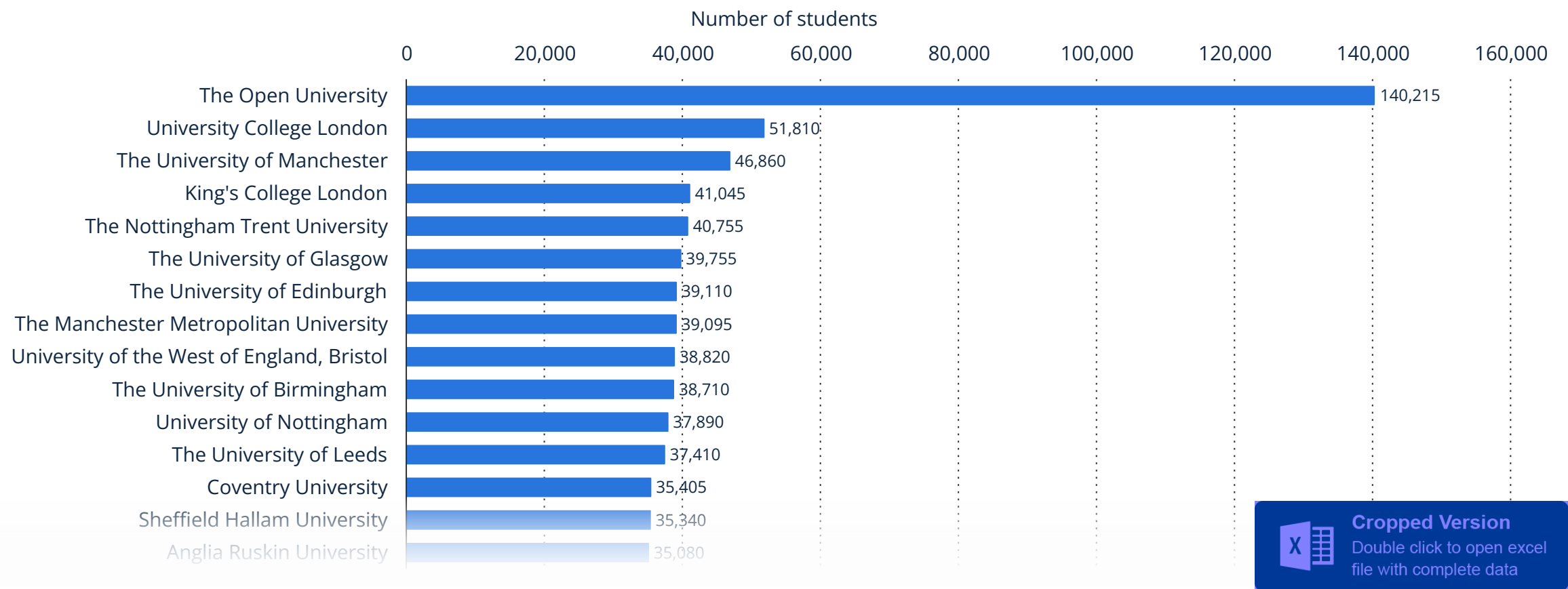
The Complete University Guide's top twenty universities in the United Kingdom in 2025, by overall score (max = 1000)


Leading UK universities ranked by the Complete University Guide 2025



Universities with the highest number of students in the United Kingdom in 2022/23

Universities with the highest number of students in the UK 2022/23



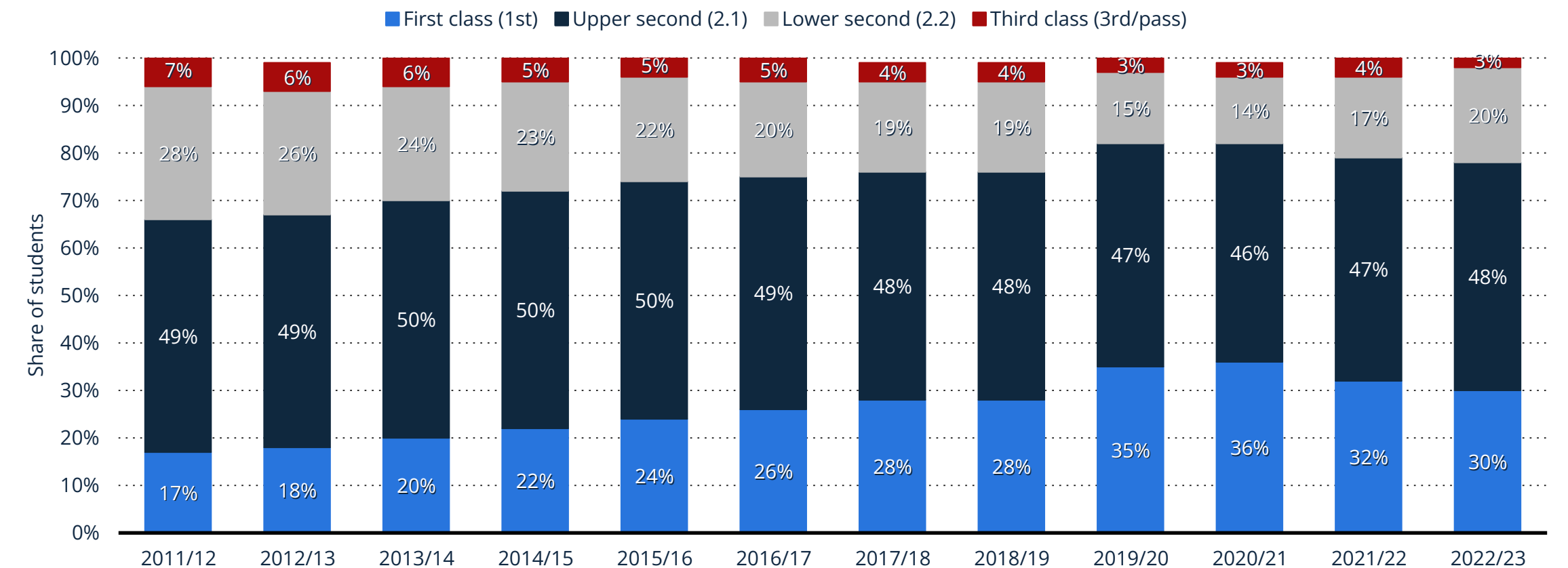


Cropped Version

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Percentage of first degree qualifiers obtaining each classification in the United Kingdom from 2011/12 to 2022/23

Percentage of undergraduate degrees awarded each grade in the UK 2011-2023

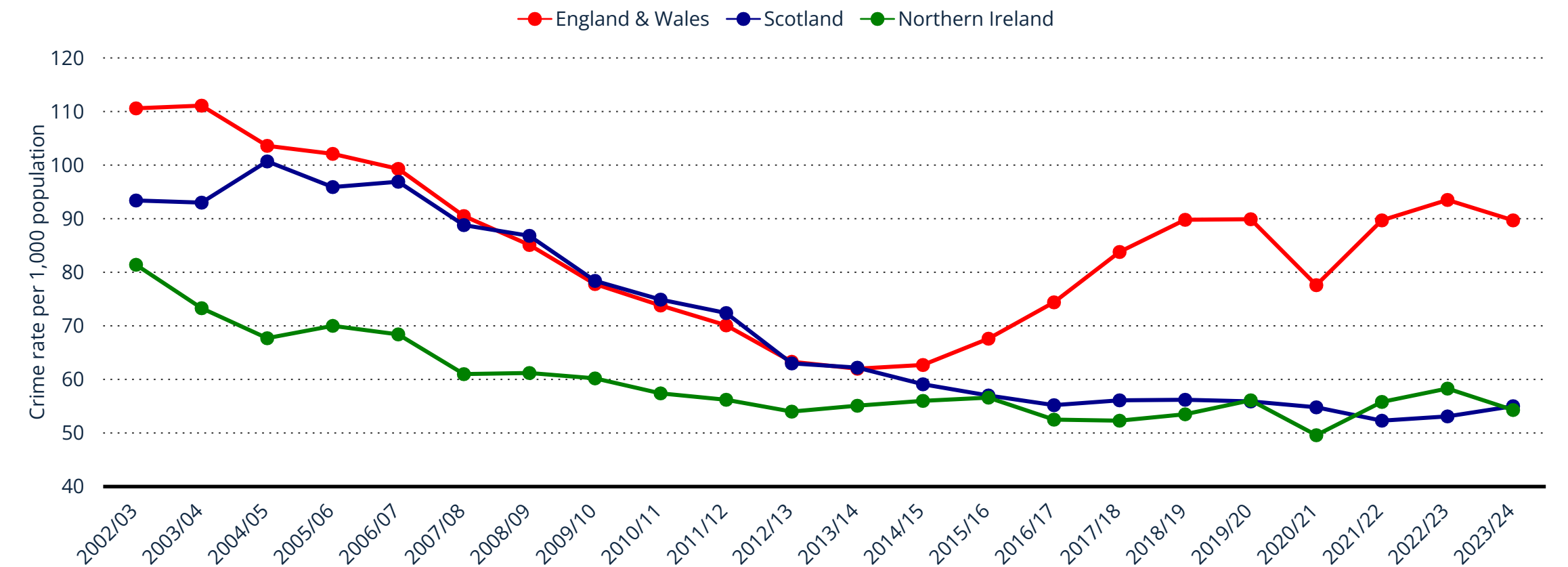


CHAPTER 05

Crime and Justice

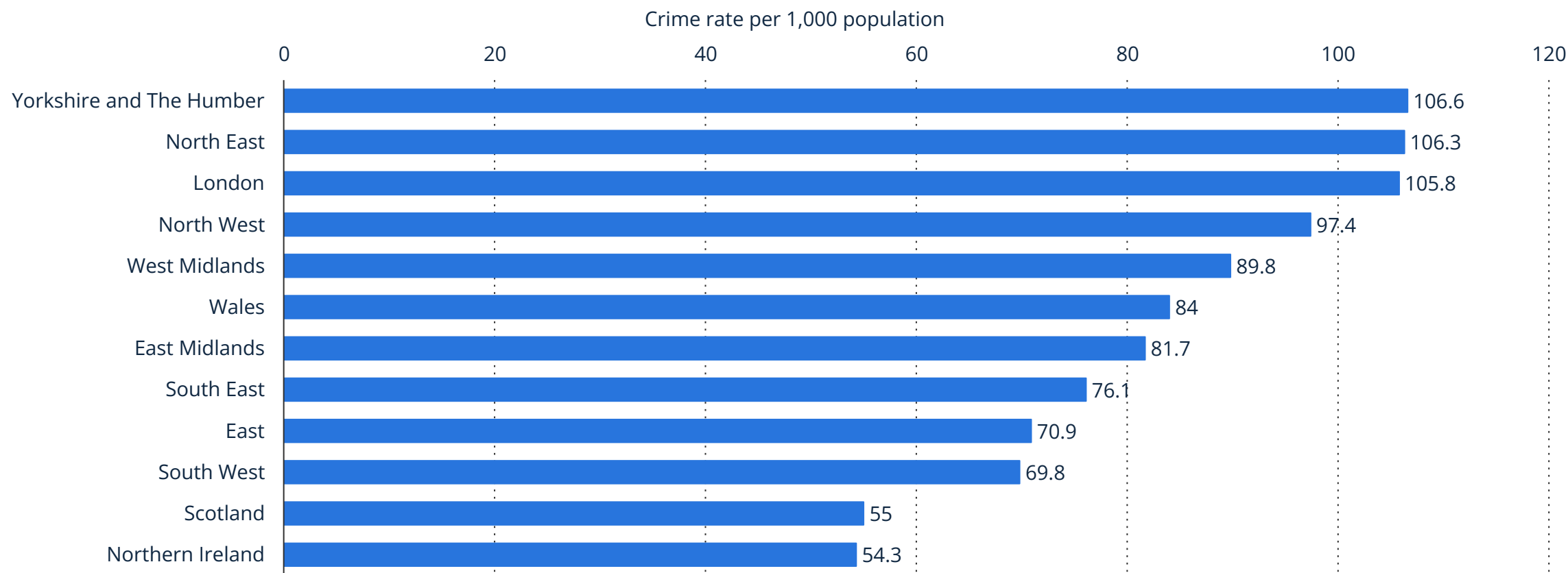
Crime rate per 1,000 population in the United Kingdom from 2002/03 to 2023/24, by jurisdiction

UK crime rate by country 2002-2024



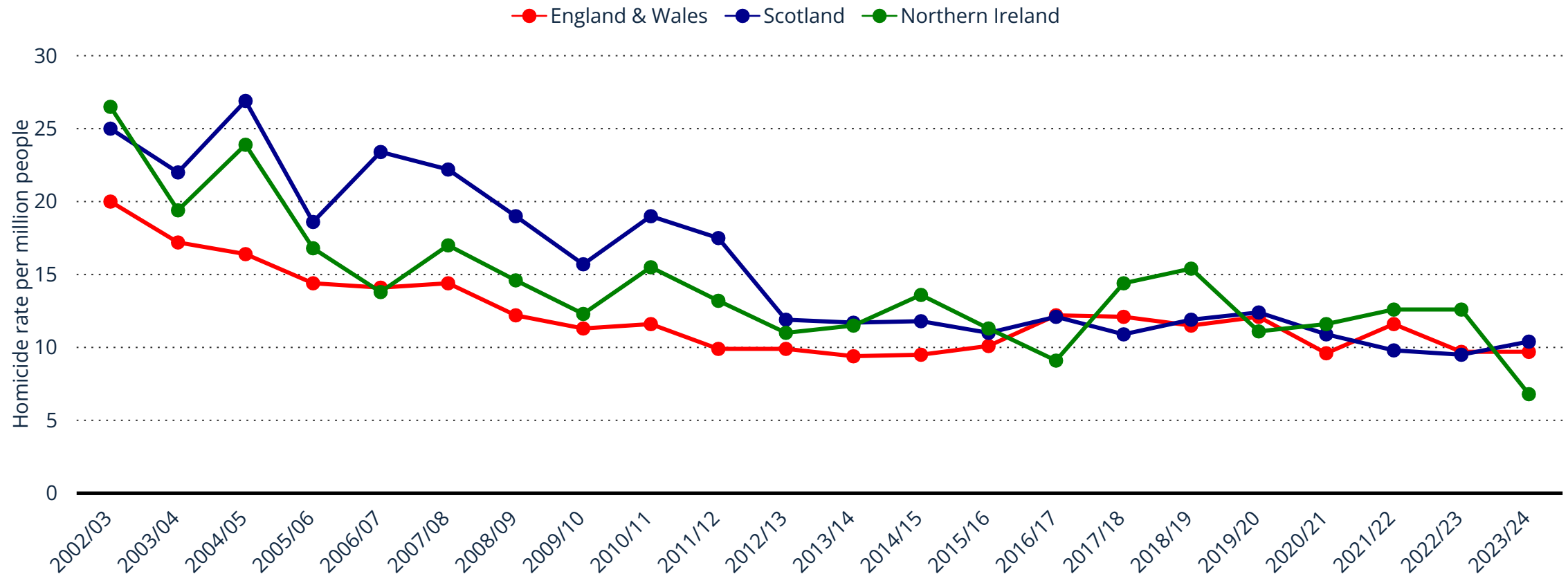
Crime rate per 1,000 population in the United Kingdom in 2023/24, by region

Crime rate in the UK in 2023/24 by region



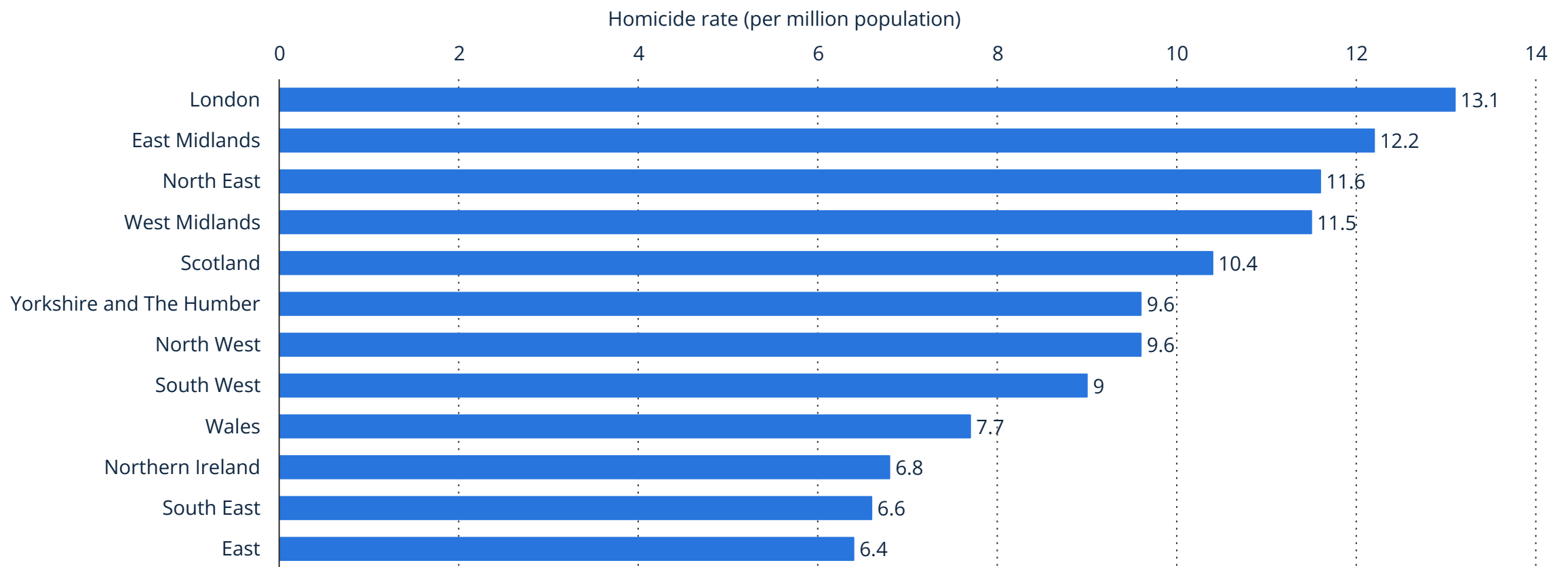
Homicide rate in the United Kingdom from 2002/03 to 2023/24, by jurisdiction (per million population)

Homicide rate in the UK 2003-2024, by jurisdiction



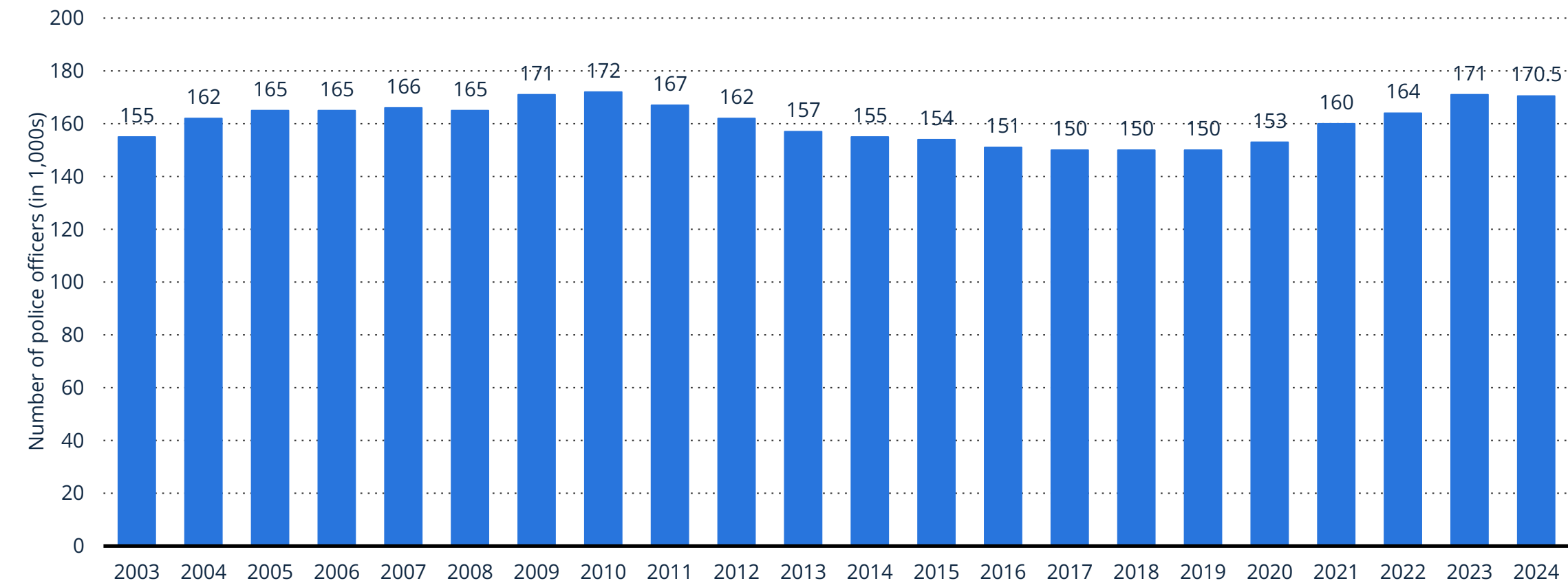
Homicide rate in the United Kingdom in 2023/24, by region (per million population)

Homicide rate in the UK 2023/24, by region



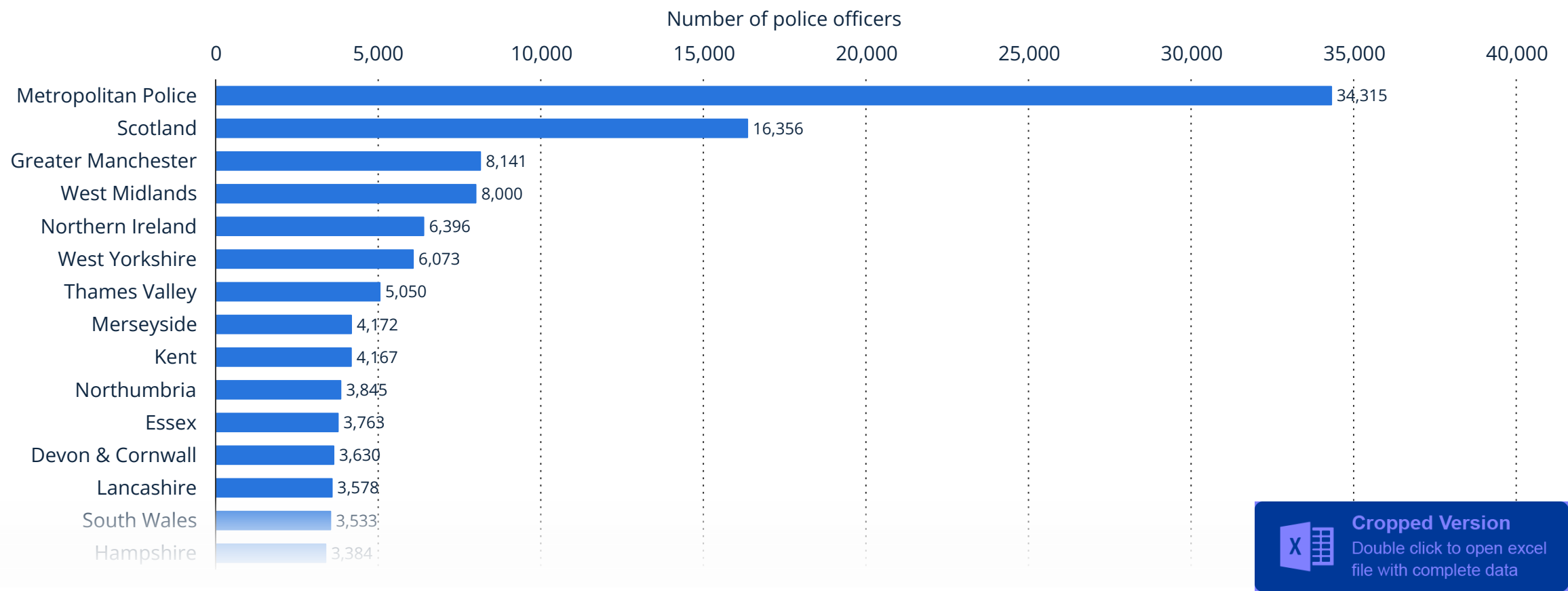
Number of police officers in the United Kingdom from 2003 to 2024 (in 1,000s)

Number of police officers in the UK 2003-2024



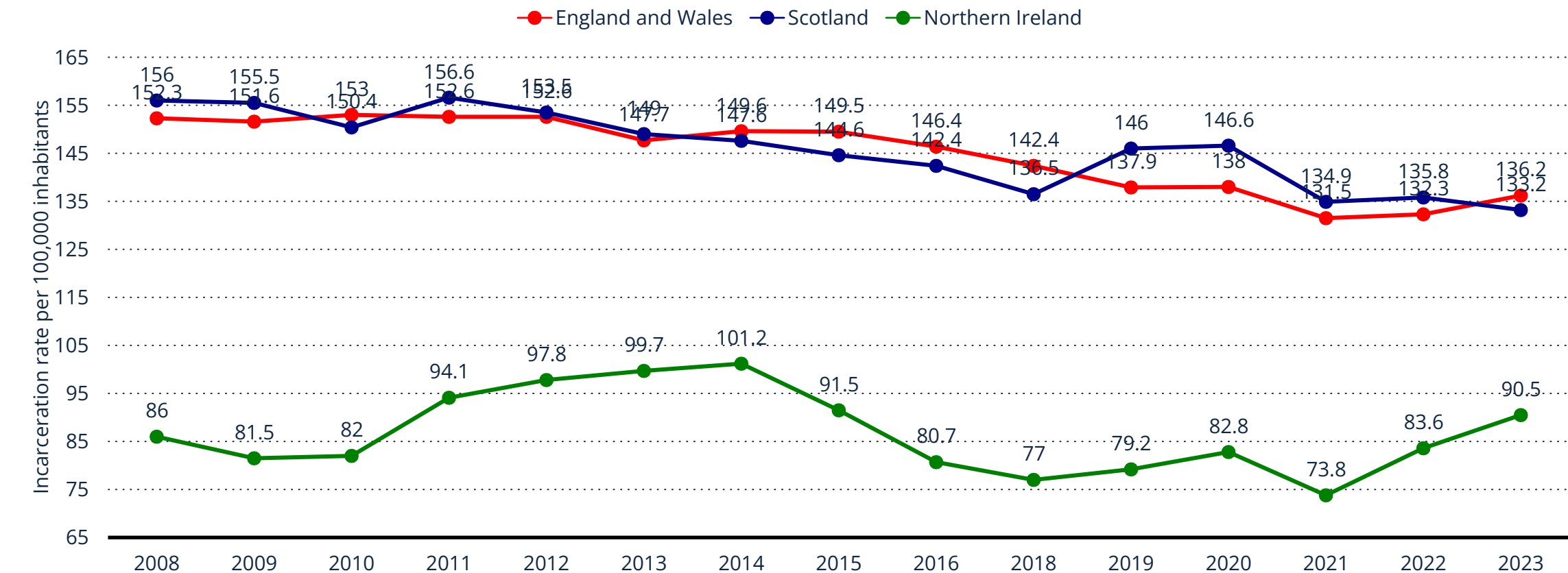
Number of police officers in the United Kingdom in 2024, by police force

Number of police officers in the UK 2024, by police force



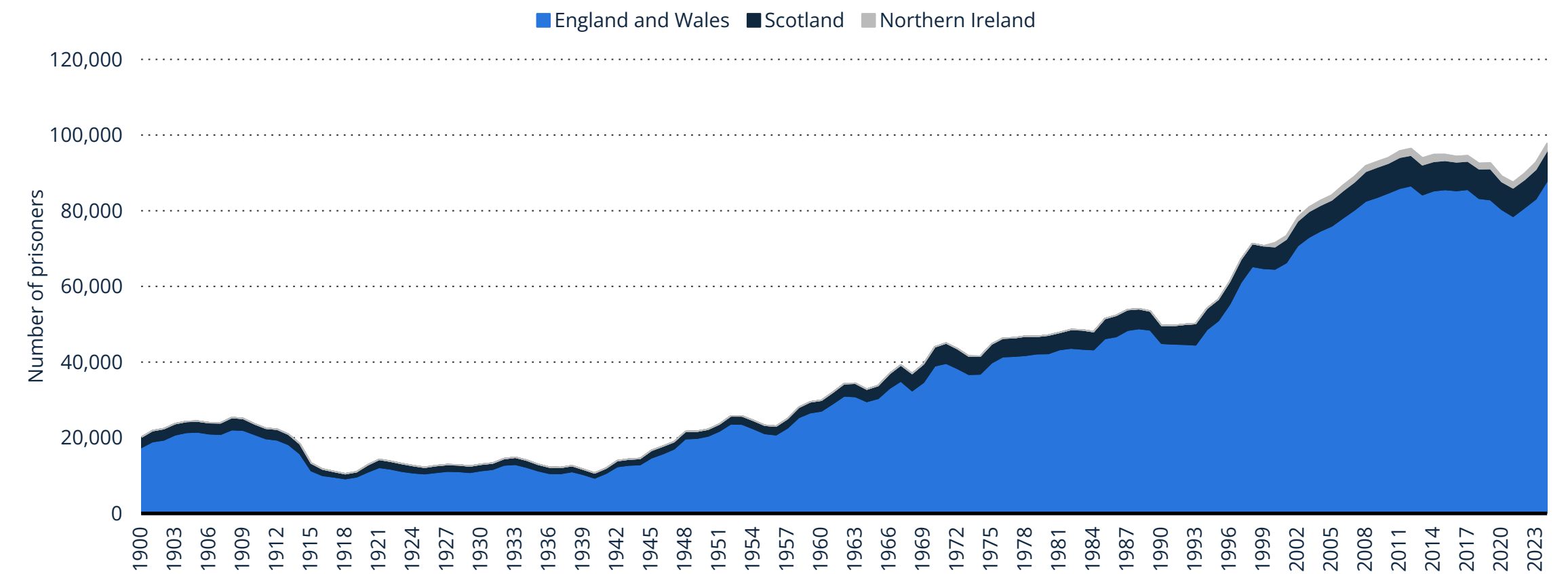
Incarceration rate in the United Kingdom from 2008 to 2023, by jurisdiction (per 100,000 inhabitants)

Incarceration rate in the UK 2008-2023



Number of prisoners in custody in the United Kingdom from 1900 to 2024

Number of prisoners in the UK 1900-2024



Sources

BBC
Complete University Guide
Department for Business, Innovation and Skills
EDQM
Forbes
GOV.UK
HESA
House of Commons
Joint Council for Qualifications
Office for Budget Responsibility
Office for National Statistics (UK)
Parliament of the United Kingdom
Police Service of Northern Ireland
Scottish Government
The Electoral Commission
The Guardian
UK Department for Education
YouGov