

COUNTRIES & REGIONS

# United States

# Table of Contents

## 01 Population

Total population of the United States 2027	
Population growth in the U.S. 2023	
Percentage of U.S. population as of 2016 and 2060, by race and Hispanic origin	
Fertility rate in the United States 2022	
Crude birth rate in the United States 2012-2022	
Life expectancy in the United States 2022	
Age distribution in the United States 2023	
Death rate in the USA 2022	
Infant mortality in the USA 2022	
Urbanization in the United States 1790 to 2050	

## 02 Economy

Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States 2029	
Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in the United States 2029	
United States share of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2029	
Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in the United States 2029	
U.S. gross domestic product contributions 2000-2021, by sector	
Distribution of the workforce across economic sectors in the United States 2023	
Total employment figures and unemployment rate in the United States 1980-2025	
Unemployment rate in the United States 1991-2023	

	Youth unemployment rate in the United States in 2023	<u>23</u>
<u>04</u>	U.S. annual inflation rate 1990-2023	<u>24</u>
<u>05</u>	Export of goods from the United States 2023	<u>25</u>
<u>06</u>	Export of commodities from the United States 2023	<u>26</u>
<u>07</u>	Main export partners for the United States 2023	<u>27</u>
<u>08</u>	Import of goods into the United States 2023	<u>28</u>
<u>09</u>	Import of commodities to the United States 2023	<u>29</u>
<u>10</u>	Main import partners for the United States 2023	<u>30</u>
<u>11</u>	Trade balance of goods of the United States 2023	<u>31</u>
<u>12</u>		
<u>13</u>	<b>03 State finances</b>	
	U.S. median household income 1990-2023	<u>33</u>
	National debt of the United States 2029	<u>34</u>
<u>15</u>	National debt in the US in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2019-2029	<u>35</u>
<u>16</u>	Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in United States 2022	<u>36</u>
<u>17</u>	Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in the United States	<u>37</u>
<u>18</u>	Budget balance in the United States 2029	<u>38</u>
<u>19</u>	Budget balance in the United States in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029	<u>39</u>
<u>20</u>		
<u>21</u>	<b>04 Military</b>	
<u>22</u>	Number of United States military fatalities in major wars 1775-2024	<u>41</u>

# Table of Contents

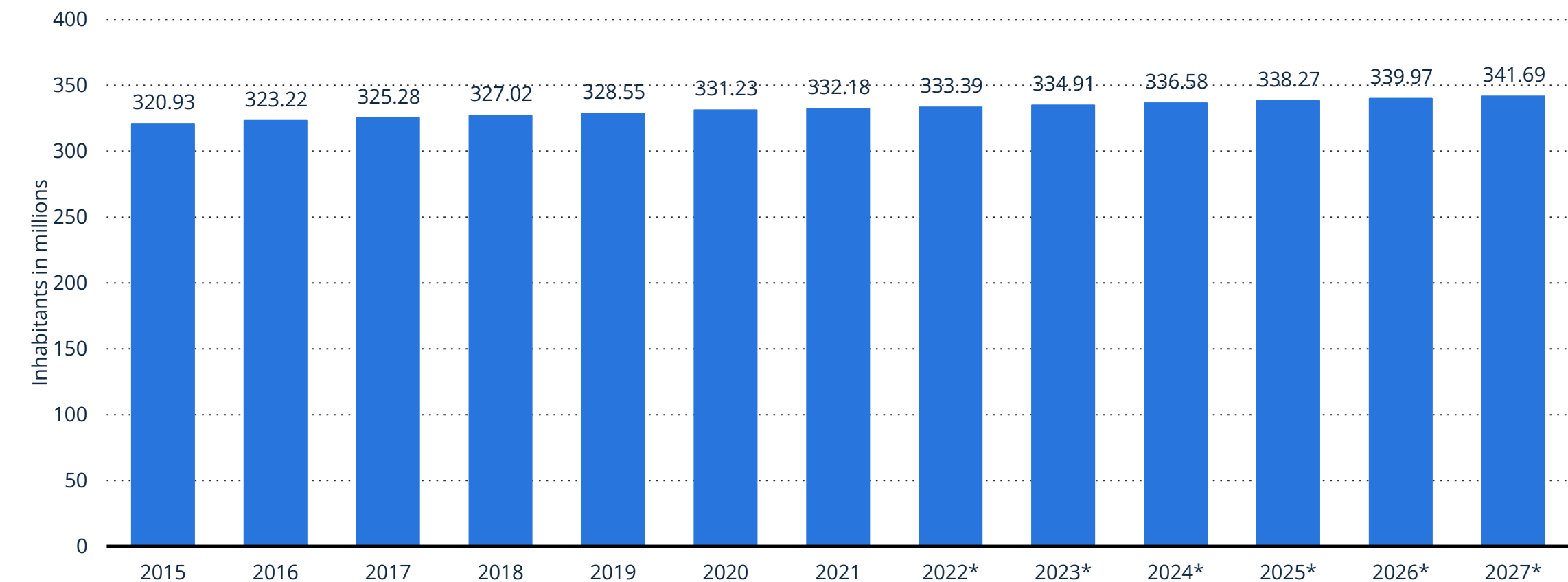
U.S. military spending FY 2000-2023	<a href="#">42</a>	Countries with the highest public debt 2023	<a href="#">63</a>
U.S. government - defense expenditures per capita 1995-2024	<a href="#">43</a>	Largest armies in the world by active military personnel 2024	<a href="#">64</a>
U.S. defense outlays and forecast 2000-2034	<a href="#">44</a>	Countries with the highest military spending 2023	<a href="#">65</a>
U.S. defense outlays and forecast as a percentage of GDP 2000-2034	<a href="#">45</a>	Global primary energy consumption 2023, by country	<a href="#">66</a>
U.S. war costs in Iraq and Afghanistan 2003-2015	<a href="#">46</a>	Largest global emitters of carbon dioxide 2023, by country	<a href="#">67</a>
Fallen American soldiers in Iraq up to 2020	<a href="#">47</a>	Globalization Index - top 50 countries 2023	<a href="#">68</a>
Deployment of U.S. troops in selected world regions 2023	<a href="#">48</a>		
U.S. average benefit forecast of military retirees 2023-2033	<a href="#">49</a>		
U.S. military retirement trust fund outlays forecast FY 2023-2033	<a href="#">50</a>		
 <a href="#">05 United States in international comparison</a>			
Largest countries in the world by area	<a href="#">52</a>		
Countries with the largest population 2025	<a href="#">53</a>		
Median age of the population in the top 20 countries 2024	<a href="#">54</a>		
Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) 2024	<a href="#">55</a>		
Countries with the largest proportion of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2023	<a href="#">56</a>		
Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita 2025	<a href="#">57</a>		
Gross domestic product (GDP) growth forecast in selected countries until 2029	<a href="#">58</a>		
Proportions of economic sectors in GDP in selected countries 2023	<a href="#">59</a>		
Leading export countries worldwide 2023	<a href="#">60</a>		
Leading import countries worldwide 2023	<a href="#">61</a>		
Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries 2021	<a href="#">62</a>		

CHAPTER 01

# Population

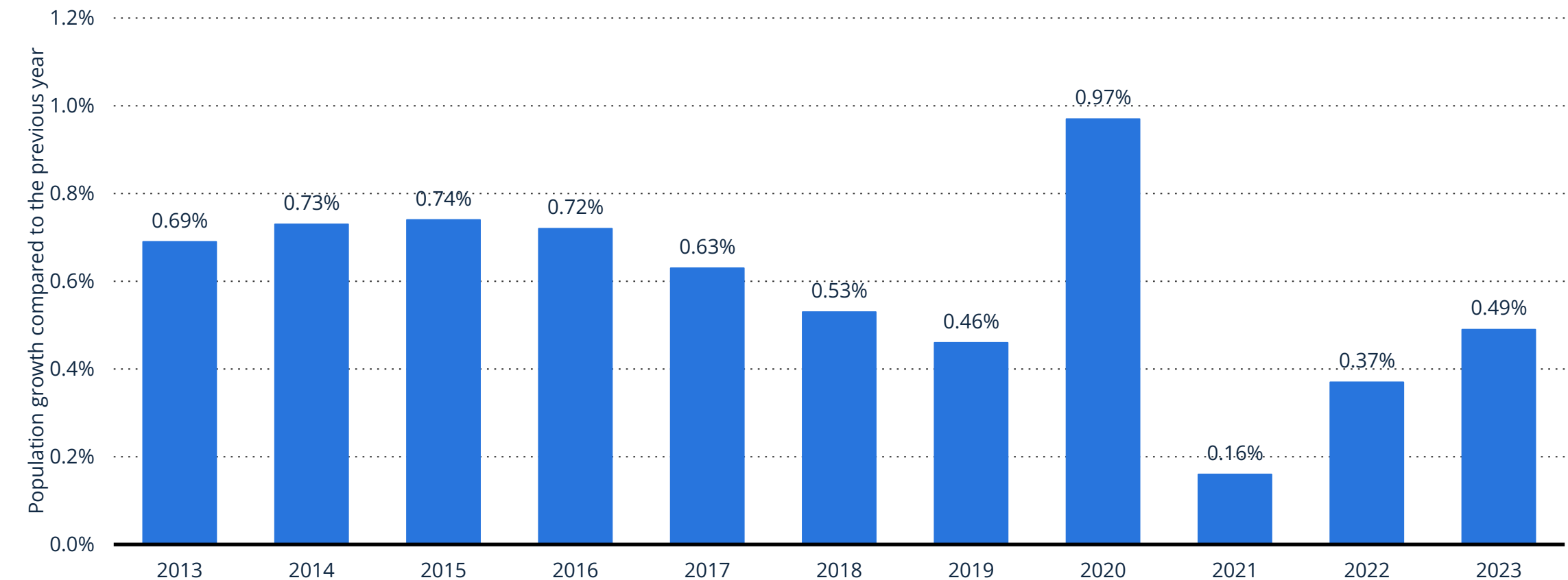
# Total population of the United States from 2015 to 2027 (in millions)

Total population of the United States 2027



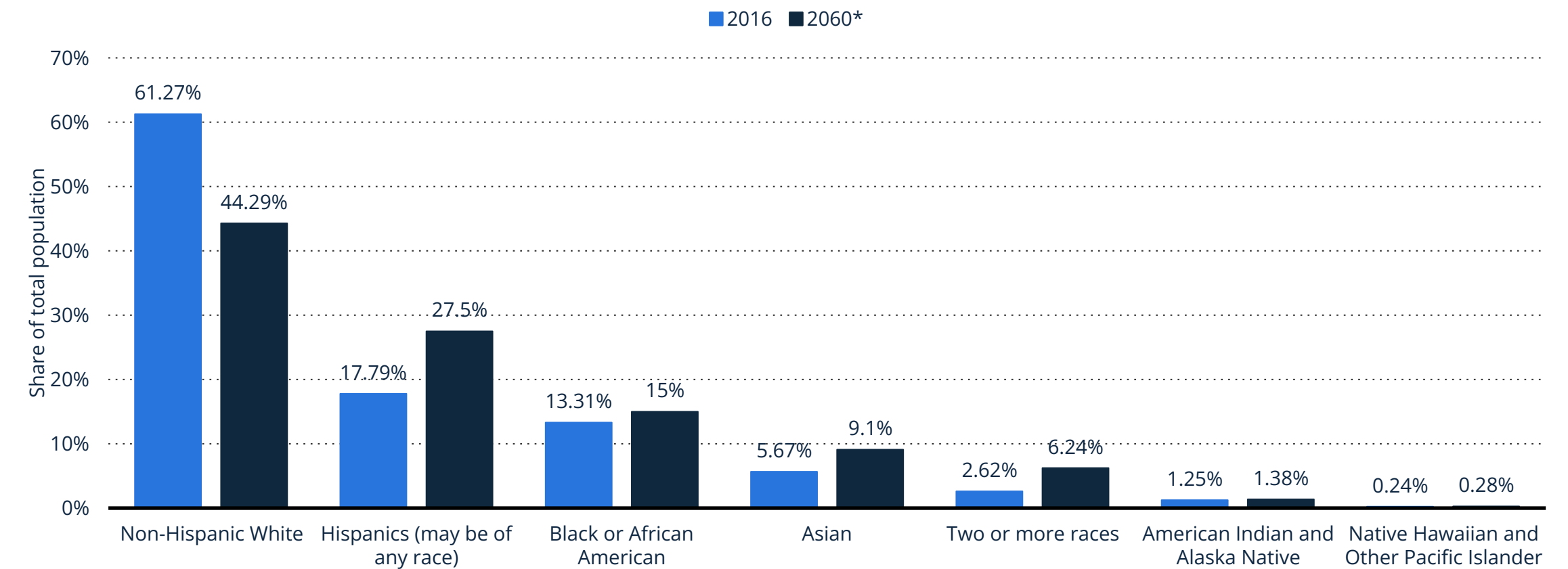
# United States: Population growth from 2013 to 2023 (compared to the previous year)

Population growth in the U.S. 2023



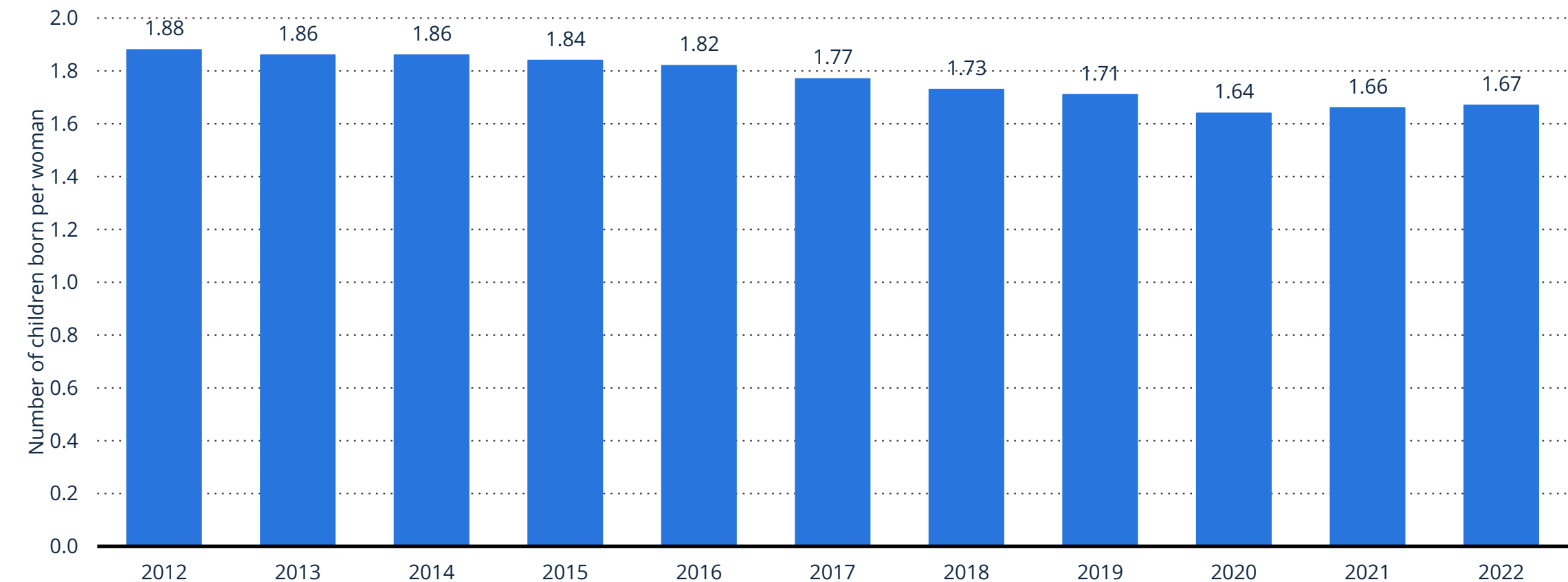
# Percentage distribution of population in the United States in 2016 and 2060, by race and Hispanic origin

Percentage of U.S. population as of 2016 and 2060, by race and Hispanic origin



# United States: Fertility rate from 2012 to 2022

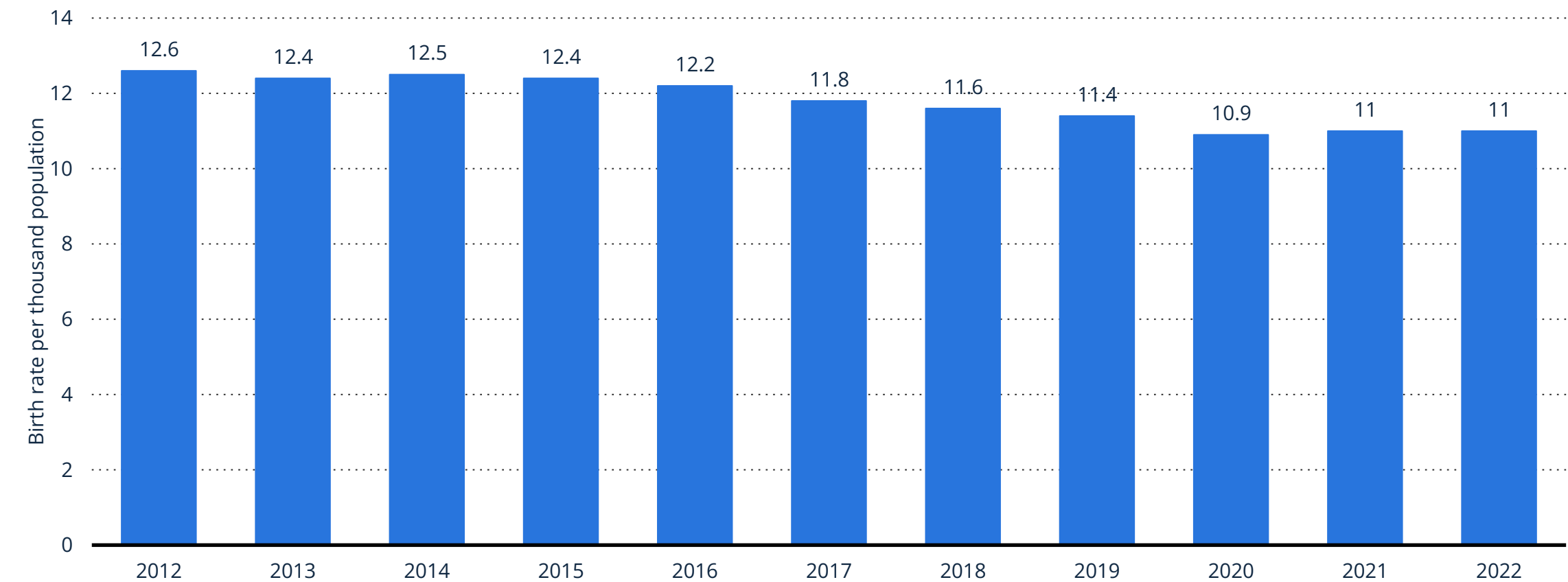
Fertility rate in the United States 2022





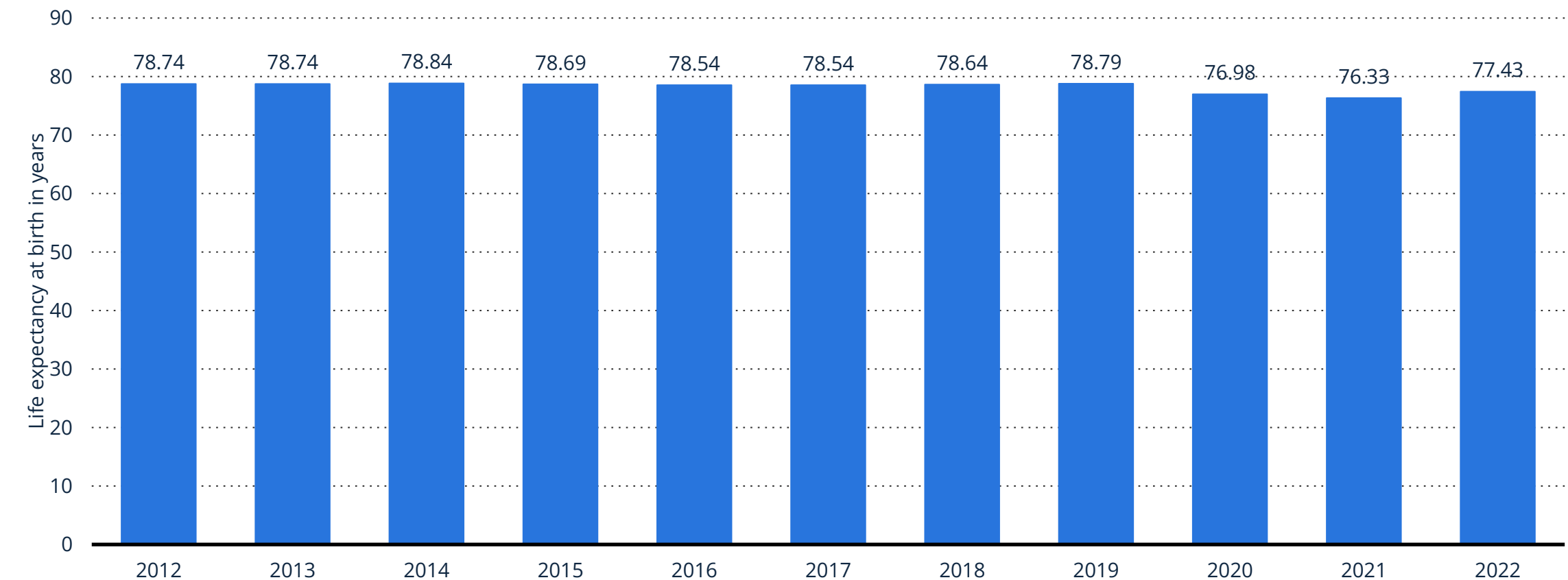
# United States: Birth rate from 2012 to 2022 (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Crude birth rate in the United States 2012-2022



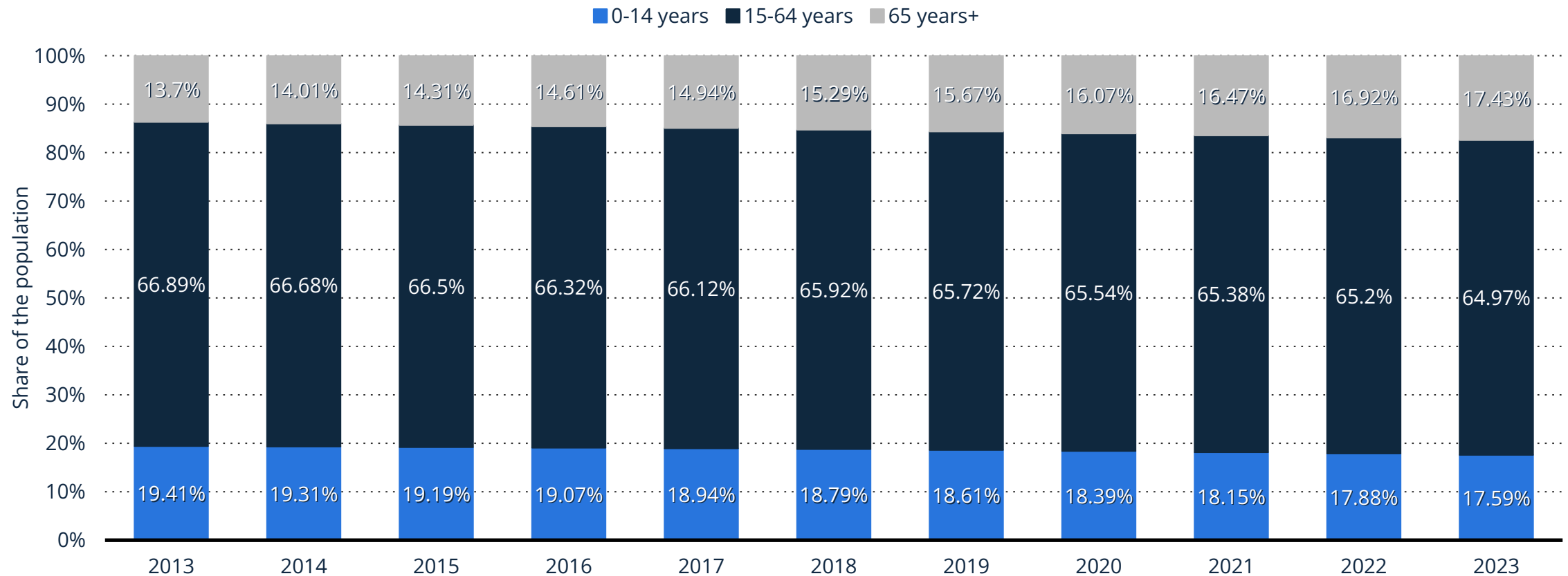
# United States: Life expectancy at birth from 2012 to 2022

Life expectancy in the United States 2022



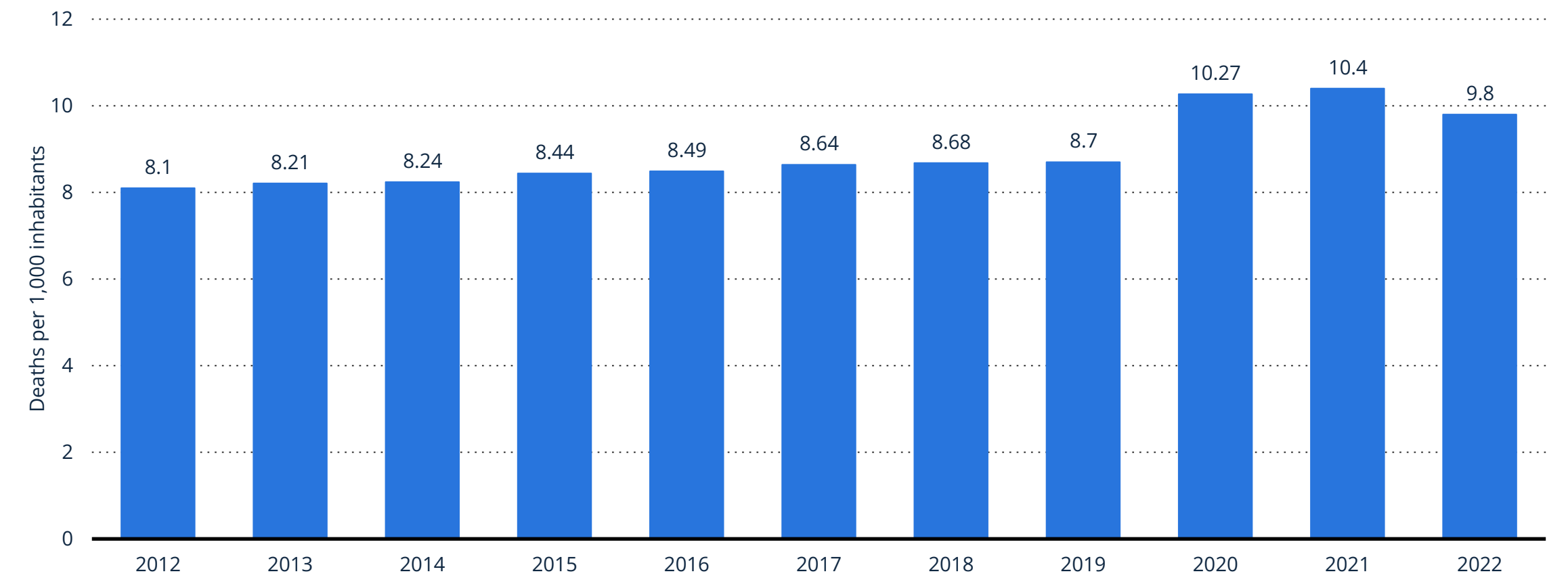
# Age distribution in the United States from 2013 to 2023

Age distribution in the United States 2023



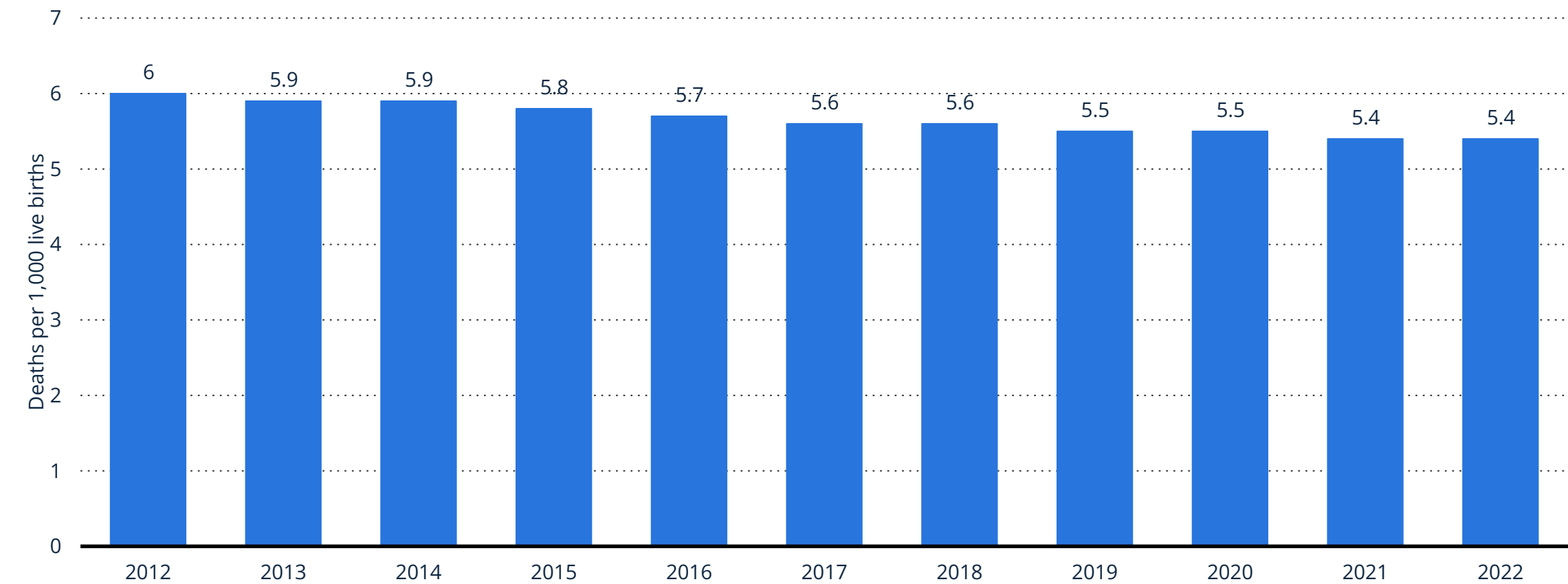
# Death rate in the United States from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 inhabitants)

Death rate in the USA 2022



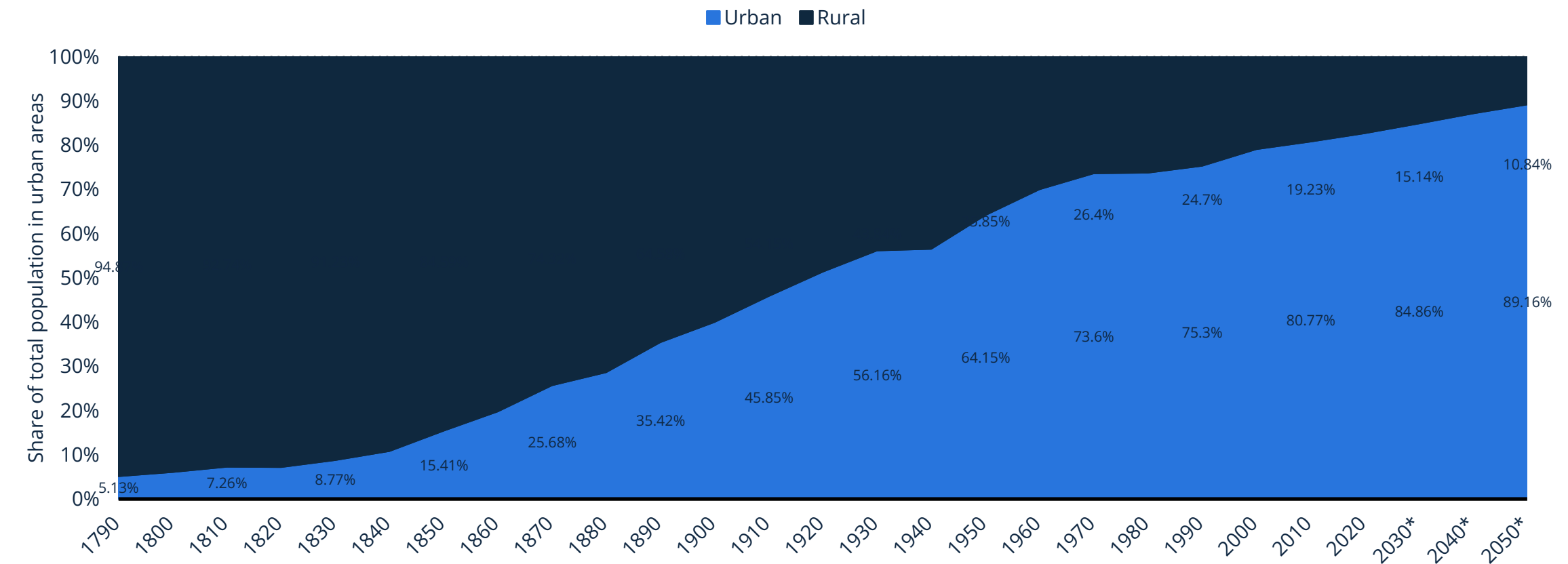
# Infant mortality in the United States from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 live births)

Infant mortality in the USA 2022



# Degree of urbanization in the United States from 1790 to 2020, and with projections until 2050

Urbanization in the United States 1790 to 2050

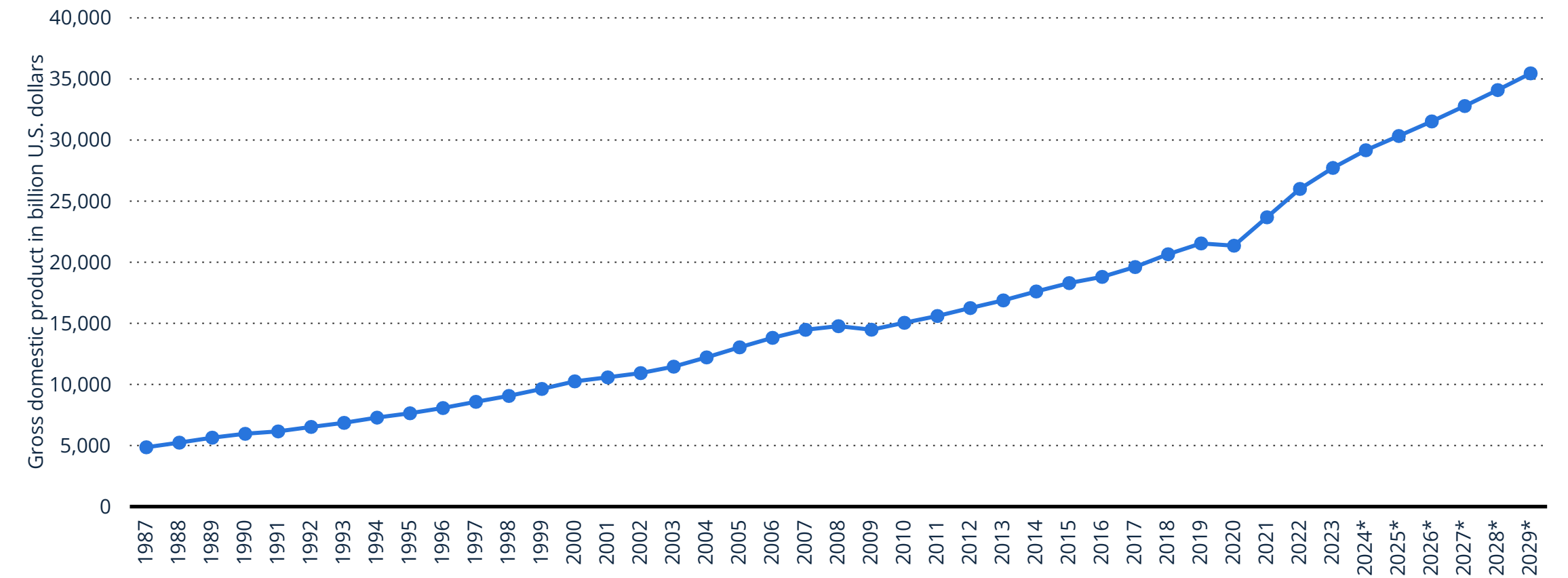


CHAPTER 02

# Economy

# Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States at current prices from 1987 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

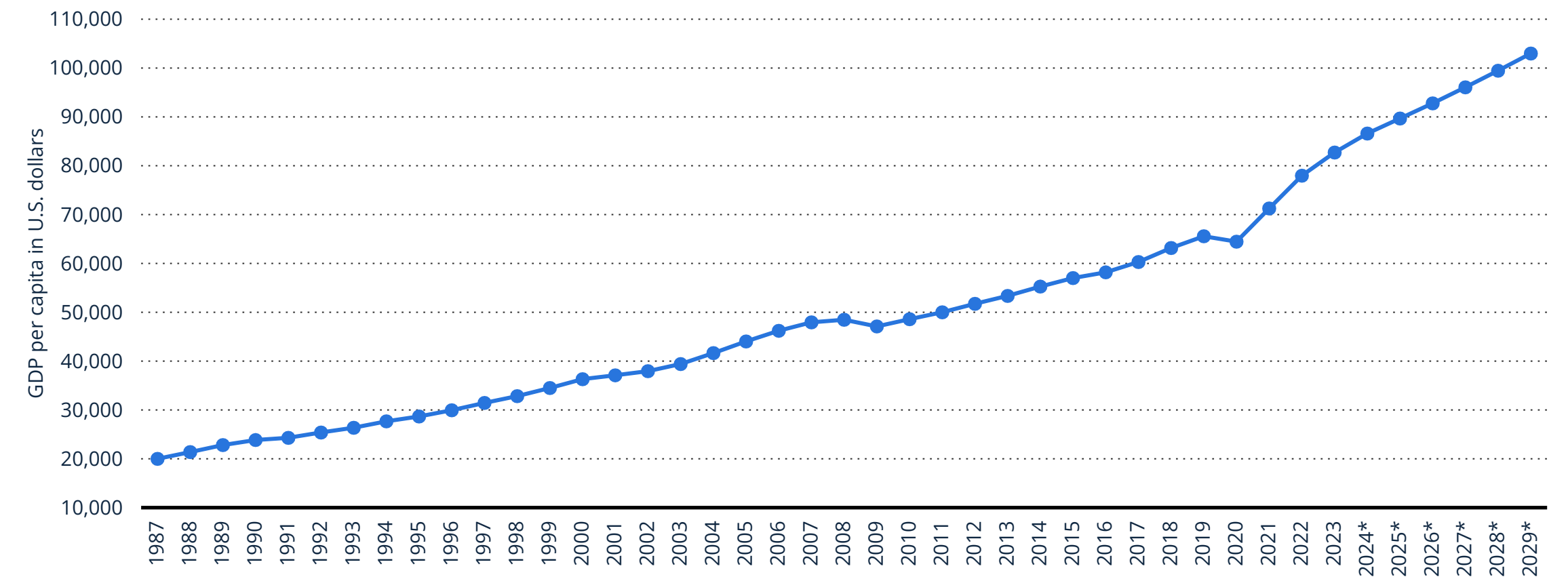
Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States 2029





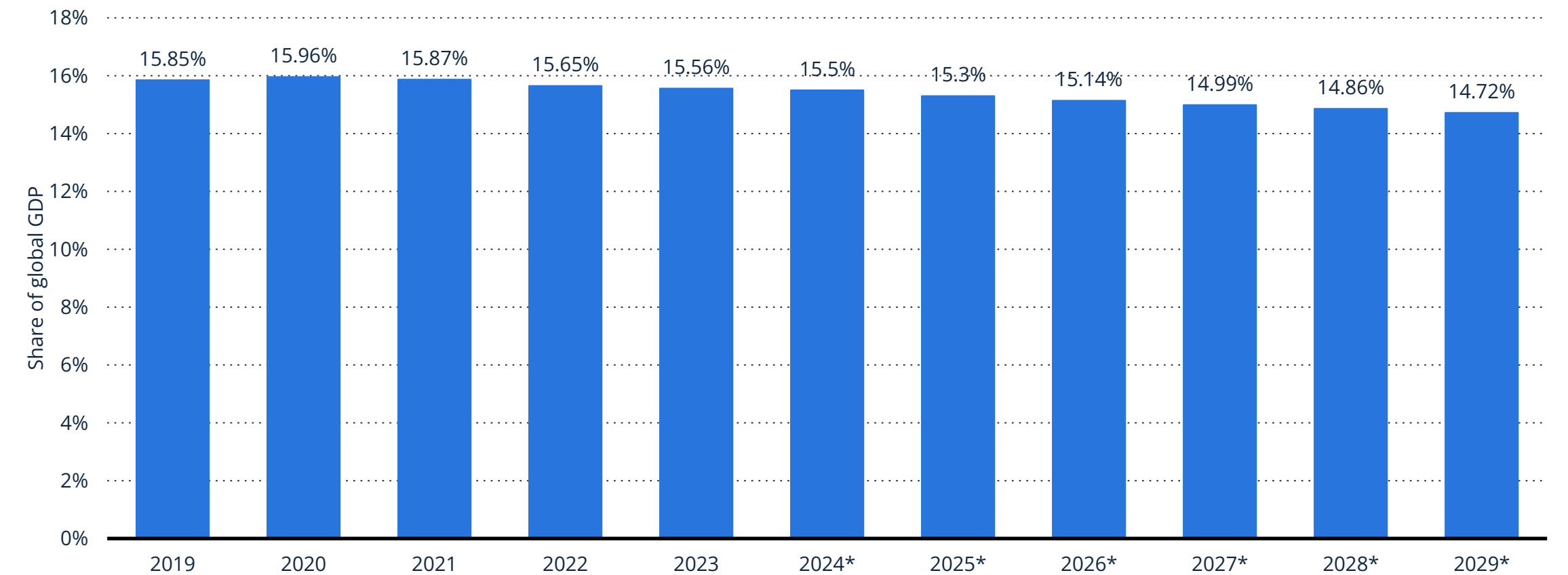
# Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in the United States in current prices from 1987 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in the United States 2029



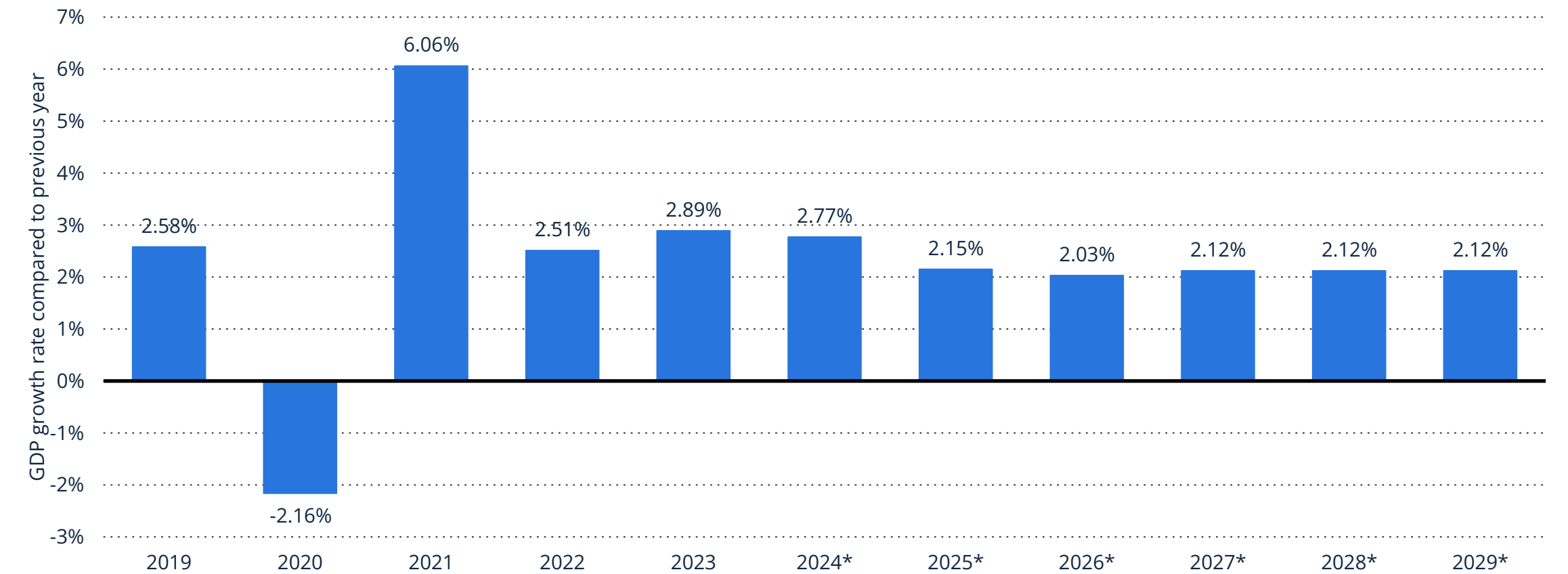
# United States' share of global gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for purchasing power parity (PPP) from 2019 to 2029

United States share of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2029



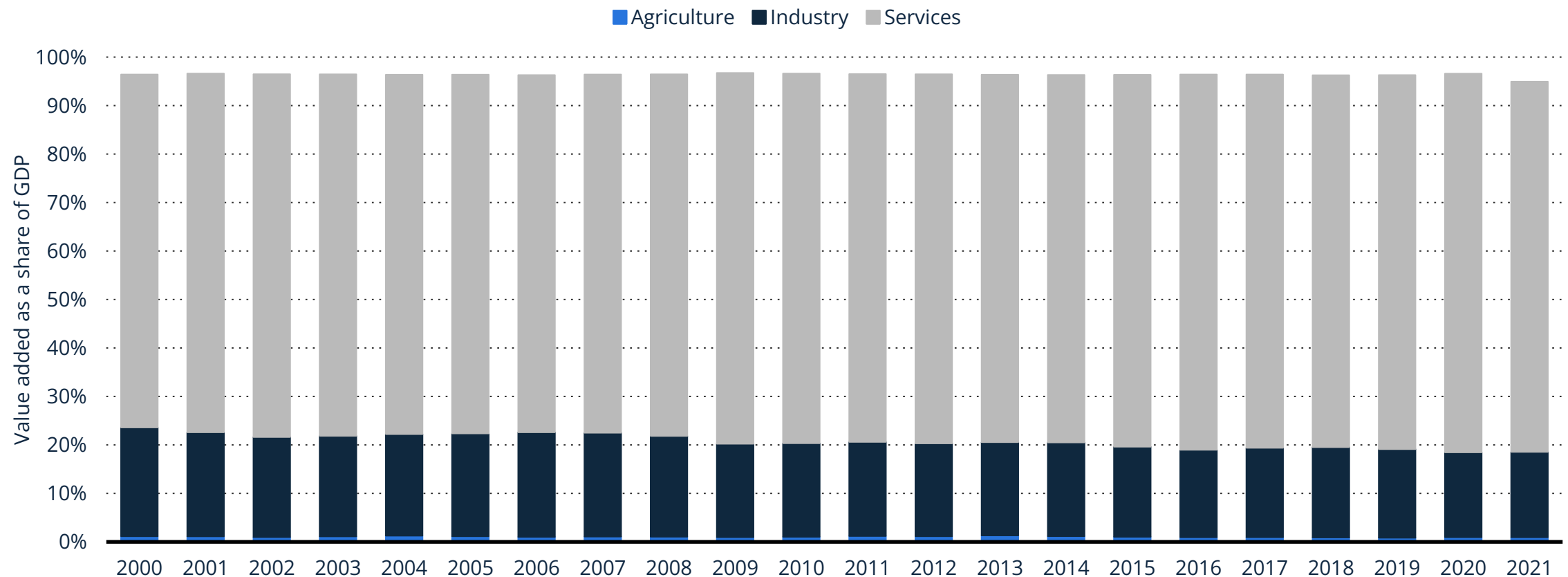
# Real gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in the United States from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in the United States 2029



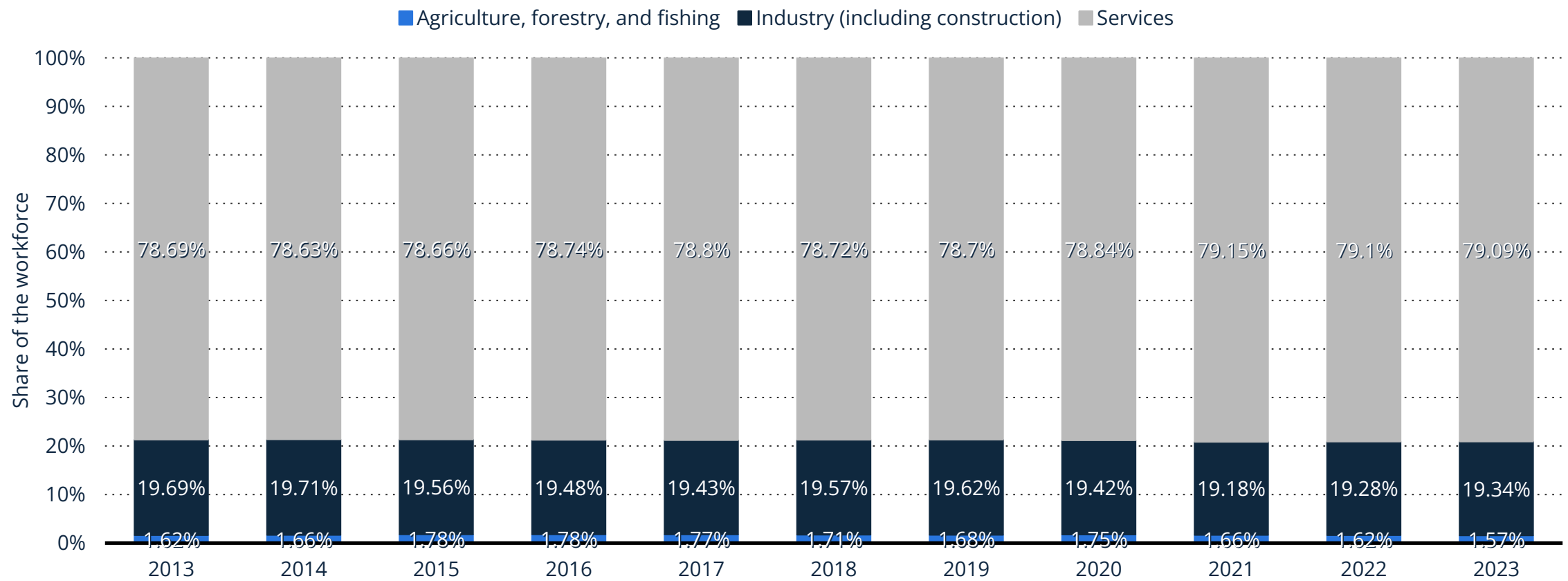
# Value added to gross domestic product across economic sectors in the United States from 2000 to 2021 (as a share of GDP)

U.S. gross domestic product contributions 2000-2021, by sector



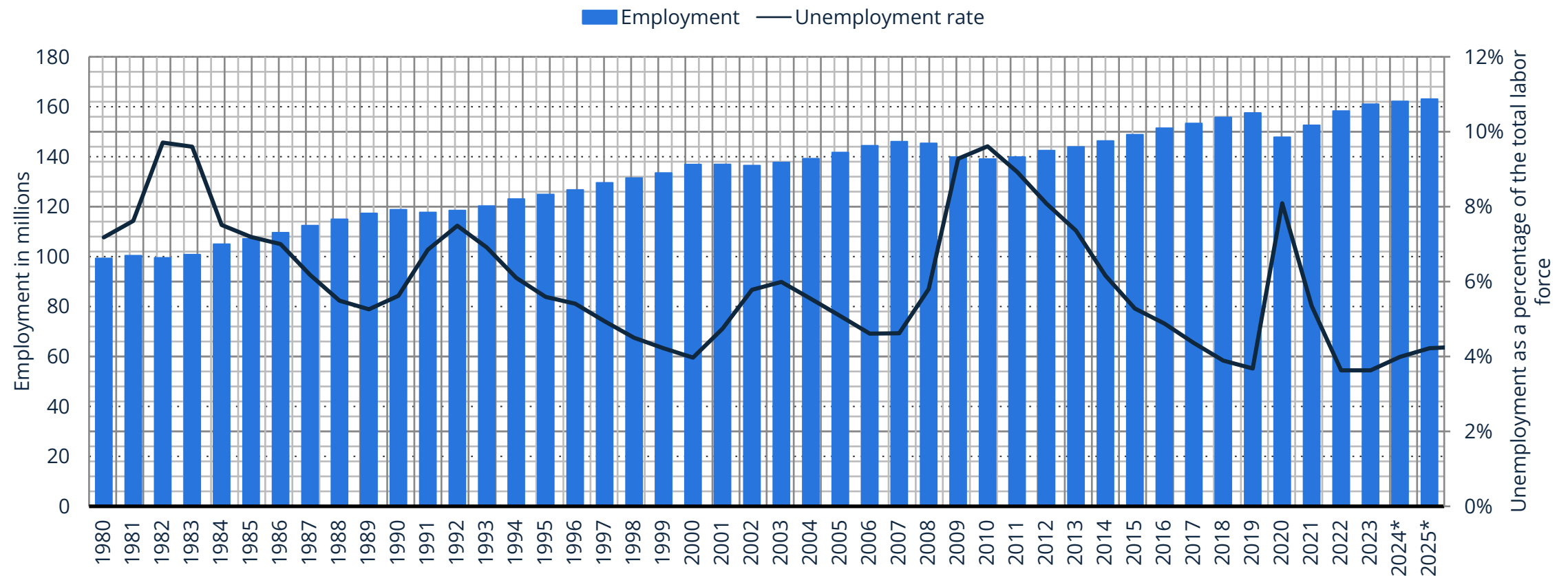
# Distribution of the workforce across economic sectors in the United States from 2013 to 2023

Distribution of the workforce across economic sectors in the United States 2023



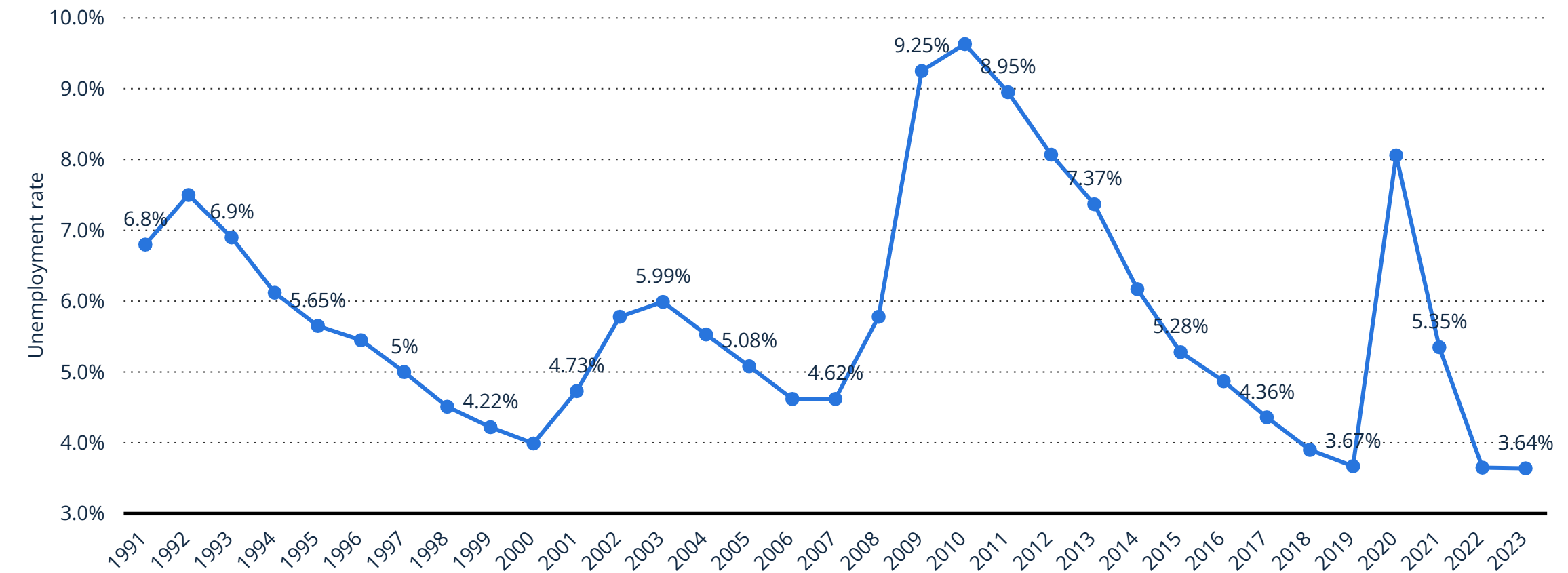
# Total employment and the unemployment rate in the United States from 1980 to 2023, with projections until 2029

Total employment figures and unemployment rate in the United States 1980-2025



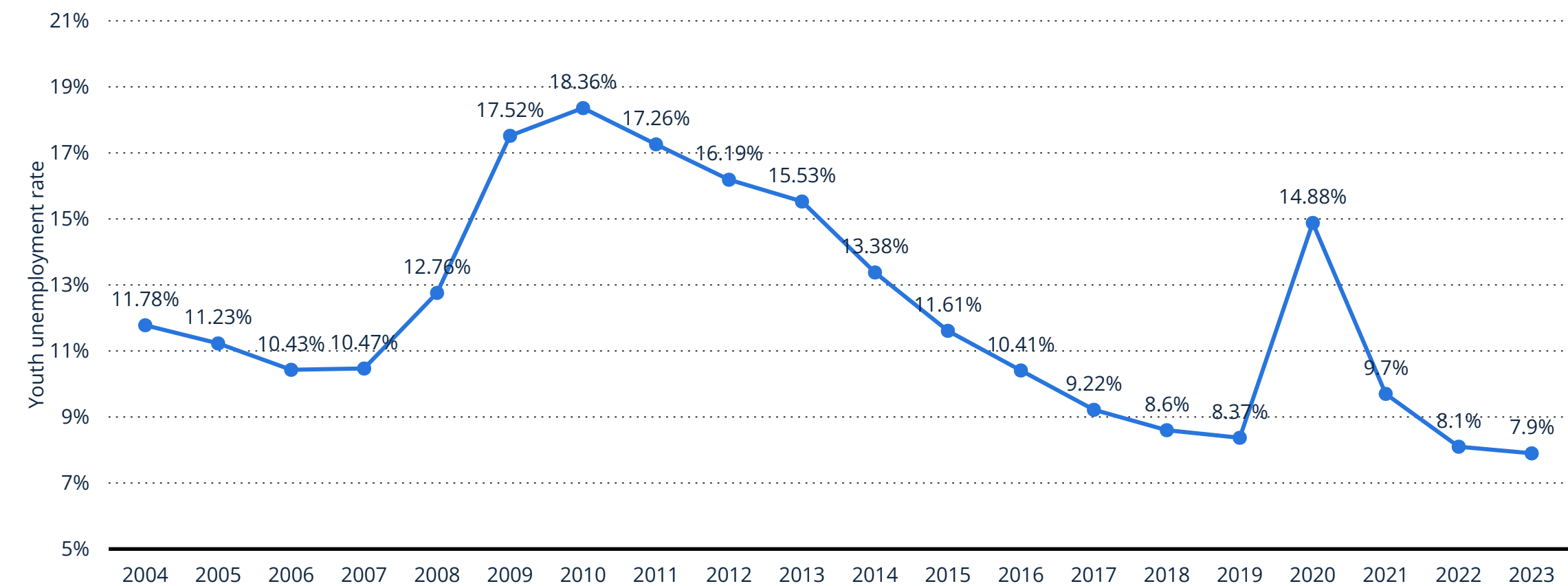
# United States: Unemployment rate from 1999 to 2023

Unemployment rate in the United States 1991-2023



# United States: Youth unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

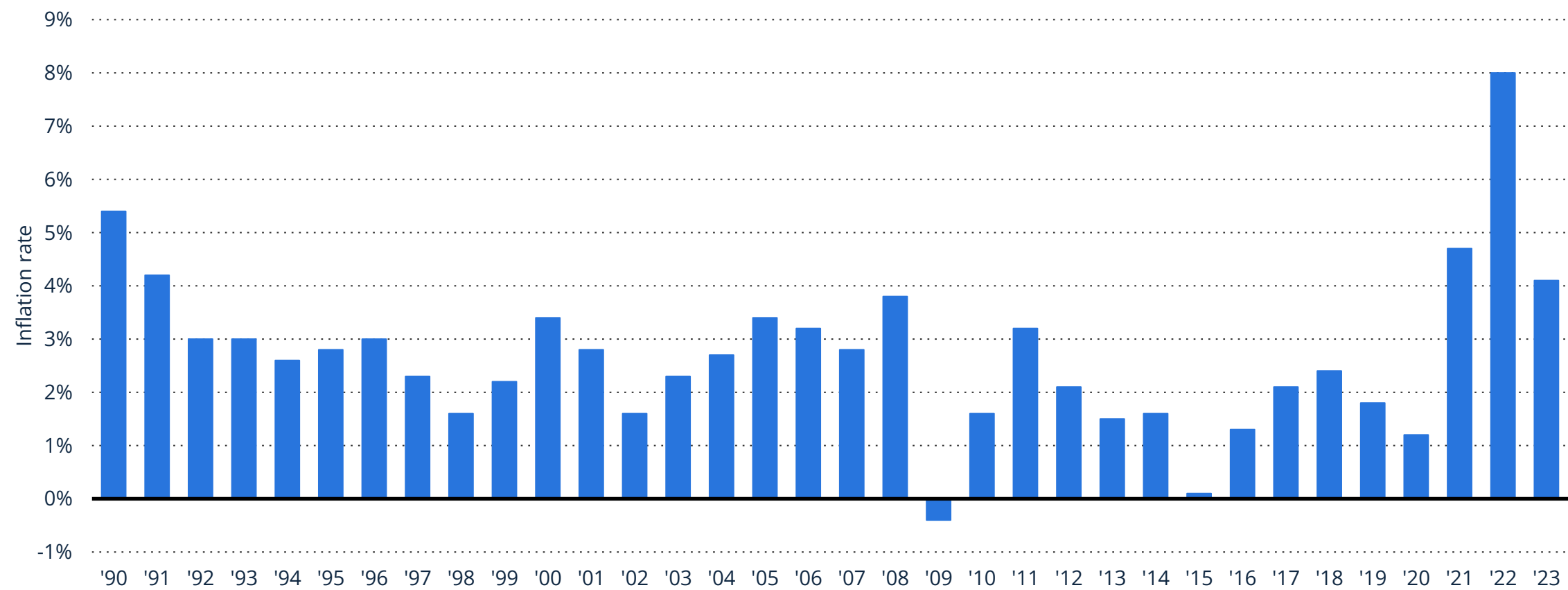
Youth unemployment rate in the United States in 2023





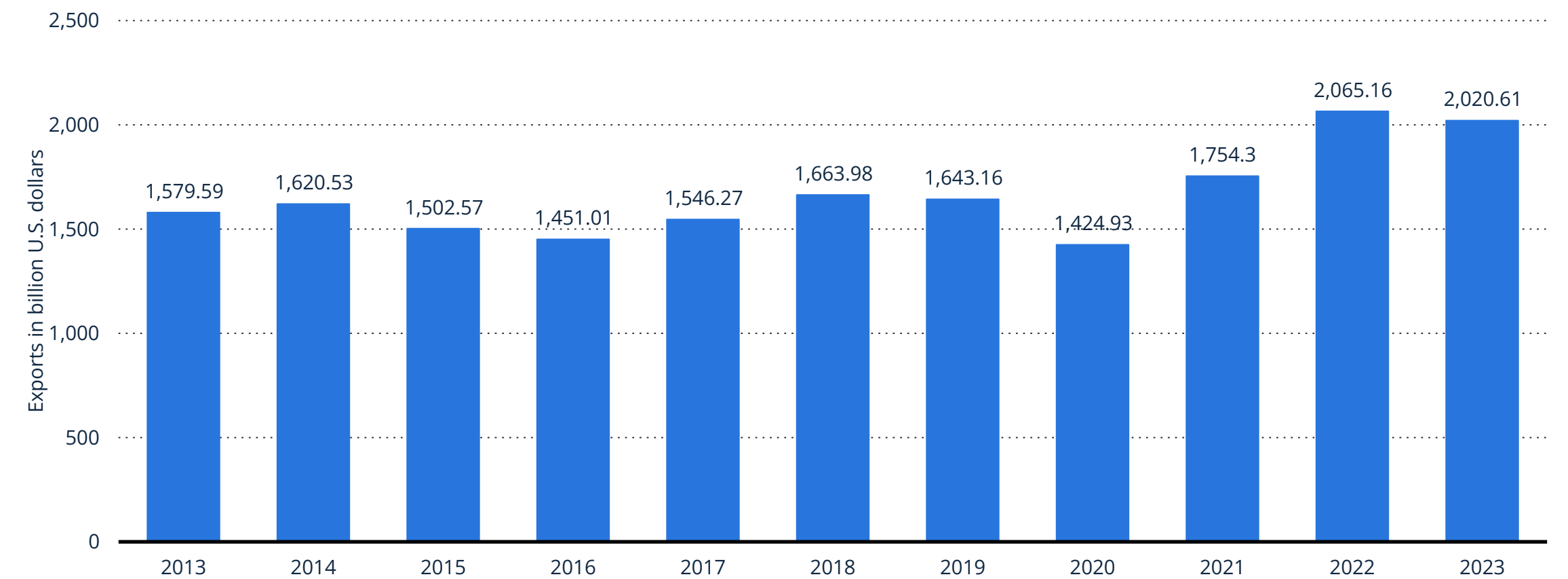
# Annual inflation rate in the United States from 1990 to 2023

U.S. annual inflation rate 1990-2023



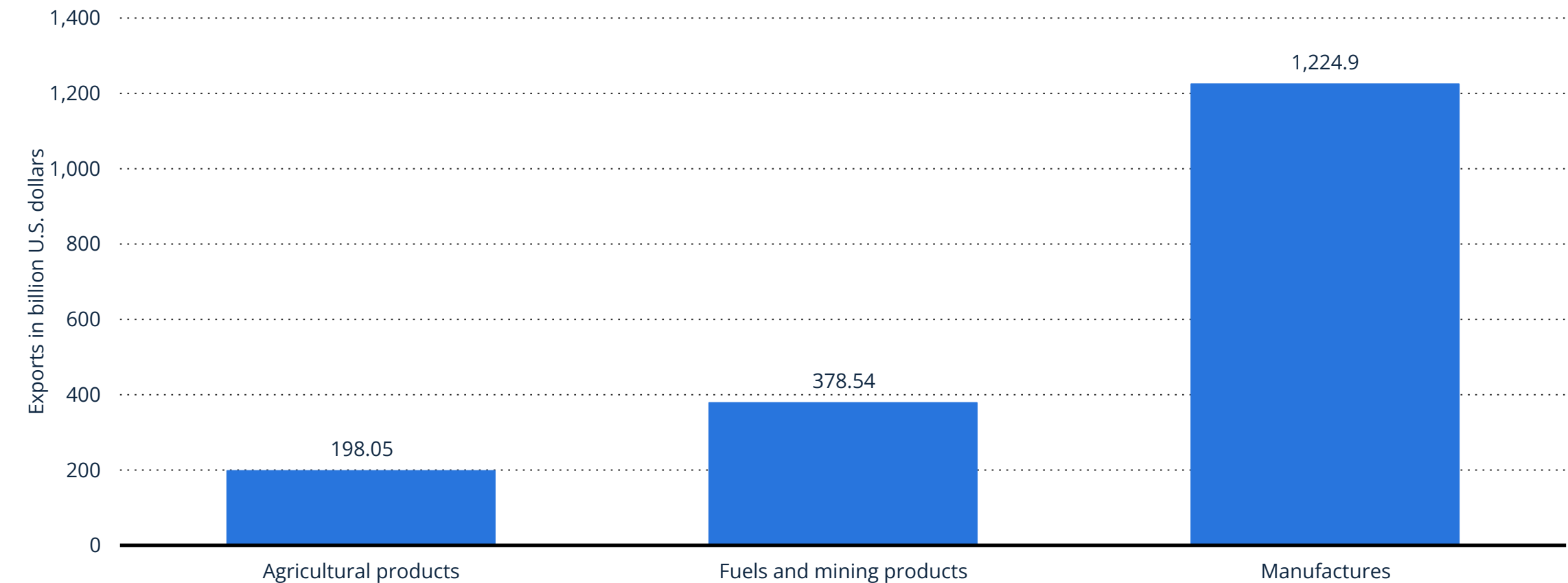
# United States: Export of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of goods from the United States 2023



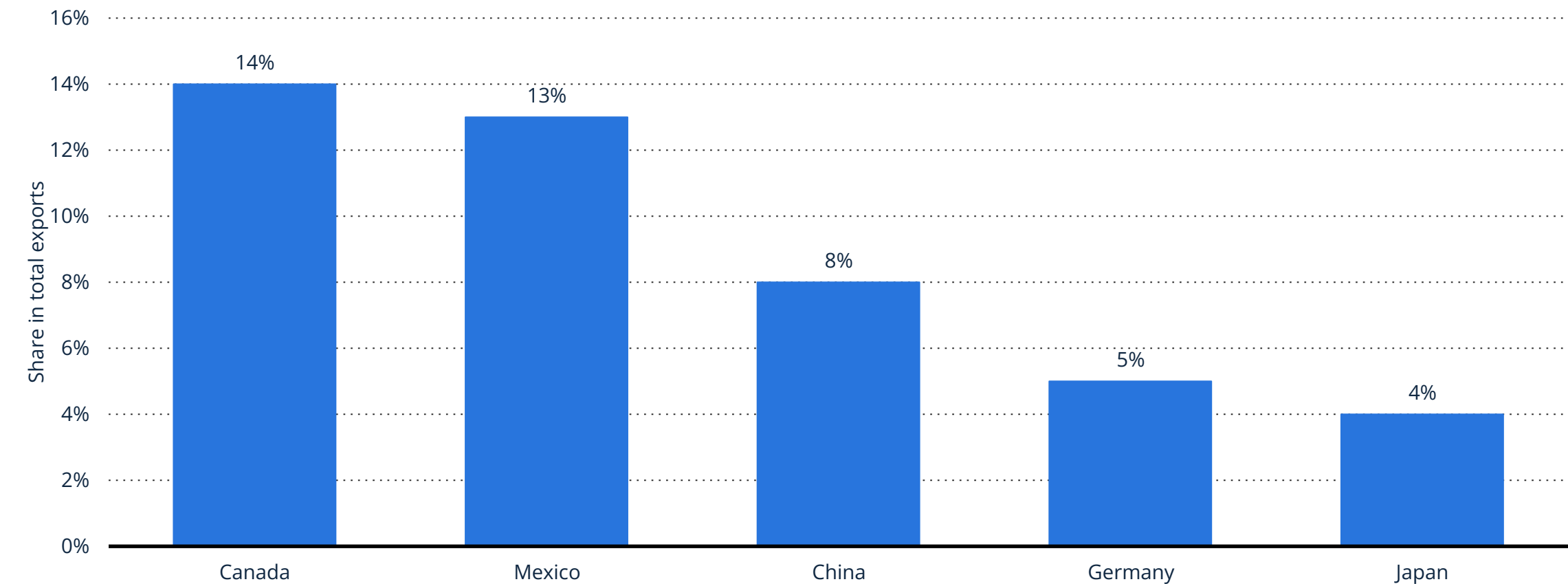
# United States: Export of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of commodities from the United States 2023



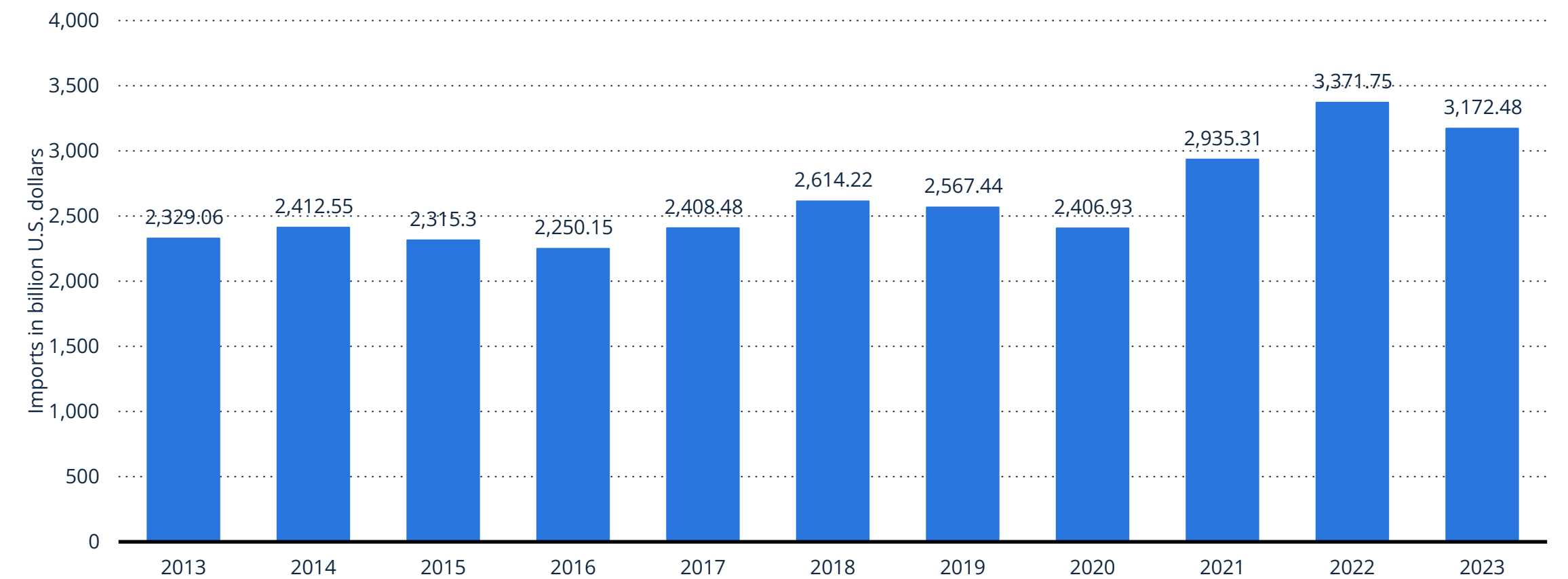
# United States: Main export partners in 2023

Main export partners for the United States 2023



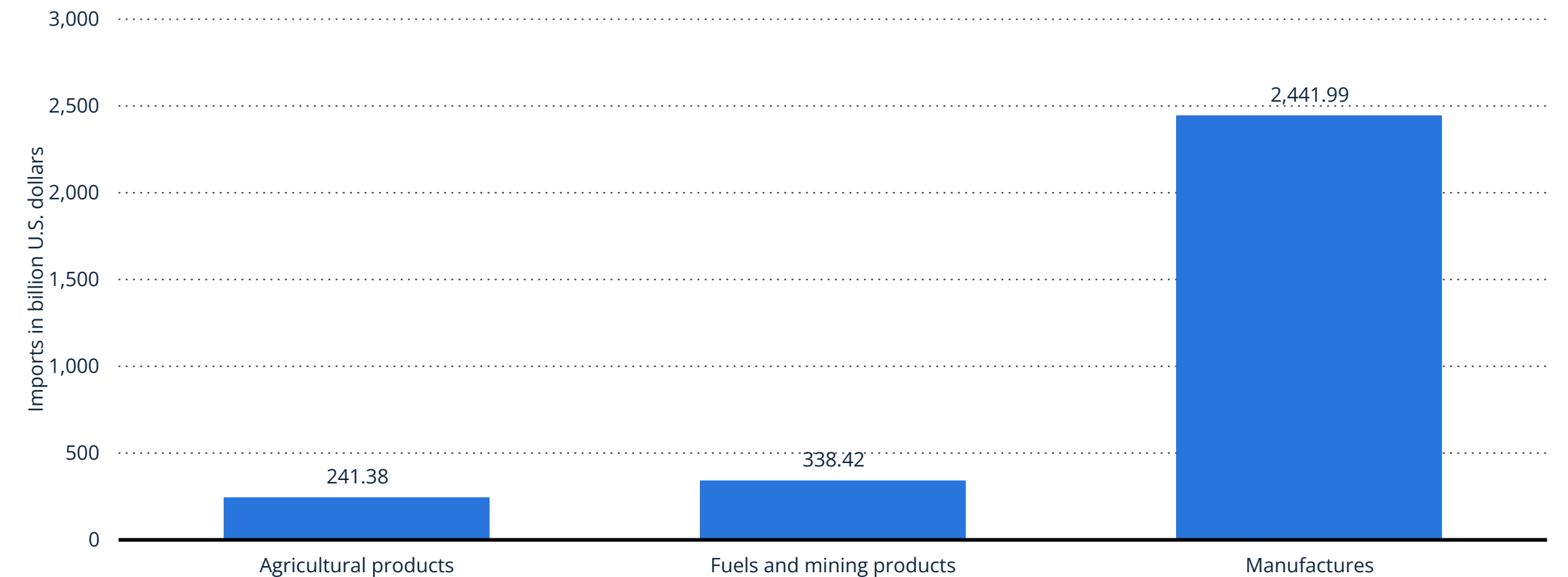
# United States: Import of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of goods into the United States 2023



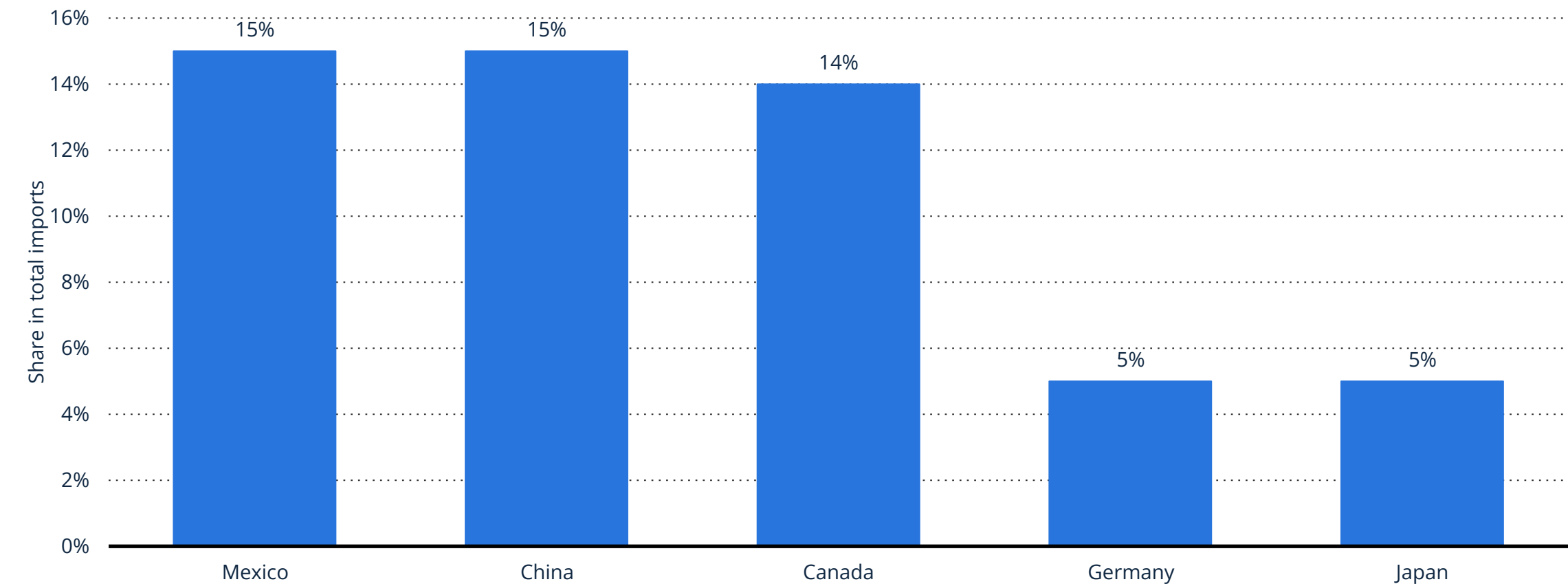
# United States: Import of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of commodities to the United States 2023



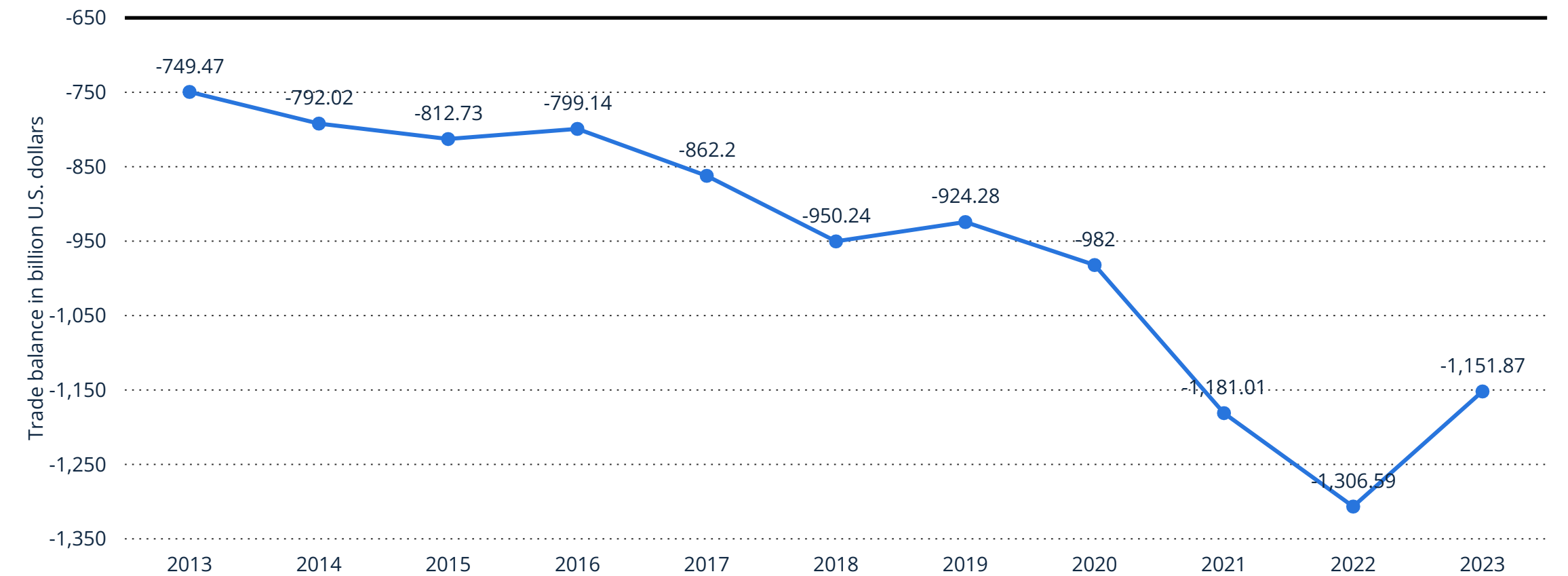
# United States: Main import partners in 2023

Main import partners for the United States 2023



# United States: Trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023 ((in billion U.S. dollars)

Trade balance of goods of the United States 2023



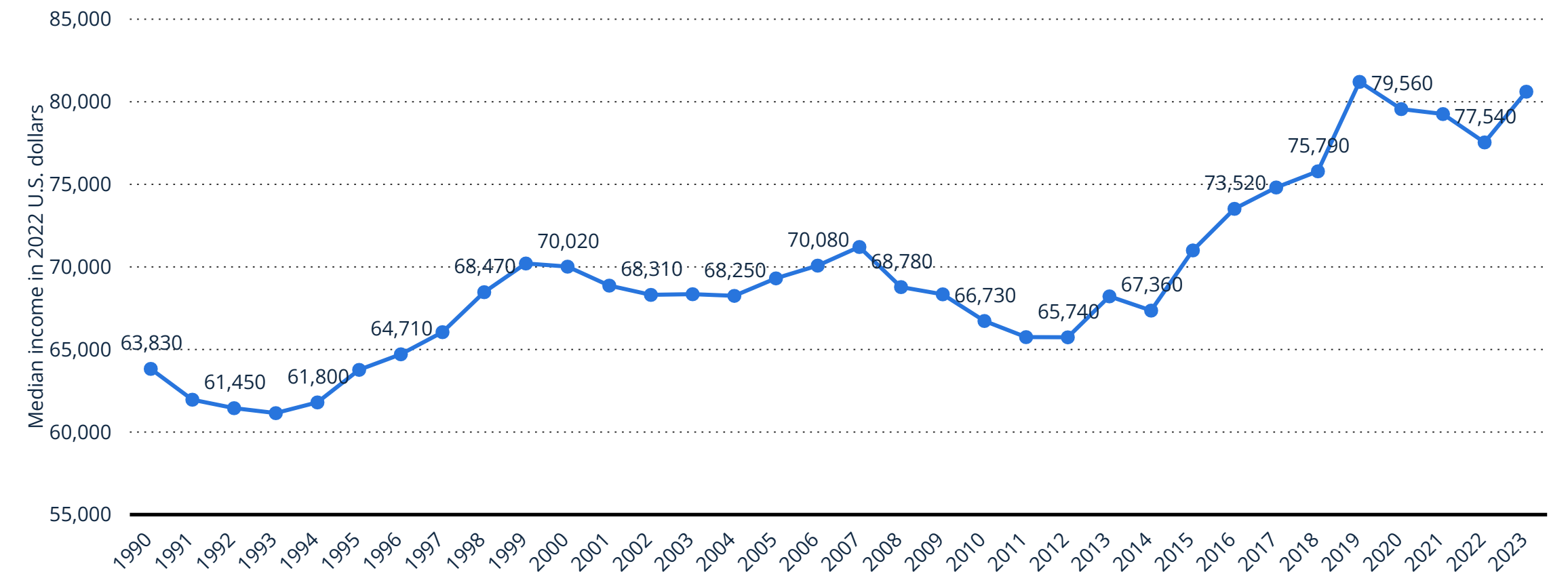


## CHAPTER 03

# State finances

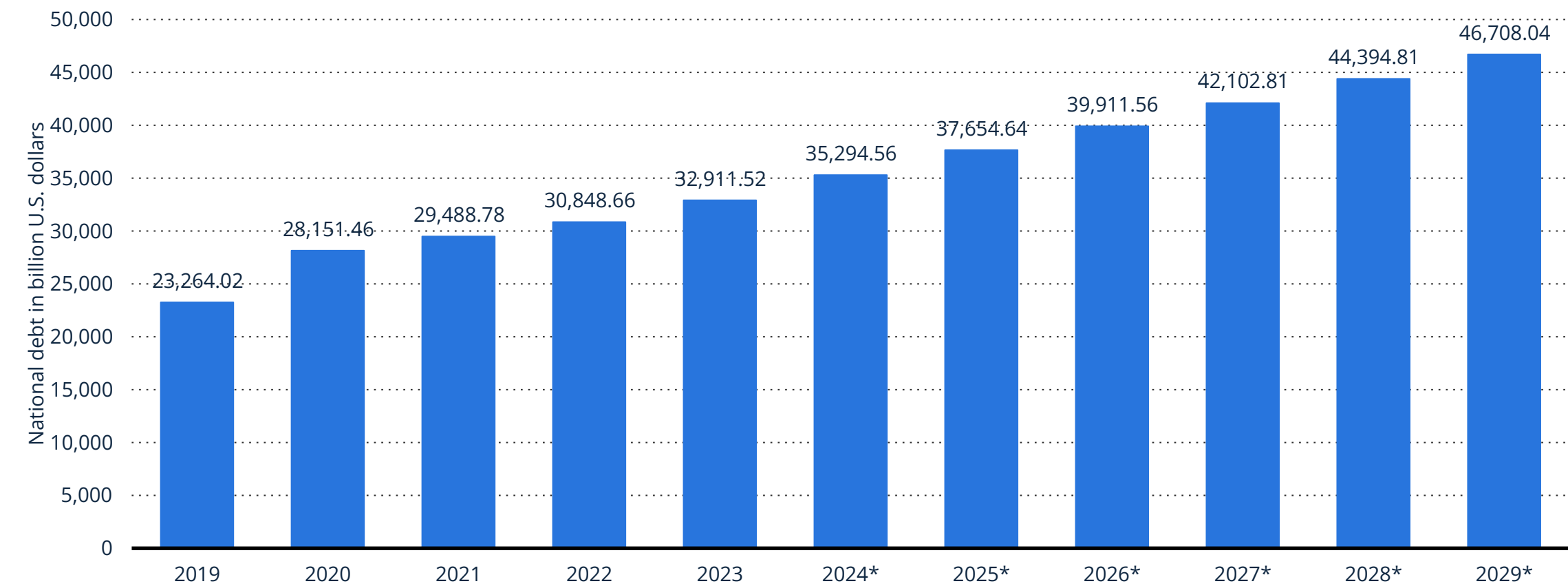
# Median household income in the United States from 1990 to 2023 (in 2022 U.S. dollars)

U.S. median household income 1990-2023



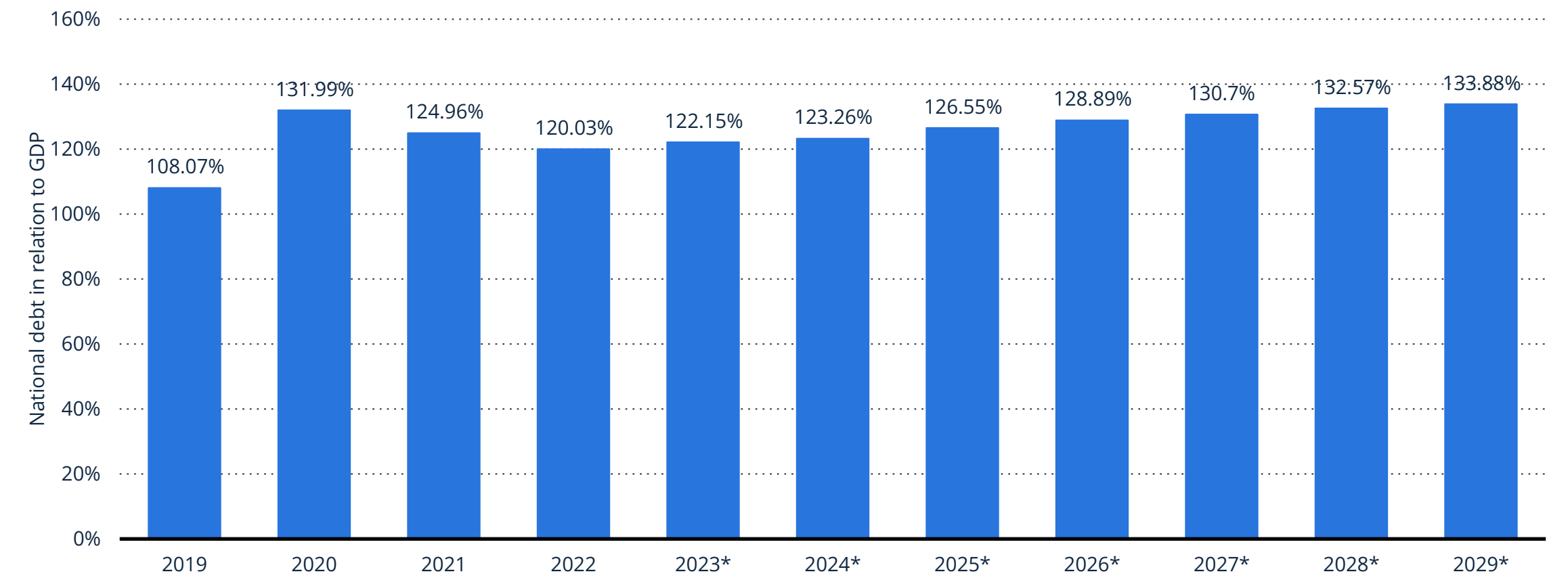
# United States: National debt from 2019 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

National debt of the United States 2029



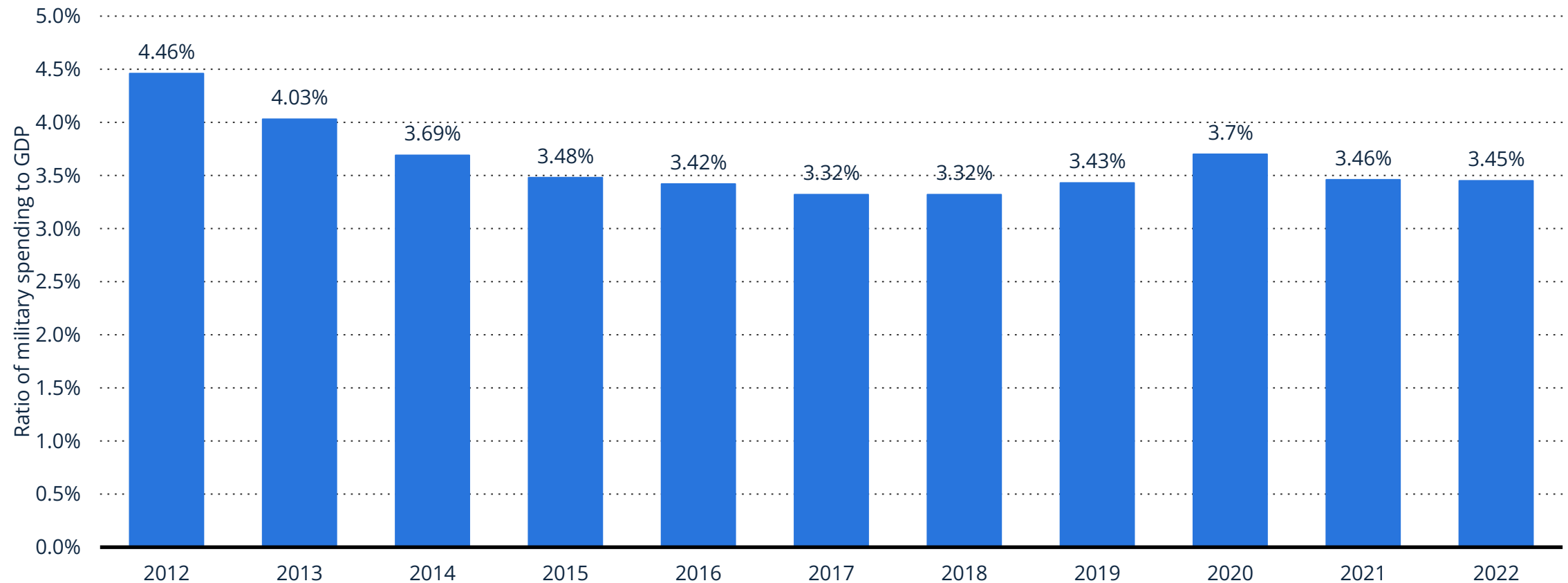
# National debt in the United States in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2022, with a forecast to 2029

National debt in the US in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2019-2029



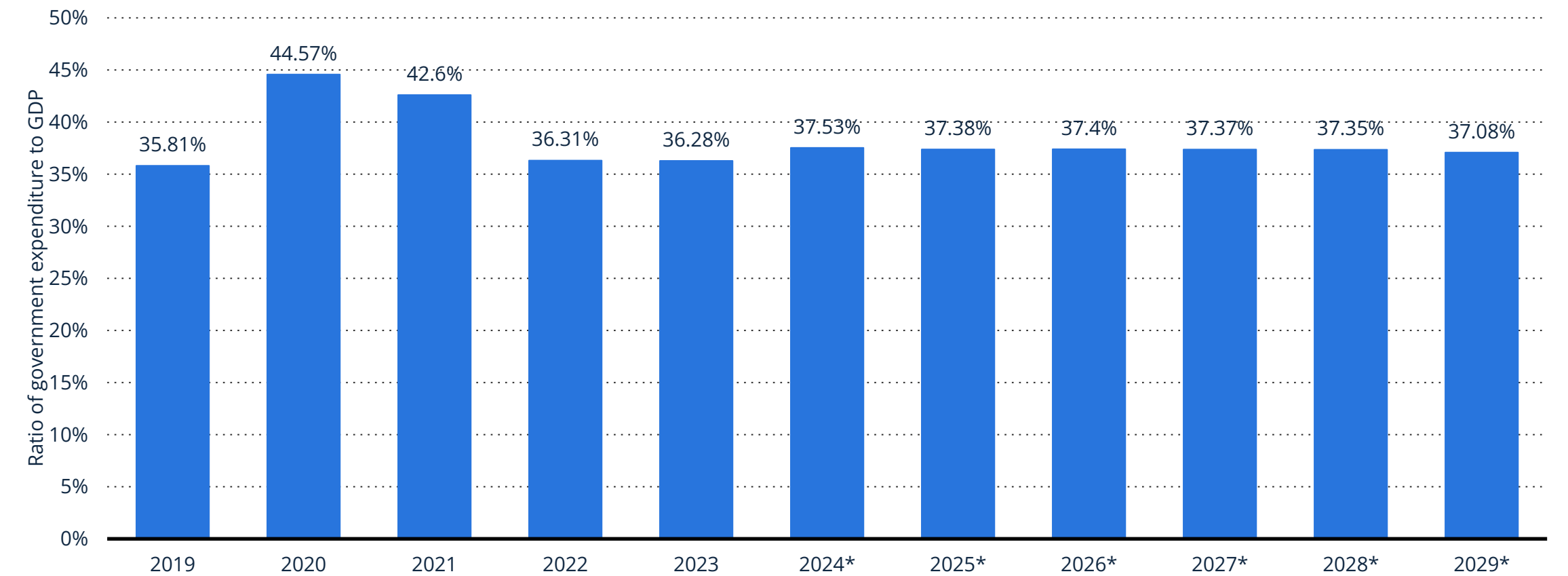
# United States: Ratio of military spending to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2012 to 2022

Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in United States 2022



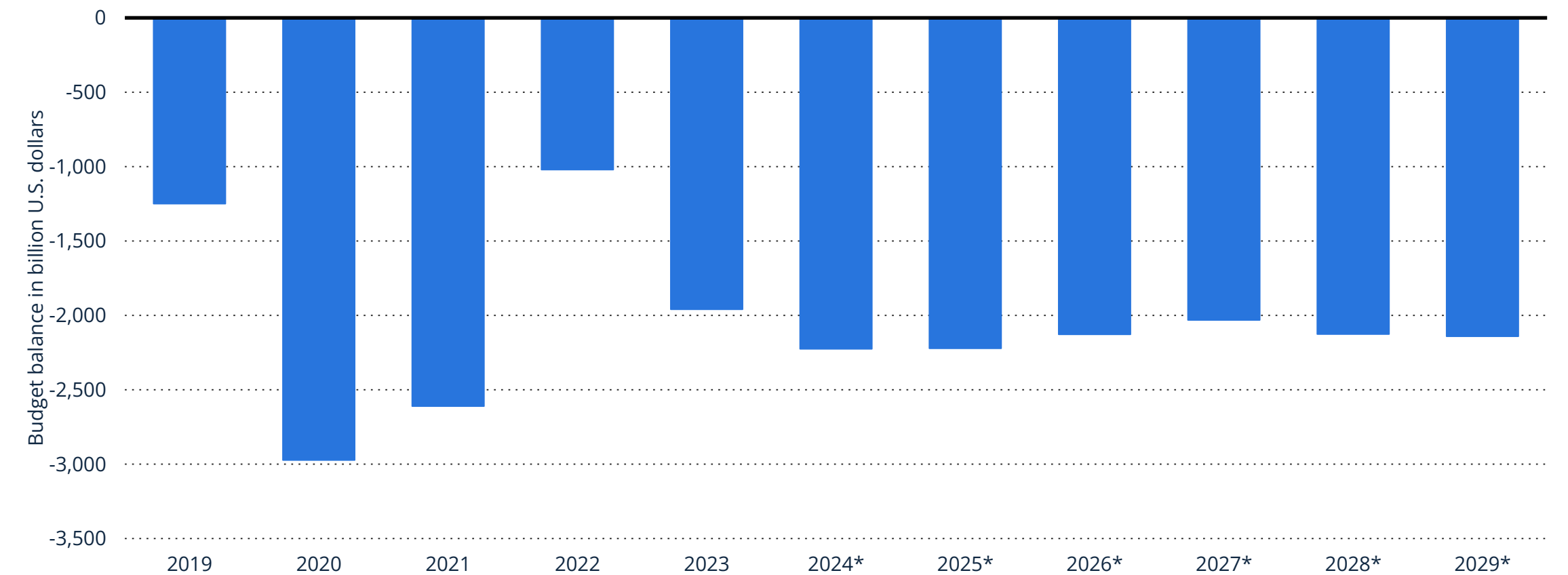
# Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in the United States from 2019 to 2029

Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in the United States



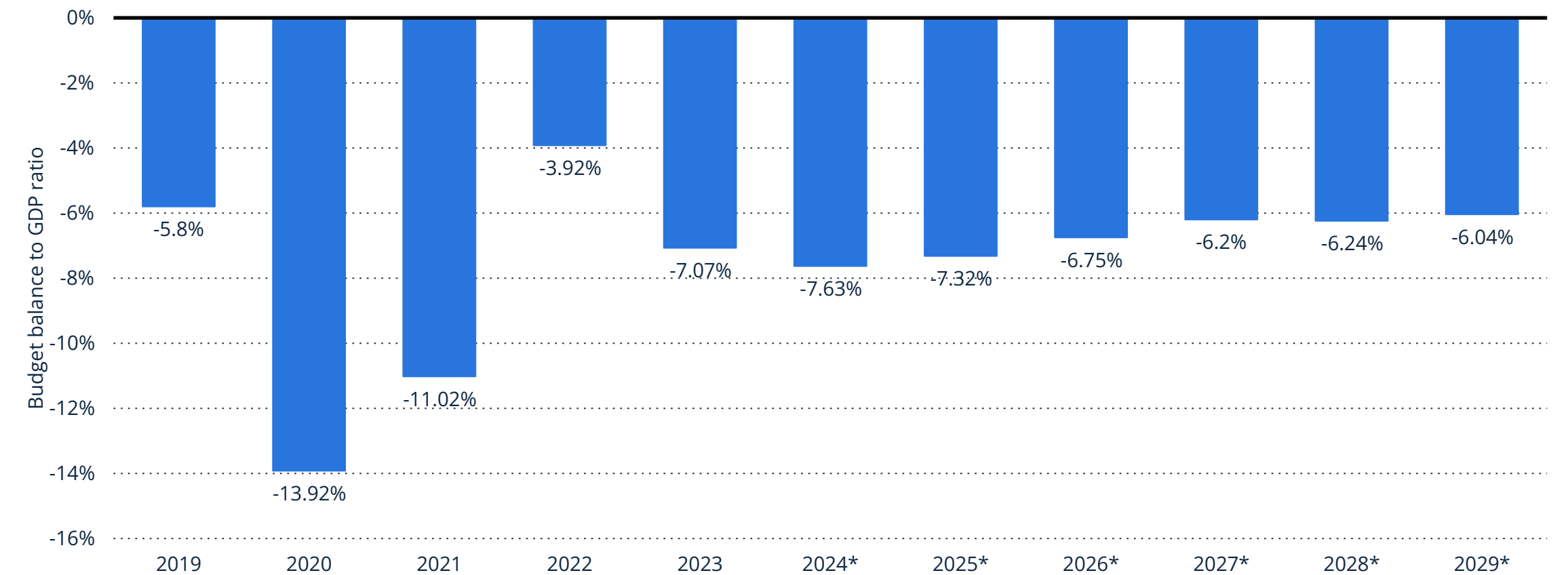
# Budget balance in the United States from 2019 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Budget balance in the United States 2029



# Budget balance in the United States from 2019 to 2029 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

Budget balance in the United States in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029



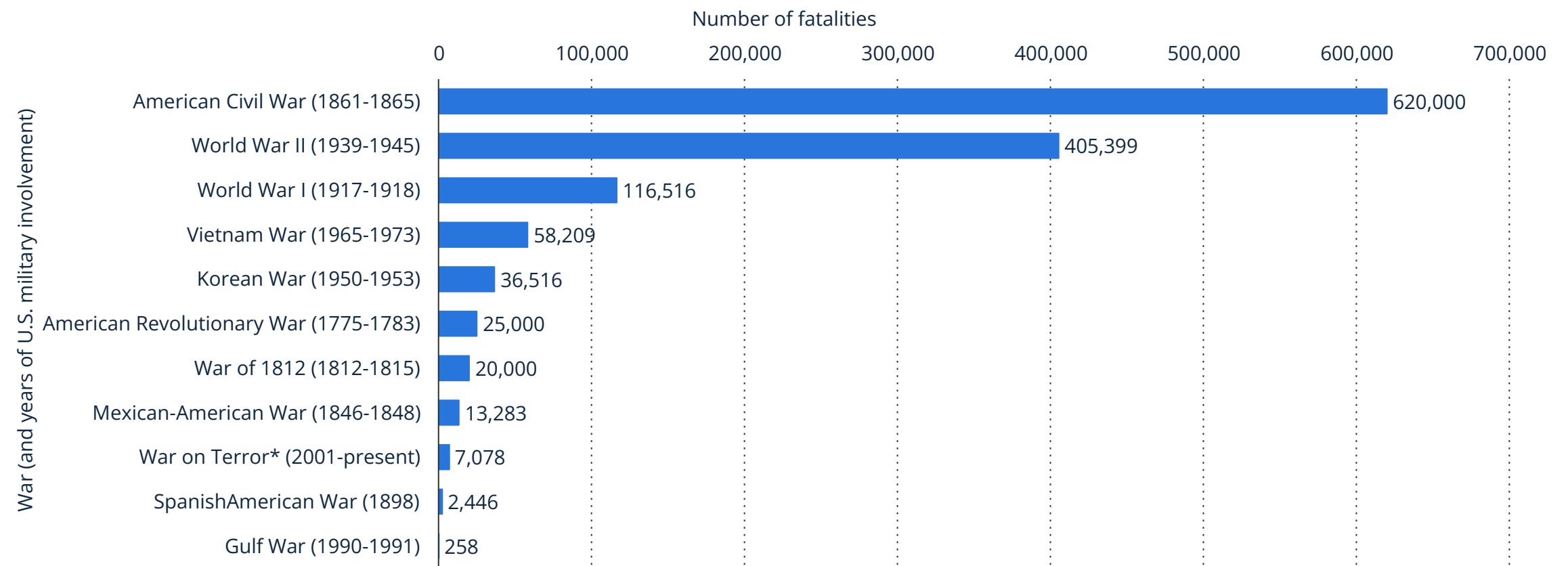


CHAPTER 04

# Military

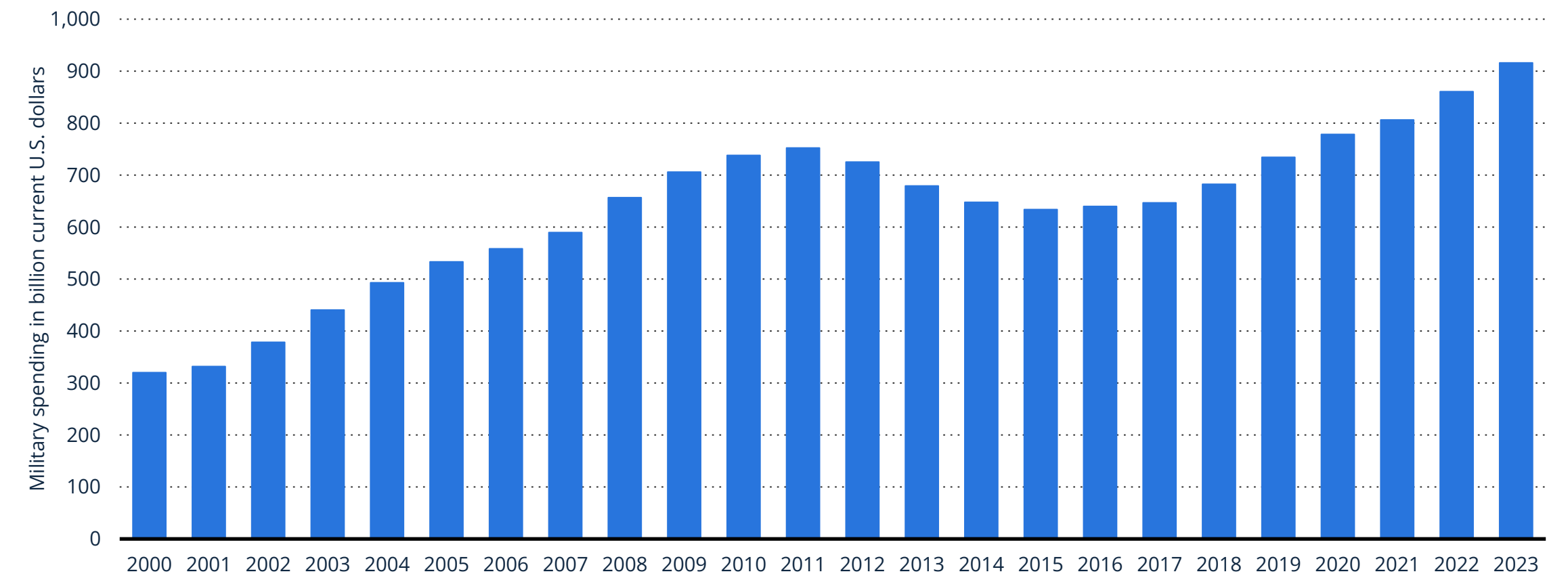
# Number of military fatalities in all major wars involving the United States from 1775 to 2024

Number of United States military fatalities in major wars 1775-2024



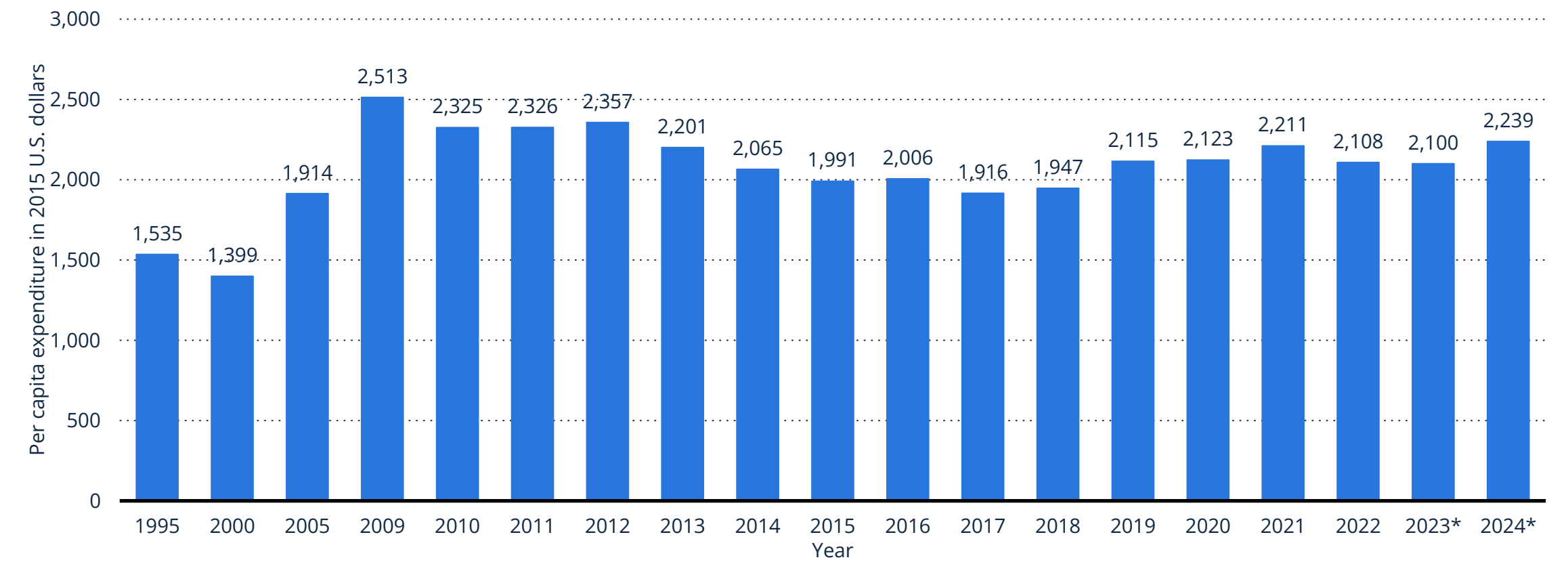
# Military spending in the United States from the fiscal year of 2000 to 2023 (in billion current U.S. dollars)

U.S. military spending FY 2000-2023



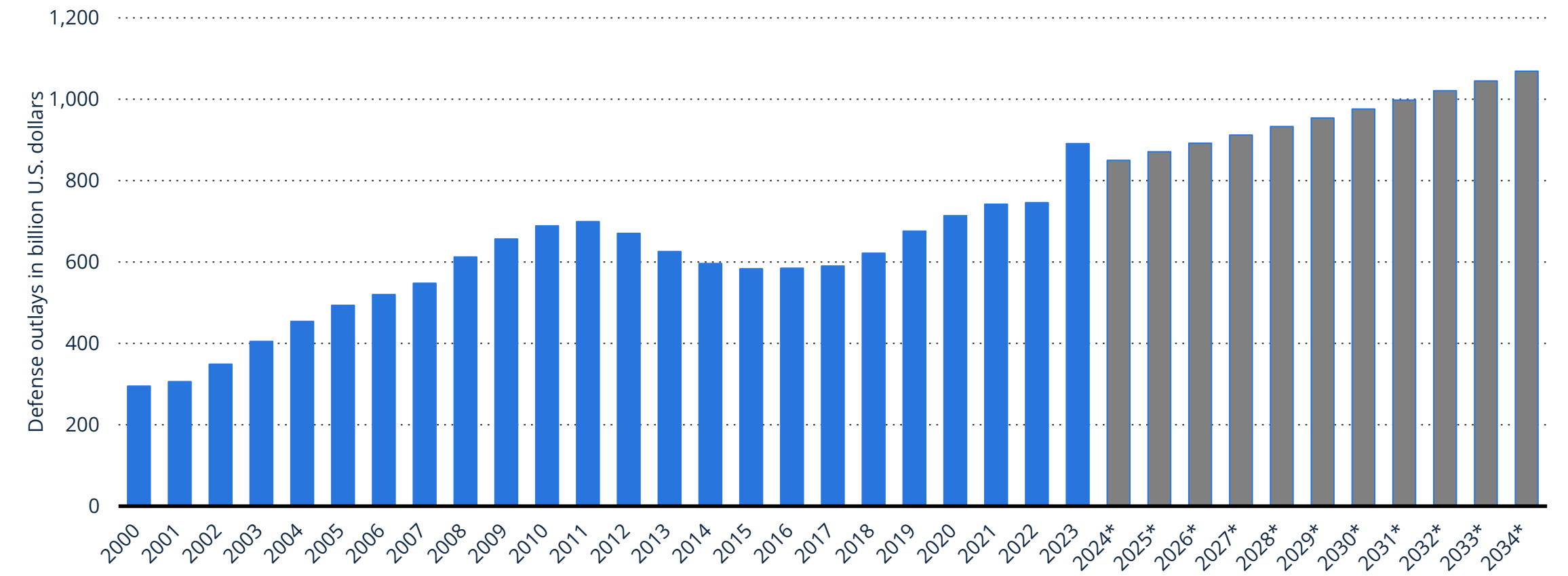
# Per capita defense expenditure of the United States from 1995 to 2024 (in 2015 U.S. dollars)

U.S. government - defense expenditures per capita 1995-2024



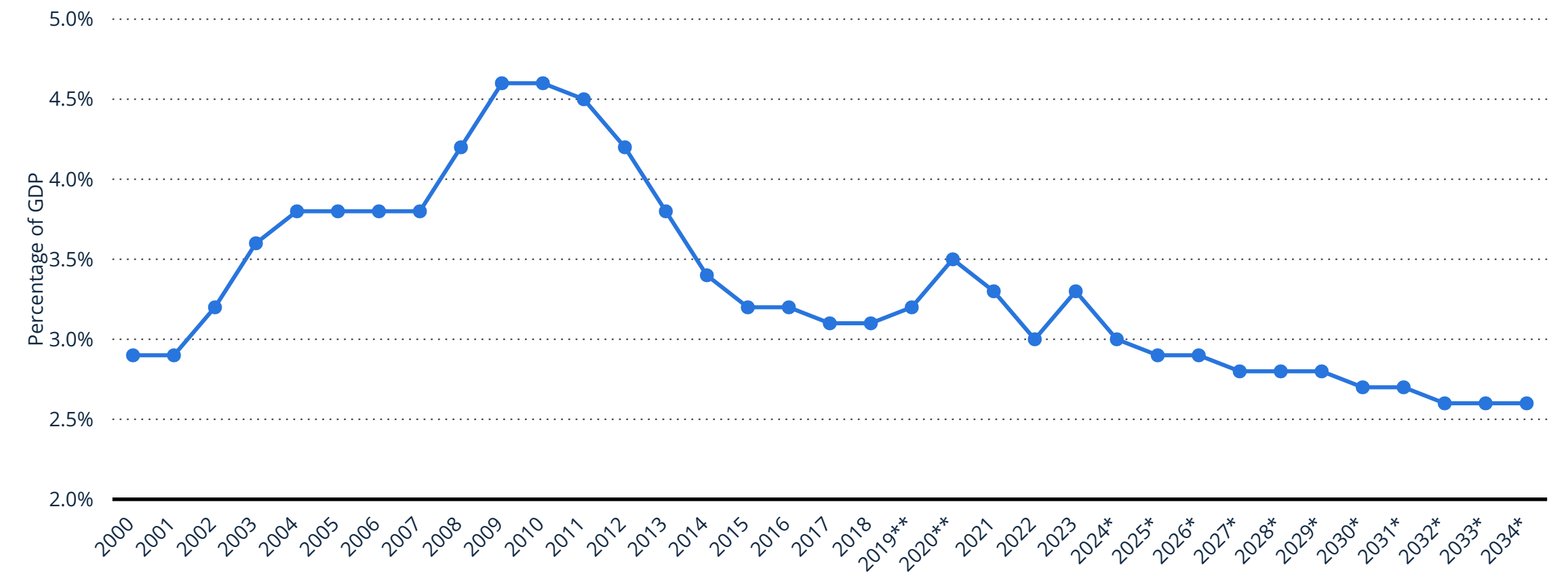
# Defense outlays and forecast in the United States from 2000 to 2034 (in billion U.S. dollars)

U.S. defense outlays and forecast 2000-2034



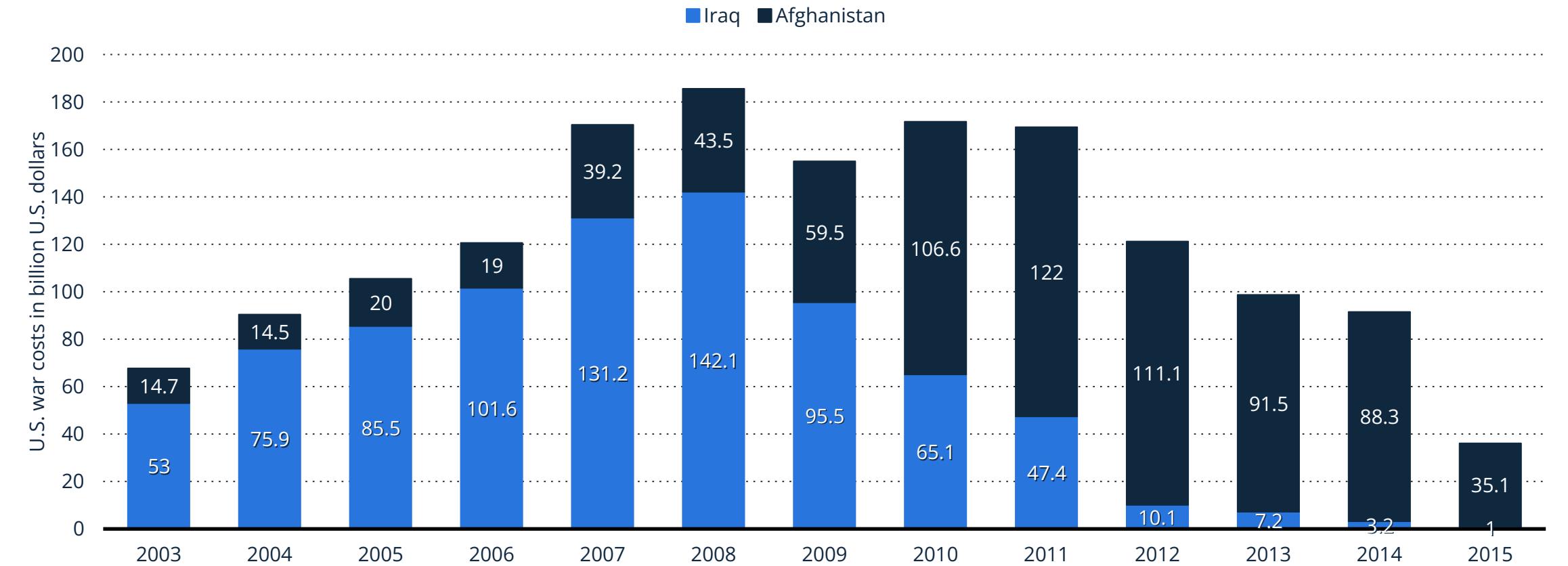
# Defense outlays and forecast of the United States from 2000 to 2034 (as a percentage of gross domestic product)

U.S. defense outlays and forecast as a percentage of GDP 2000-2034



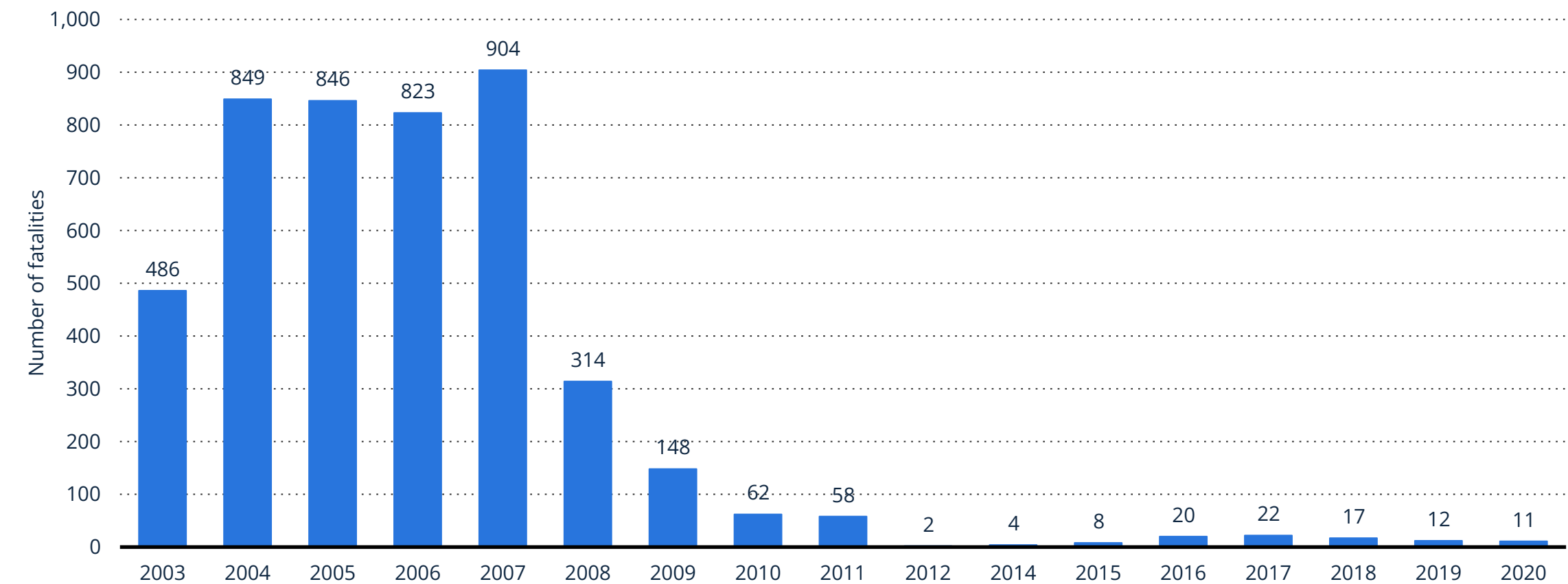
# U.S. war costs in Iraq and Afghanistan from 2003 to 2015 (in billion U.S. dollars)

U.S. war costs in Iraq and Afghanistan 2003-2015



# Number of U.S. soldiers killed in the Iraq war from 2003 to 2020

Fallen American soldiers in Iraq up to 2020





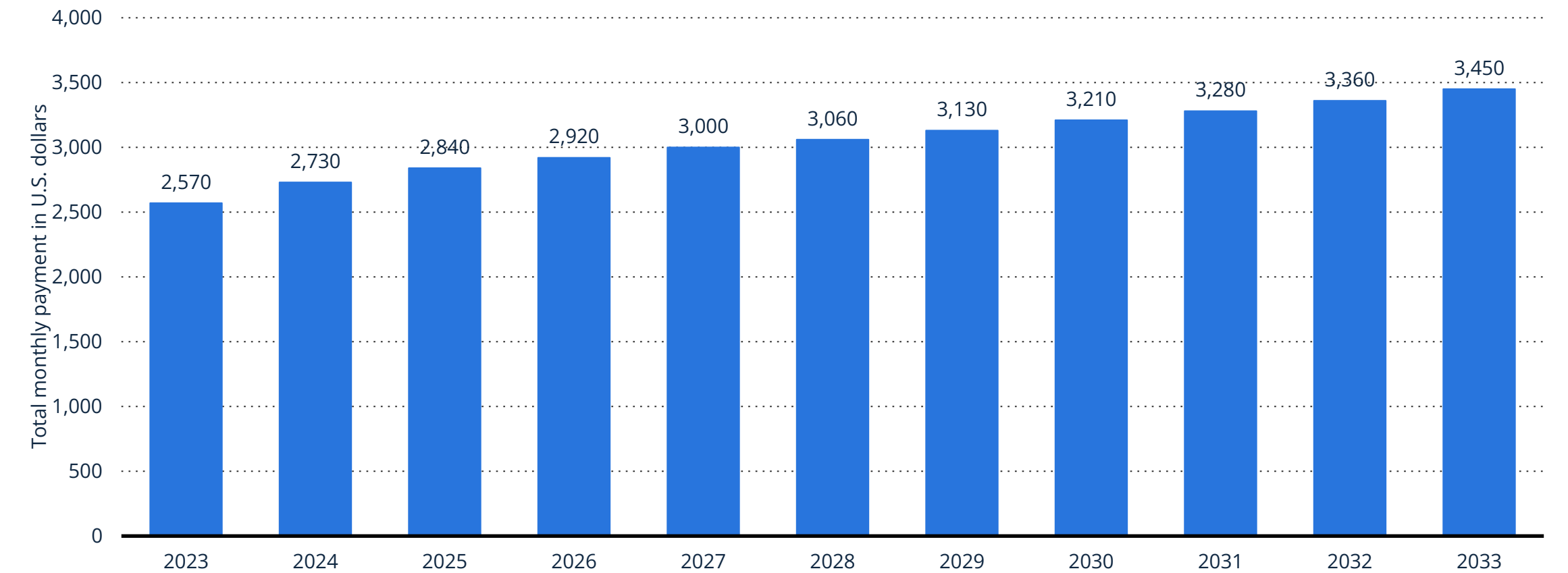
# Deployment of U.S. active-duty military & civilian personnel around the world as of September 2023, by selected regions

Deployment of U.S. troops in selected world regions 2023

	Military	Civilian
U.S. and territories	1143333	744235
East Asia and Pacific	80692	10290
Europe	65769	17315
Unknown	6629	268
North Africa, Near East and South Asia*	5849	894
Other western hemisphere	2417	2610
Sub-Saharan Africa	1007	14
Former Soviet states	218	12

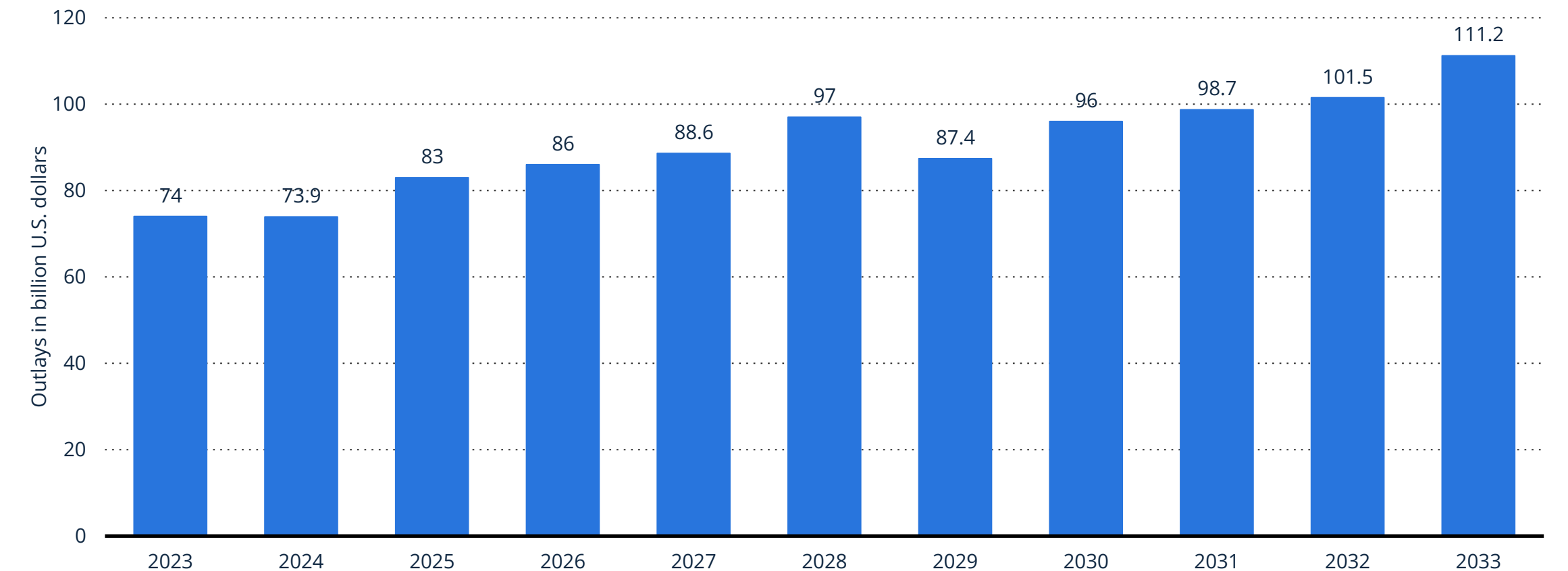
# Average benefit forecast of military retirees in the United States from 2023 to 2033 (in U.S. dollars)

U.S. average benefit forecast of military retirees 2023-2033



# Total outlay forecast of the United States military retirement trust fund from fiscal year 2023 to fiscal year 2033 (in billion U.S. dollars)

U.S. military retirement trust fund outlays forecast FY 2023-2033

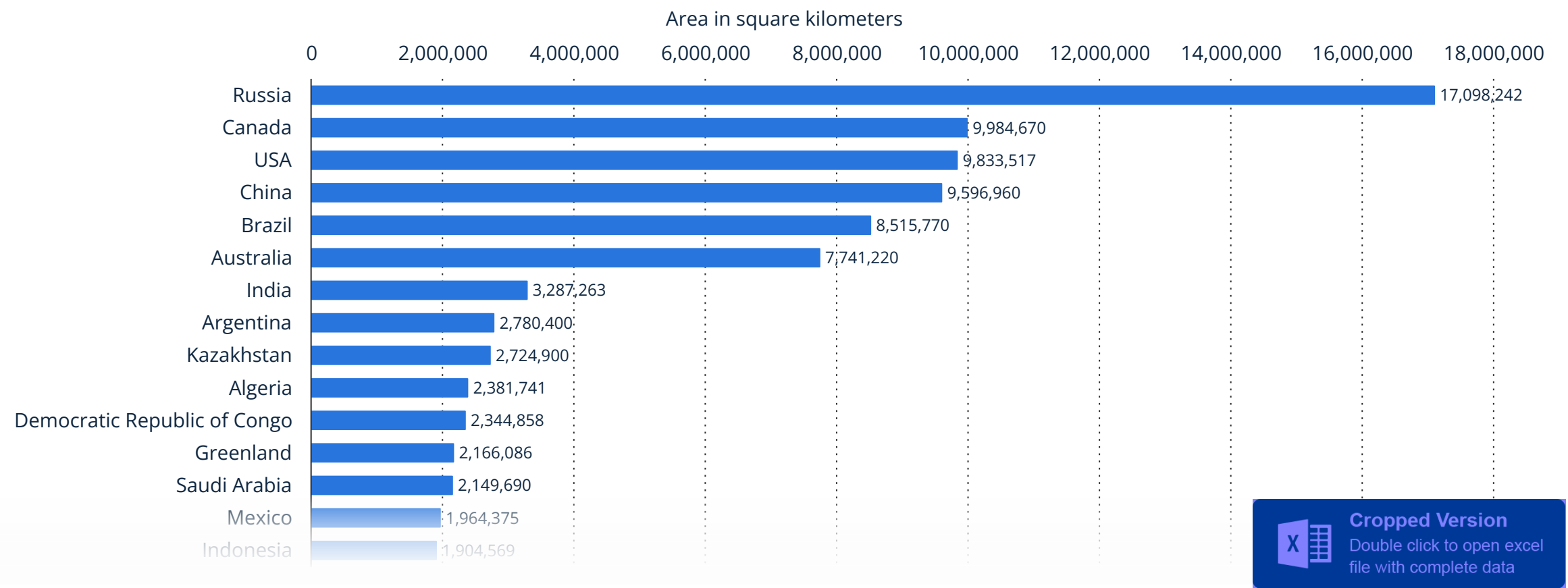


## CHAPTER 05

# United States in international comparison

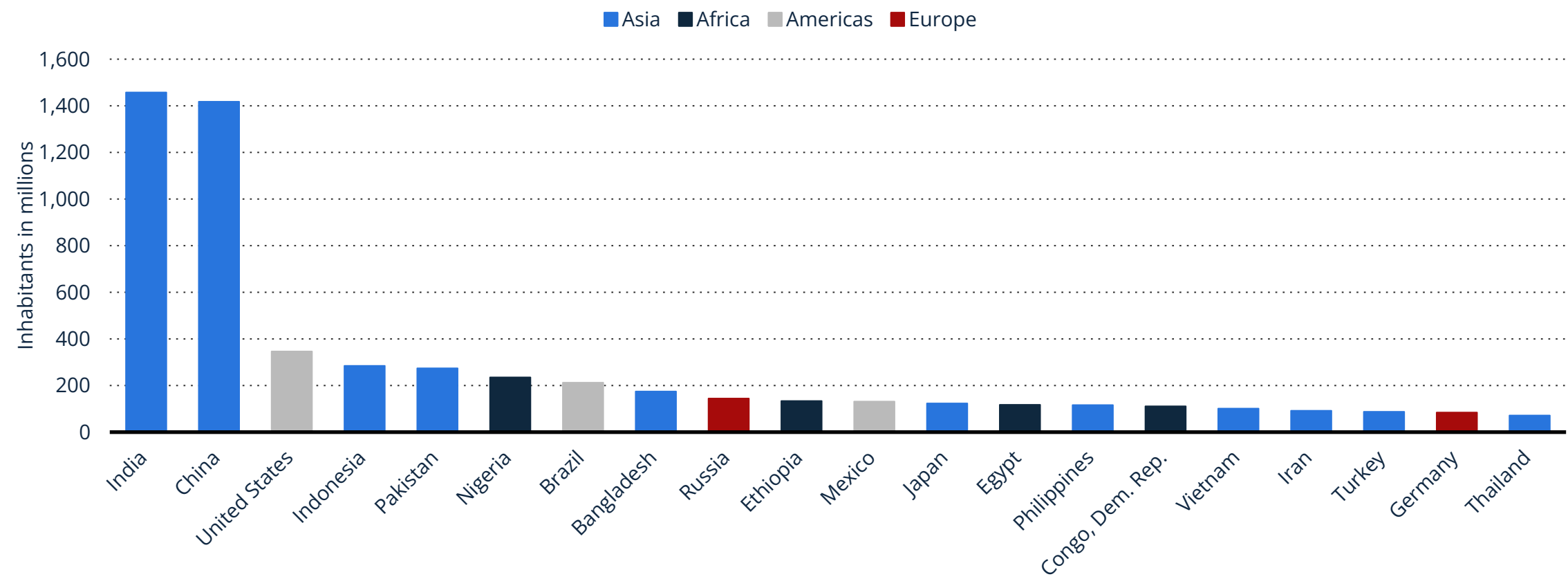
# The 30 largest countries in the world by total area (in square kilometers)

Largest countries in the world by area



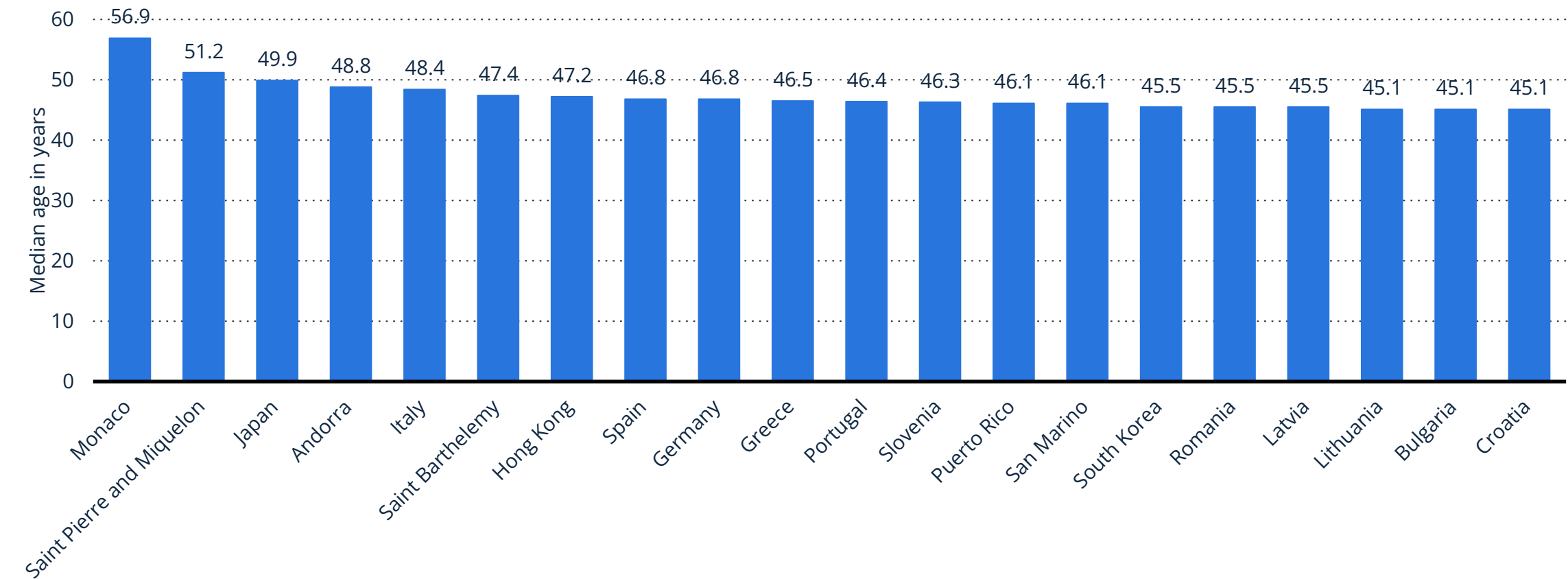
# Twenty countries with the largest population in 2025 (in millions)

Countries with the largest population 2025



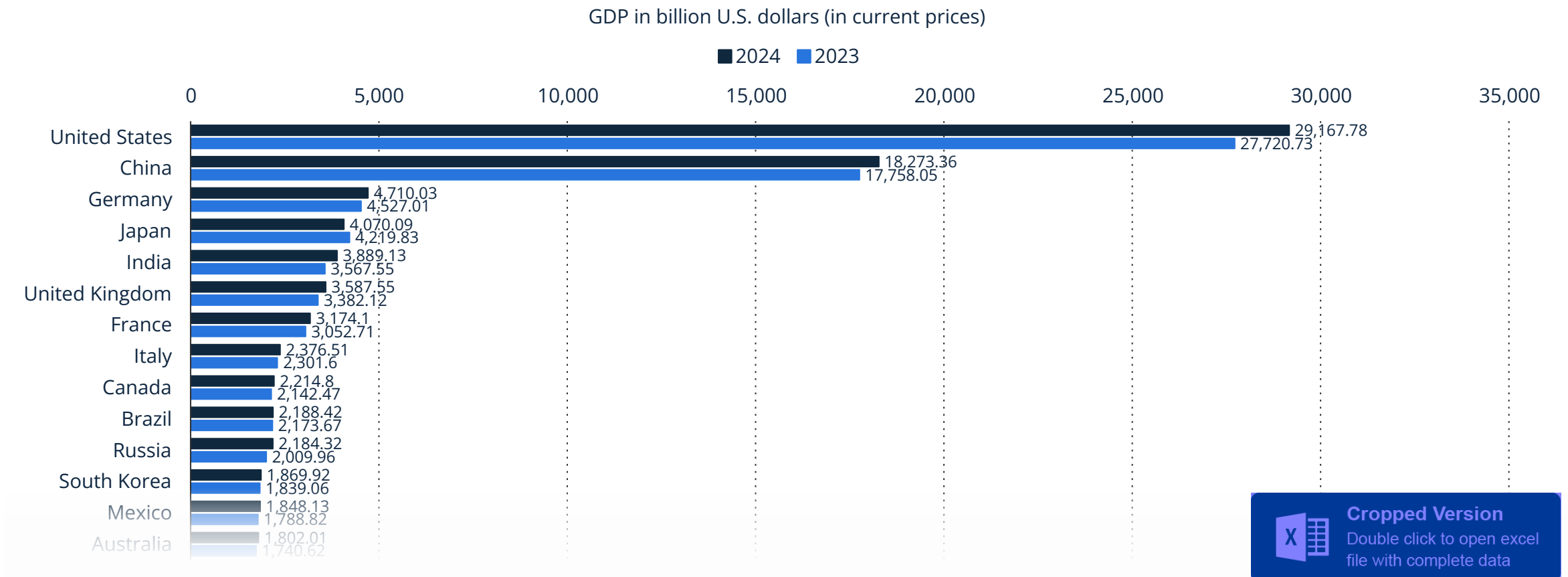
# Countries with the highest median age in 2024 (in years)

Median age of the population in the top 20 countries 2024



# The 20 countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) in 2024 (in billion U.S. dollars)

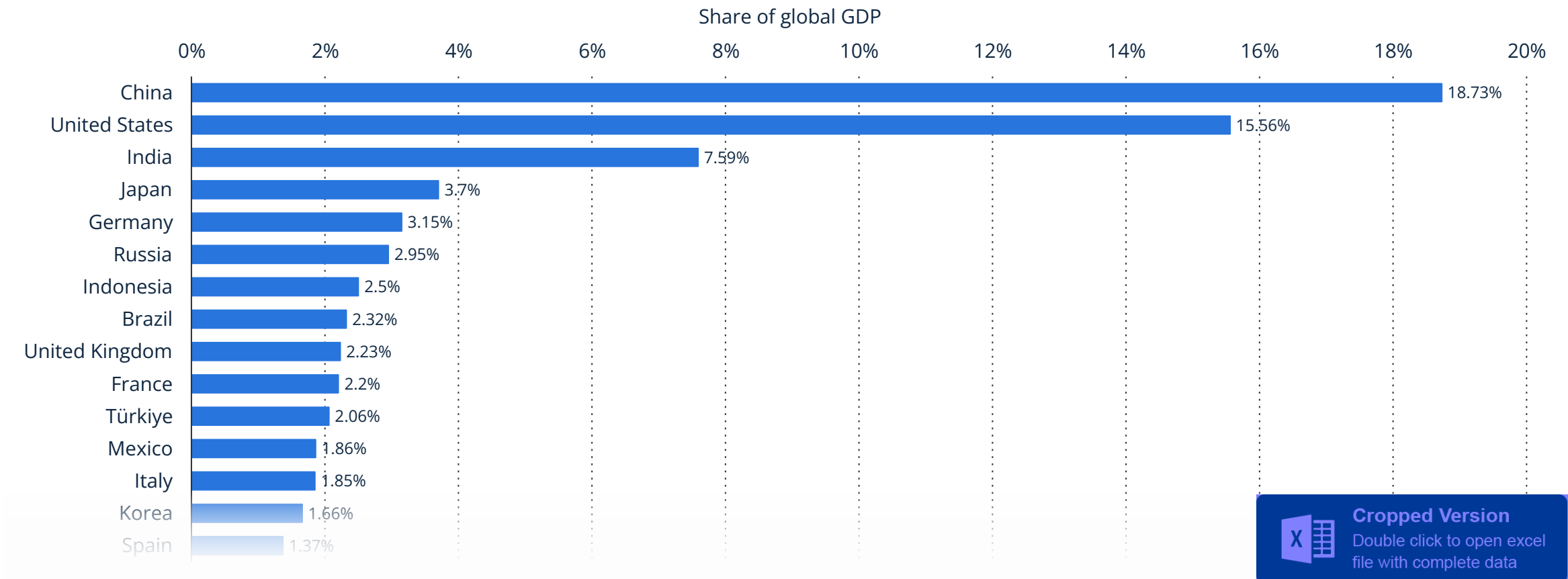
Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) 2024





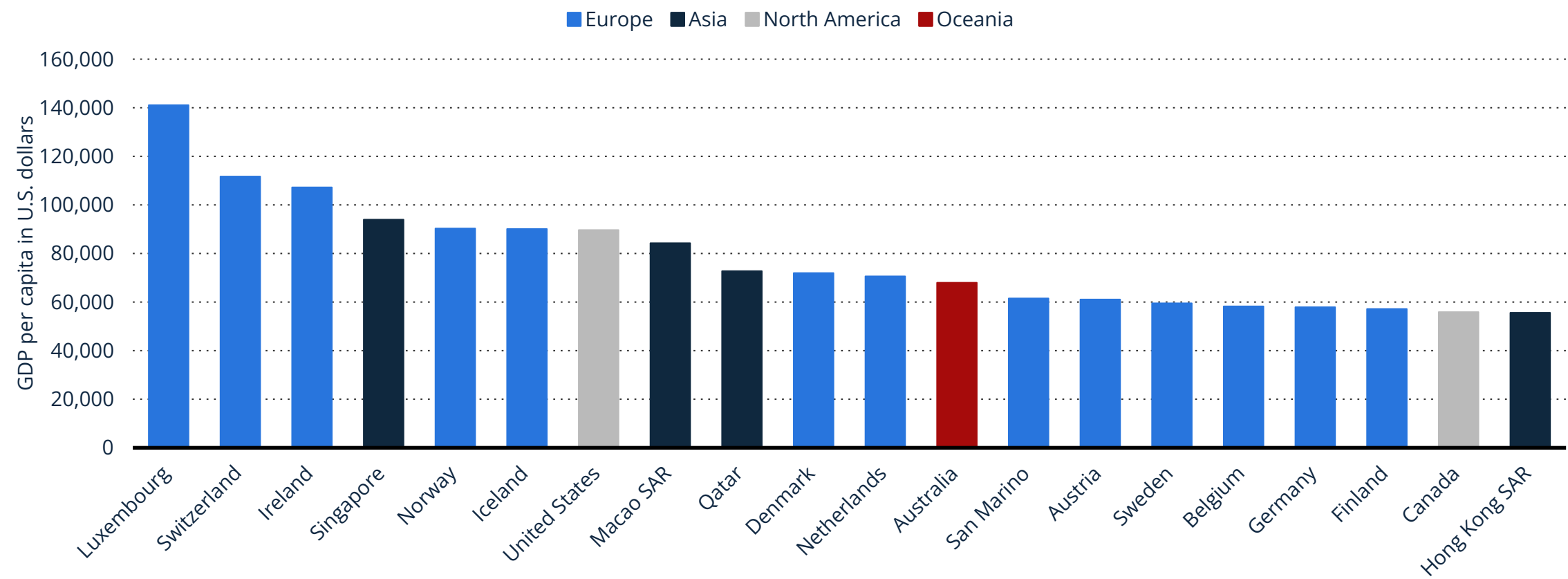
# The 20 countries with the largest proportion of the global gross domestic product (GDP) based on Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) in 2023

Countries with the largest proportion of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2023



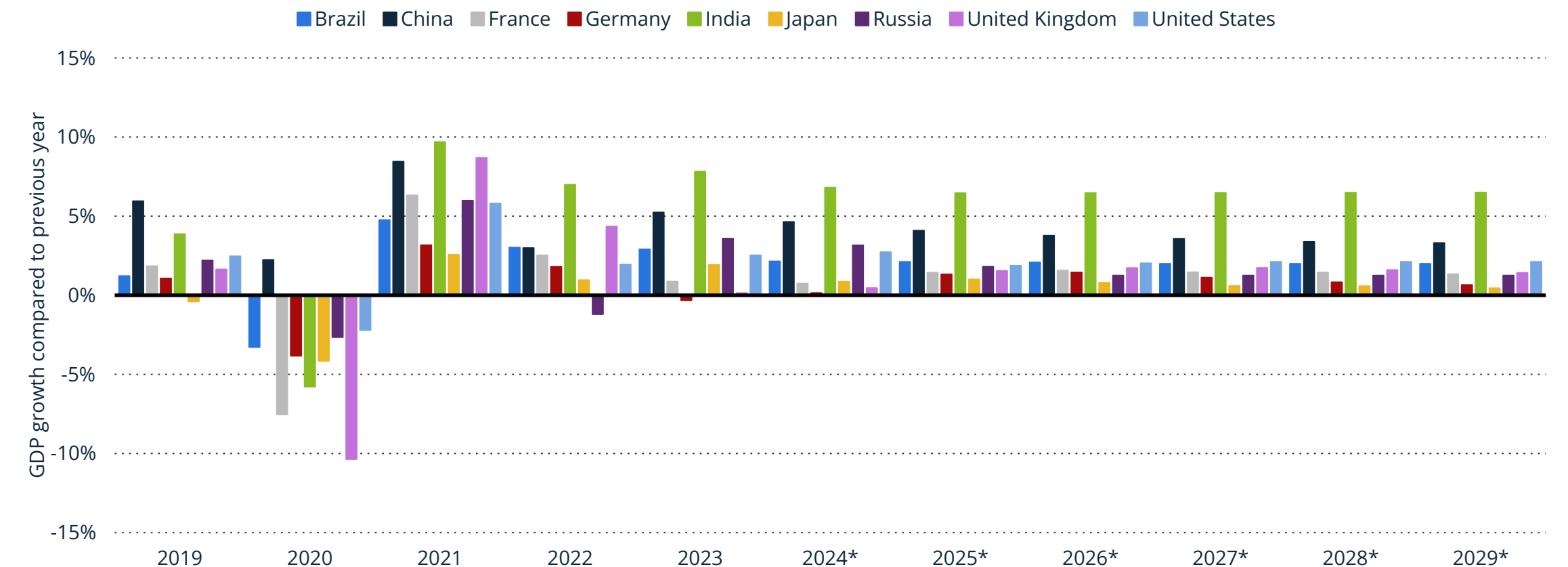
# The 20 countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in 2025 (in U.S. dollars)

Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita 2025



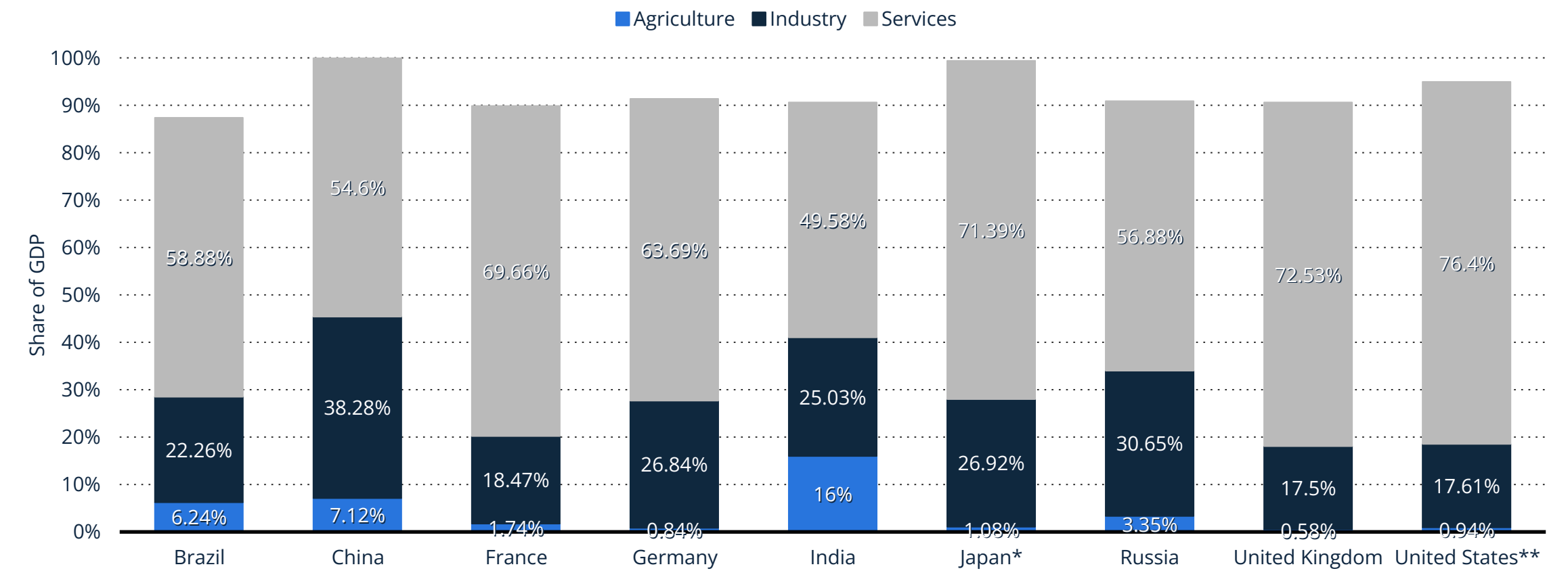
# Growth of the gross domestic product (GDP) in selected countries from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth forecast in selected countries until 2029



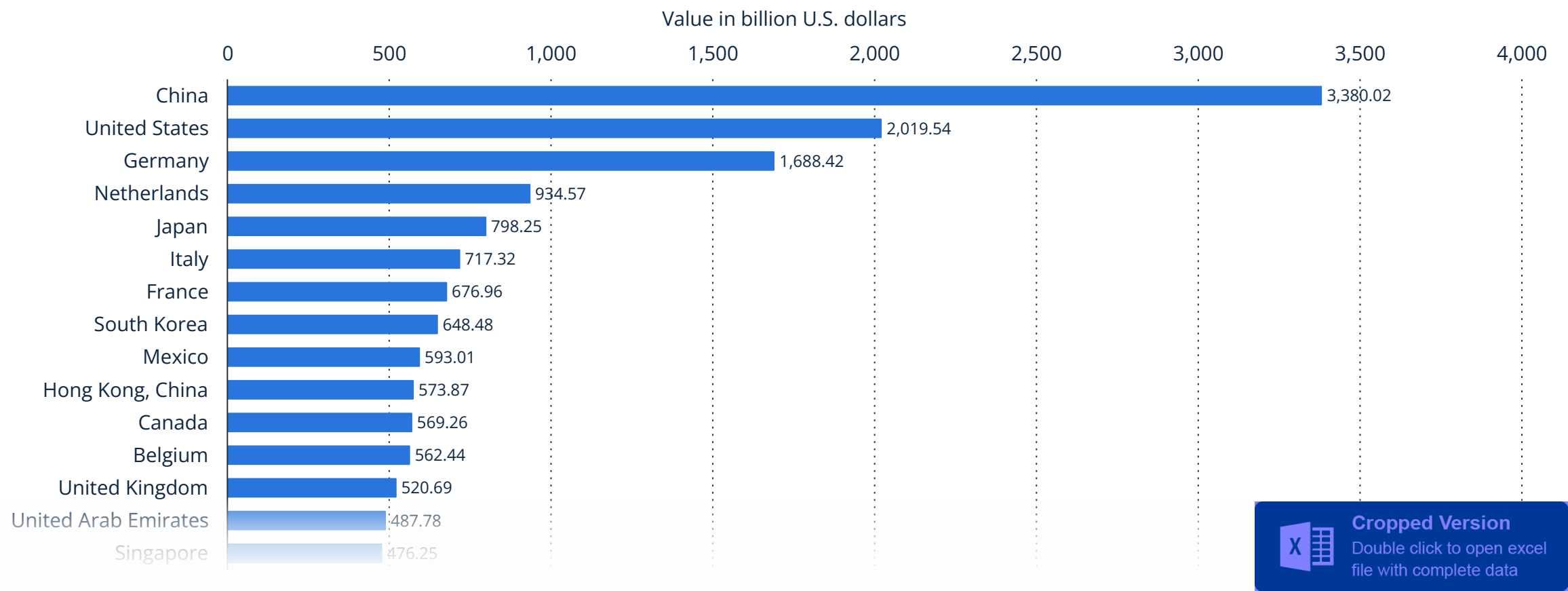
# Proportions of economic sectors in the gross domestic product (GDP) in selected countries in 2023

Proportions of economic sectors in GDP in selected countries 2023



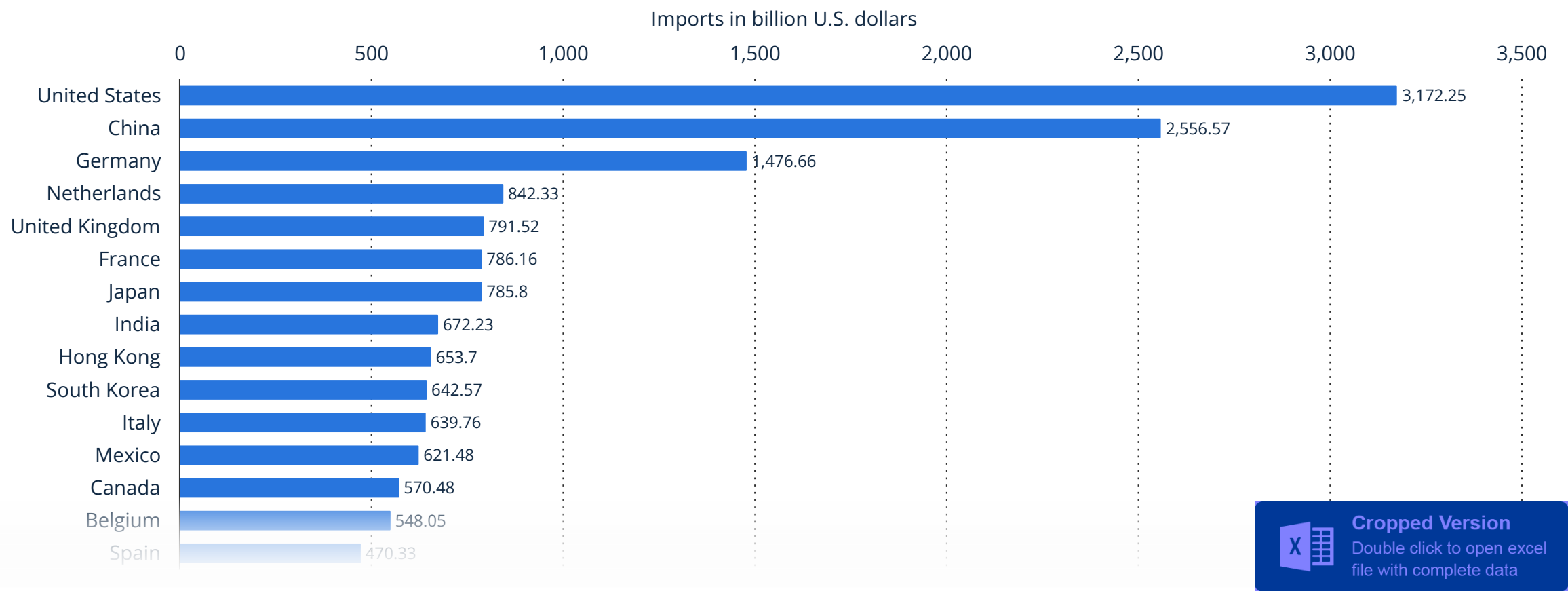
# Leading export countries worldwide in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Leading export countries worldwide 2023



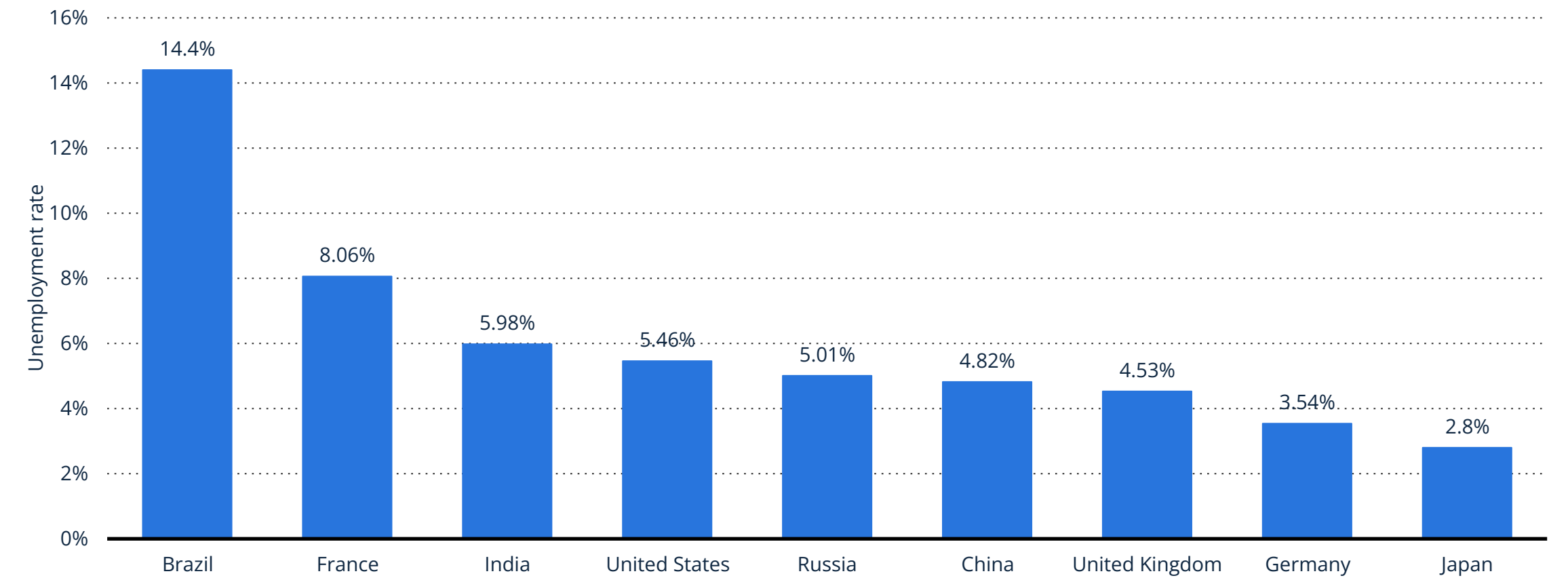
# Leading import countries worldwide in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Leading import countries worldwide 2023



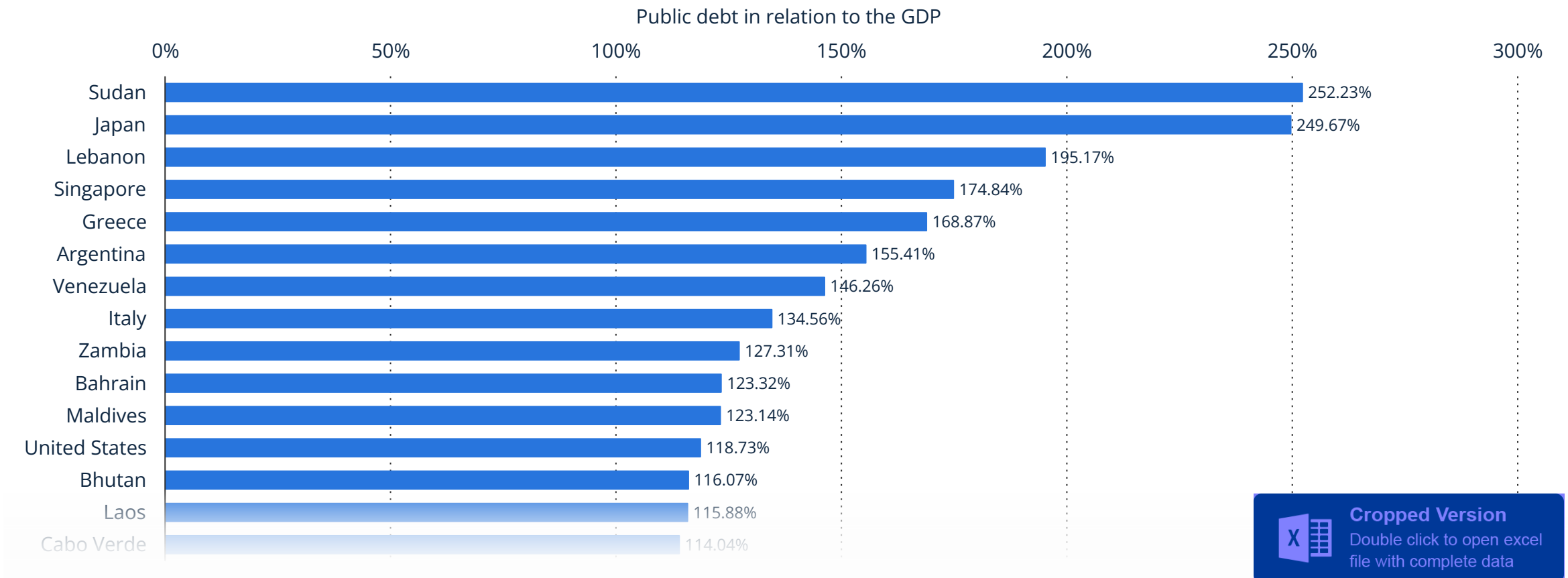
# Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries in 2021

Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries 2021



# The 20 countries with the highest public debt in 2023 in relation to the gross domestic product (GDP)

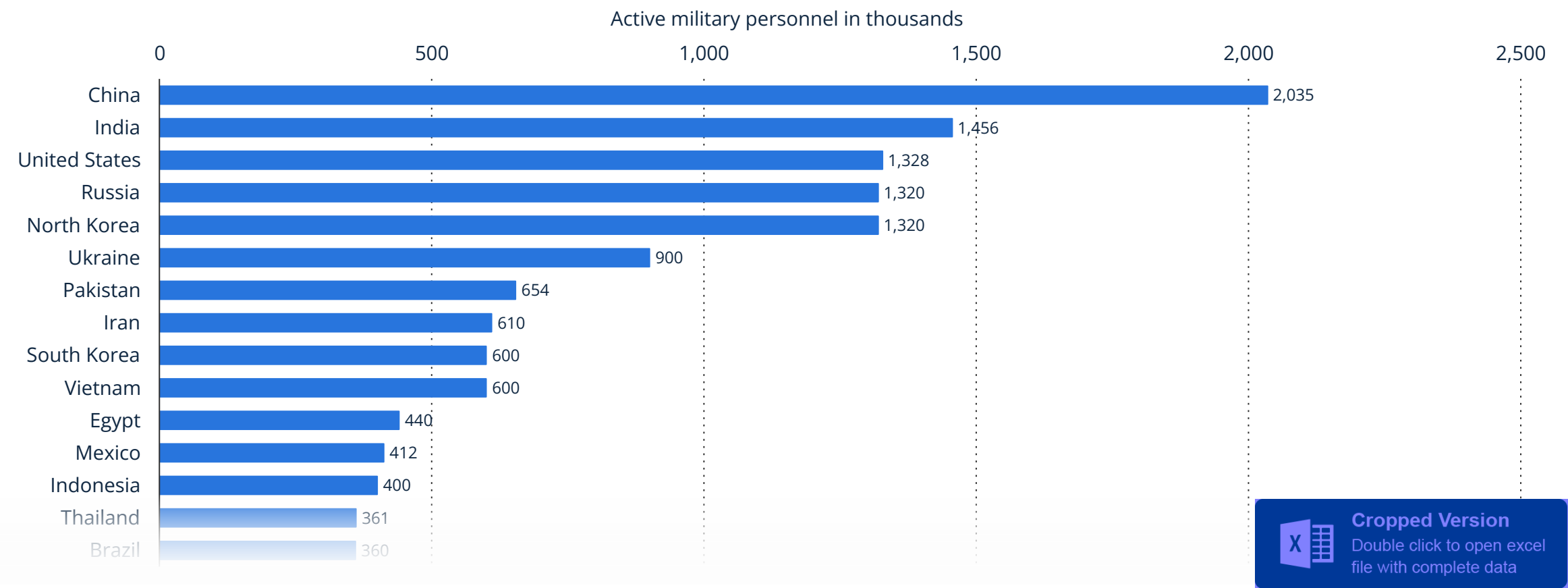
Countries with the highest public debt 2023





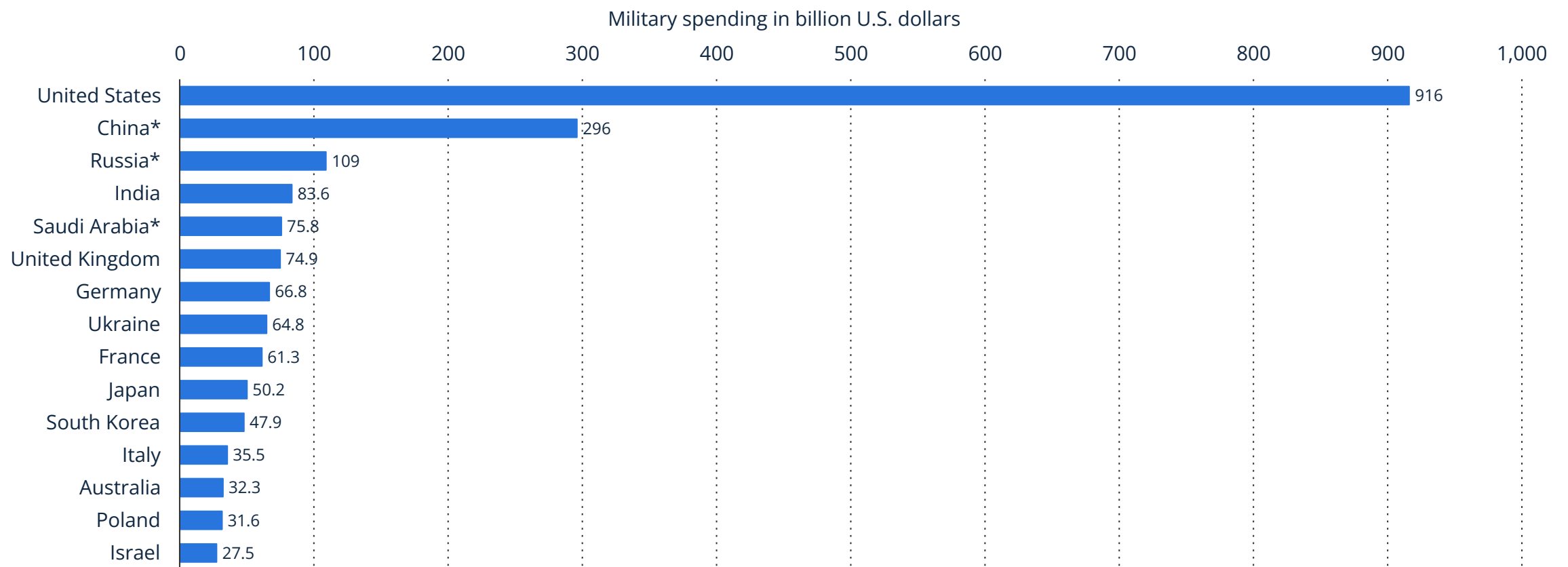
# Largest armies in the world ranked by active military personnel as of January 2024 (in 1,000s)

Largest armies in the world by active military personnel 2024



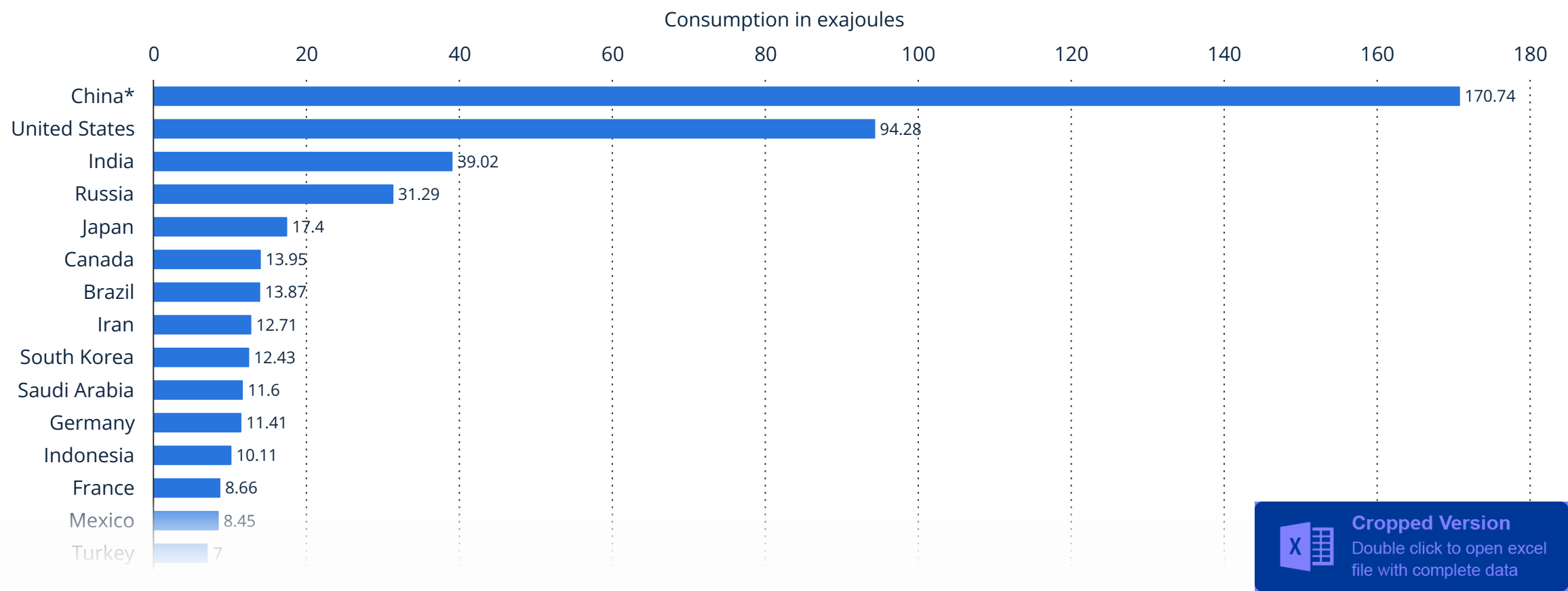
# Countries with the highest military spending worldwide in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Countries with the highest military spending 2023



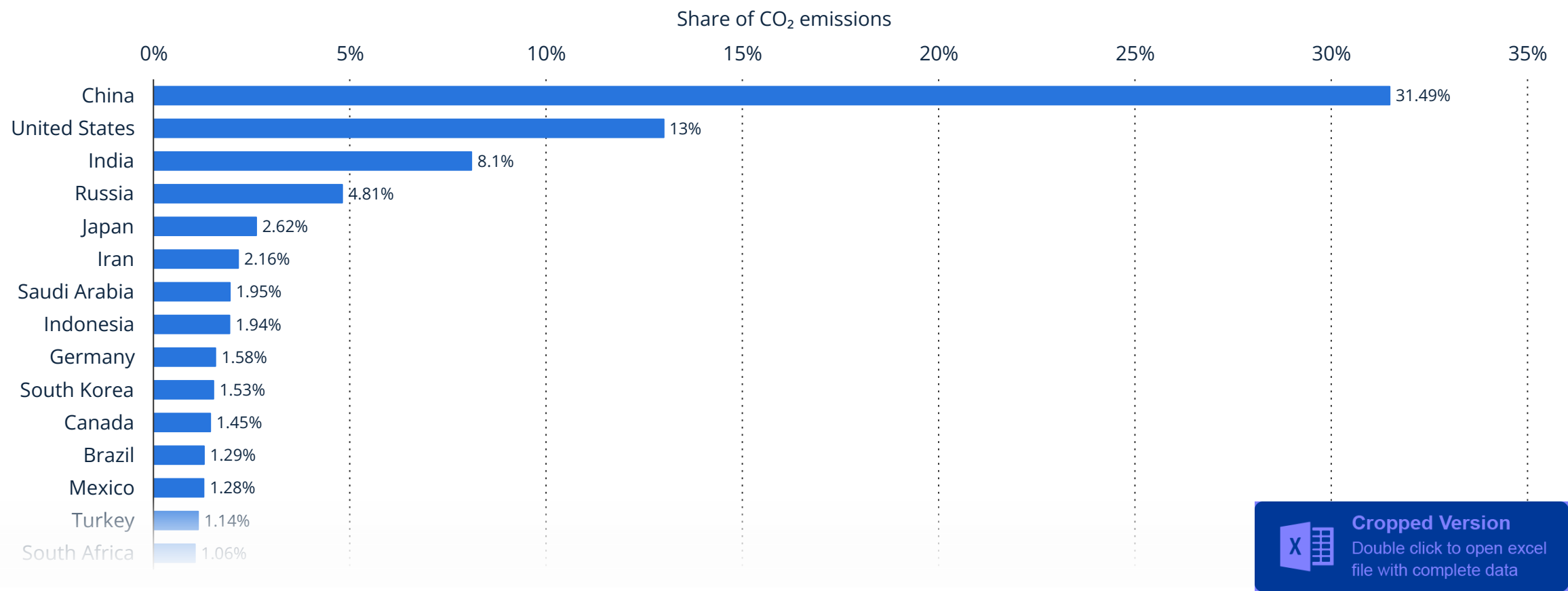
# Primary energy consumption worldwide in 2023, by country (in exajoules)

Global primary energy consumption 2023, by country



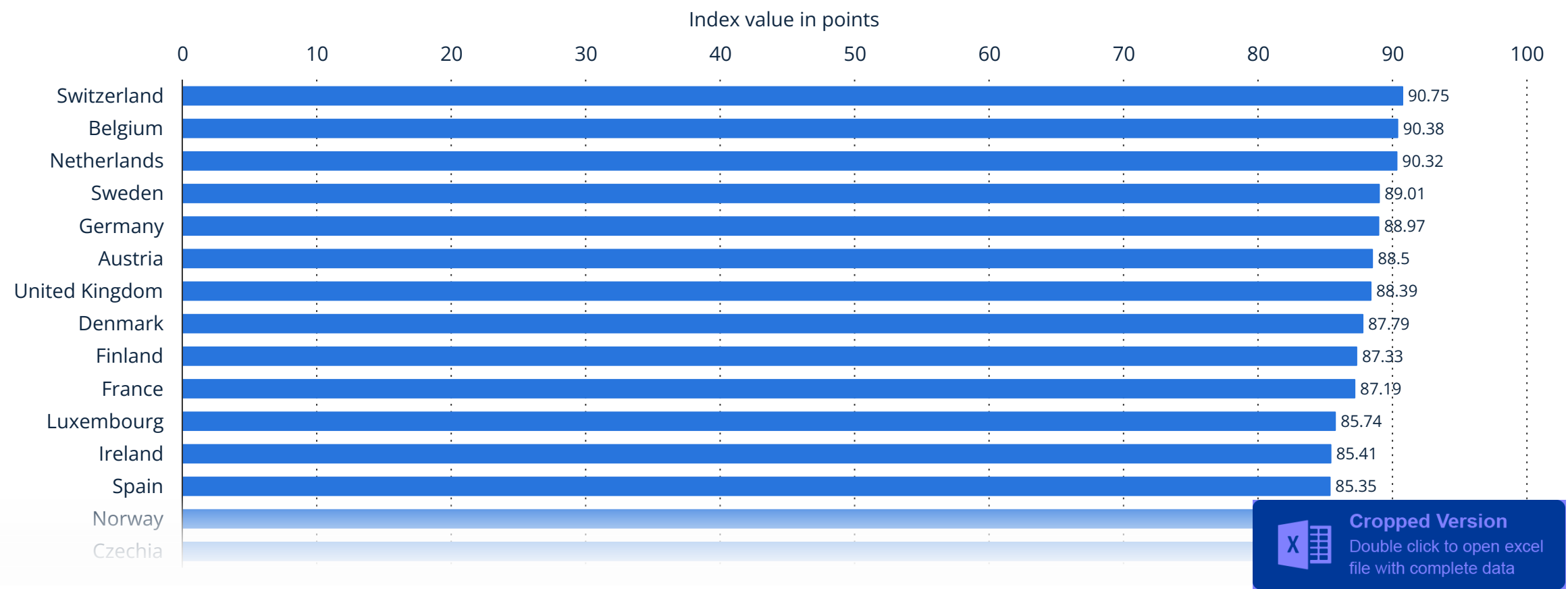
# Distribution of fossil carbon dioxide emissions worldwide in 2023, by select country

Largest global emitters of carbon dioxide 2023, by country



# Top 50 countries in the Globalization Index 2023

Globalization Index - top 50 countries 2023



# Sources

American Battlefield Trust  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
CIA  
CRS  
Energy Institute  
Expert(s) (Friedlingstein et al., Andrew and Peters)  
Global Carbon Atlas  
Global Carbon Project  
Global Firepower  
icasualties.org  
ILO  
IMF  
Kearney  
KOF  
KPMG  
National Priorities Project  
NATO  
SIPRI  
Statista  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA)  
US Census Bureau

US Congressional Budget Office  
US Department of Defense  
World Bank  
WTO