COUNTRIES & REGIONS

Spain



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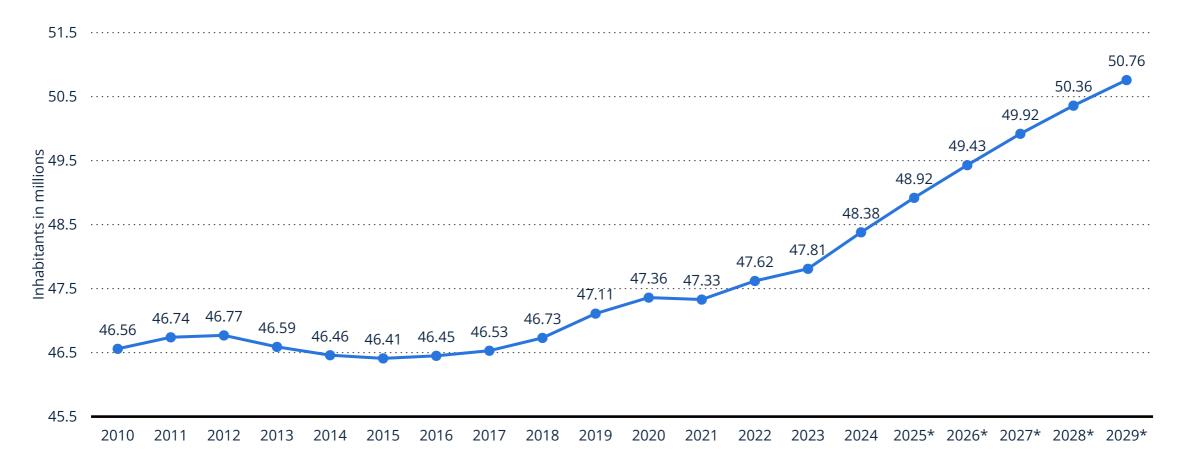


CHAPTER 01

Population

Total population of Spain between 2010 and 2024 and forecast 2025 to 2029 (in millions)

Total population of Spain 2010-2029

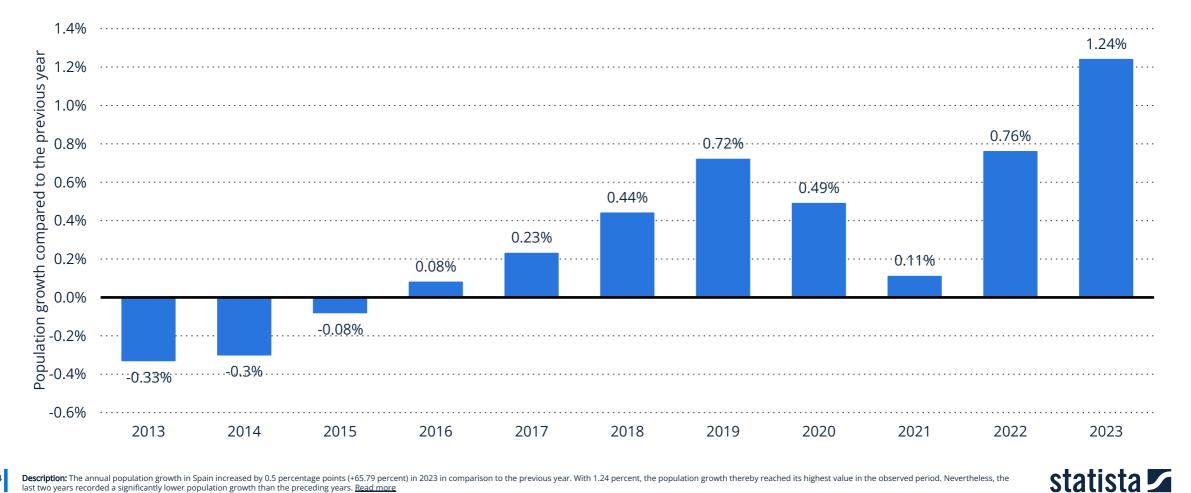


Description: In 2024, the total population of Spain was around 48.38 million people. By 2029, it was forecast to grow up to 50.76 million inhabitants. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Spain; 2010 to 2024; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): IMF



Spain: Population growth from 2013 to 2023 (compared to the previous year)

Population growth in Spain 2023

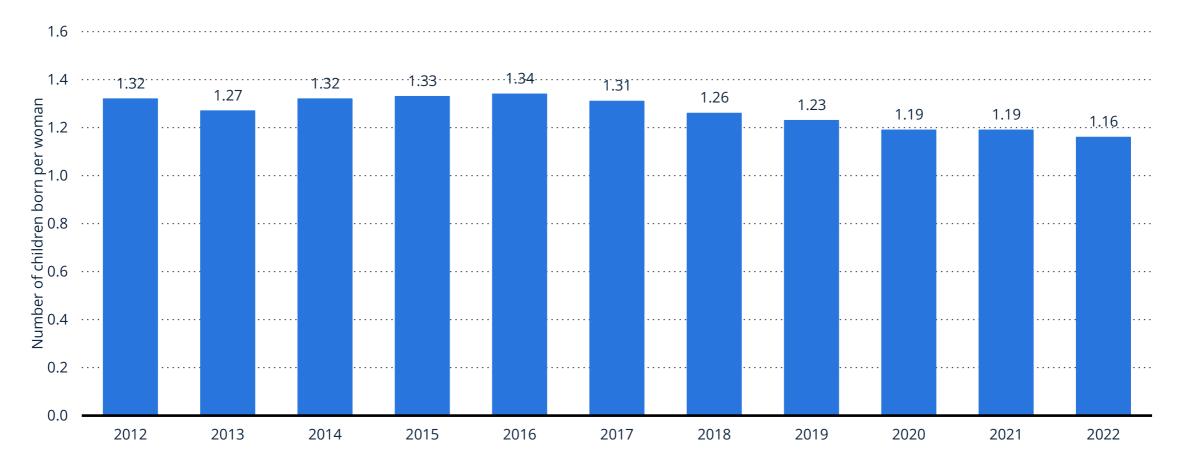


Description: The annual population growth in Spain increased by 0.5 percentage points (+65.79 percent) in 2023 in comparison to the previous year. With 1.24 percent, the population growth thereby reached its highest value in the observed period. Nevertheless, the last two years recorded a significantly lower population growth than the preceding years. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2013 to 2023 Source(s): World Bank

Spain: Fertility rate from 2012 to 2022

Fertility rate in Spain 2022

5

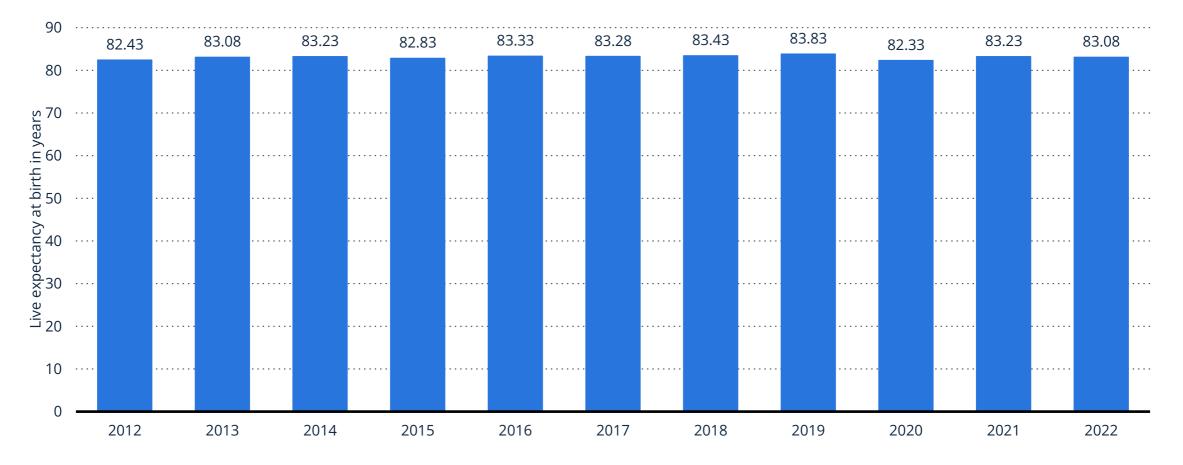


Description: The total fertility rate in Spain declined to 1.16 children per woman in 2022. Therefore, 2022 marks the lowest fertility rate during the observed period. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank



Spain: Life expectancy at birth from 2012 to 2022

Life expectancy in Spain 2022



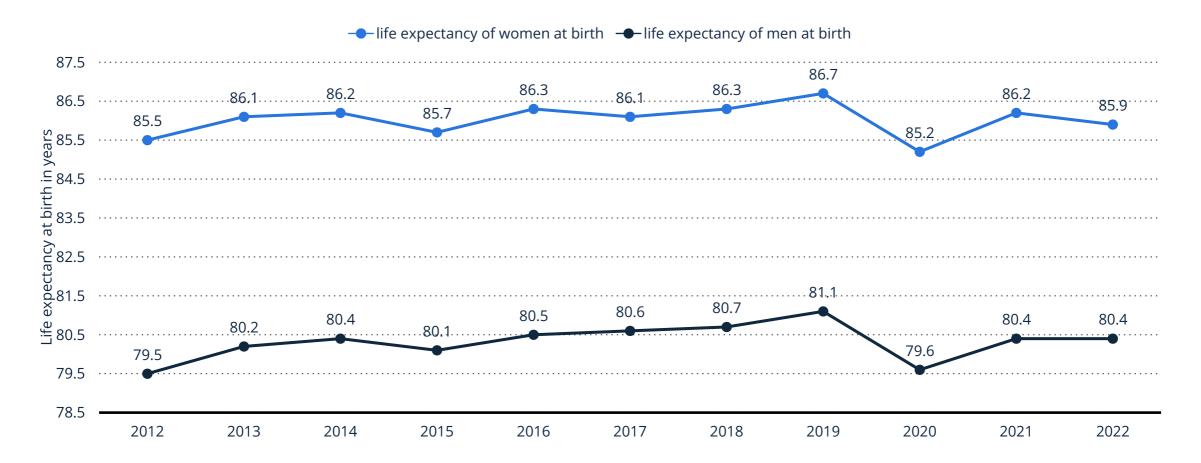
Description: In 2022, the total life expectancy at birth in Spain remained nearly unchanged at around 83.08 years. With a decline of 0.2 years (-0.24 percent), there is no significant change to 2021. Nevertheless, the life expectancy at birth has been subject to fluctuation over the observed period. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2012 to 2022



Source(s): World Bank

Spain: Life expectancy at birth from 2012 to 2022, by gender

Life expectancy at birth in Spain 2022, by gender

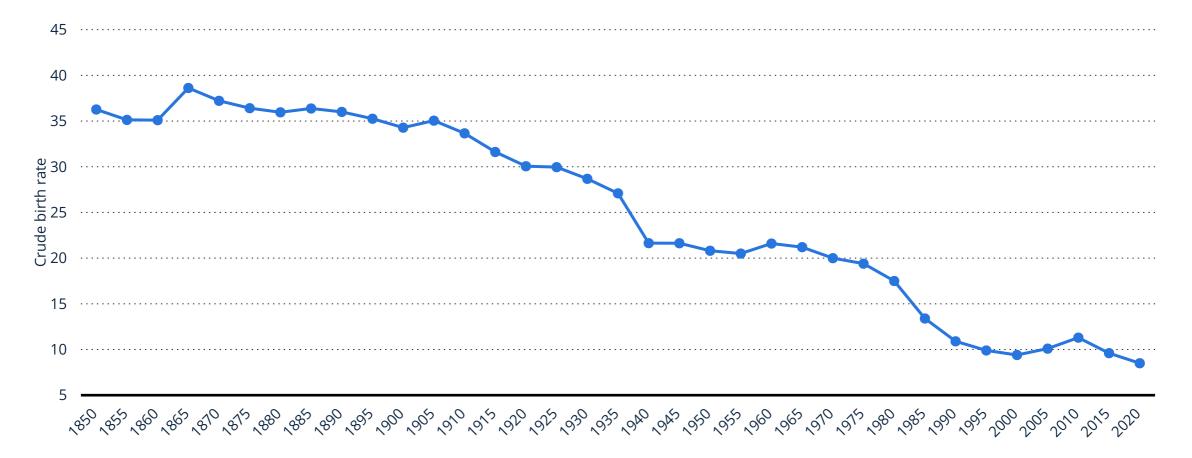


statista 🔽

Description: Significant fluctuations have been observed in all gender groups over time for the life expectancy. Comparing the two different gender groups for the year 2022, the 'life expectancy of women at birth' leads the ranking with 85.9 years. Contrastingly, 'life expectancy of men at birth' is ranked last, with 80.4 years. Their difference, compared to life expectancy of women at birth, lies at 5.5 years. Read more Note(s): Europe, Spain Source(s): World Bank

Crude birth rate in Spain, from 1850 to 2020*

Crude birth rate of Spain, 1850-2020



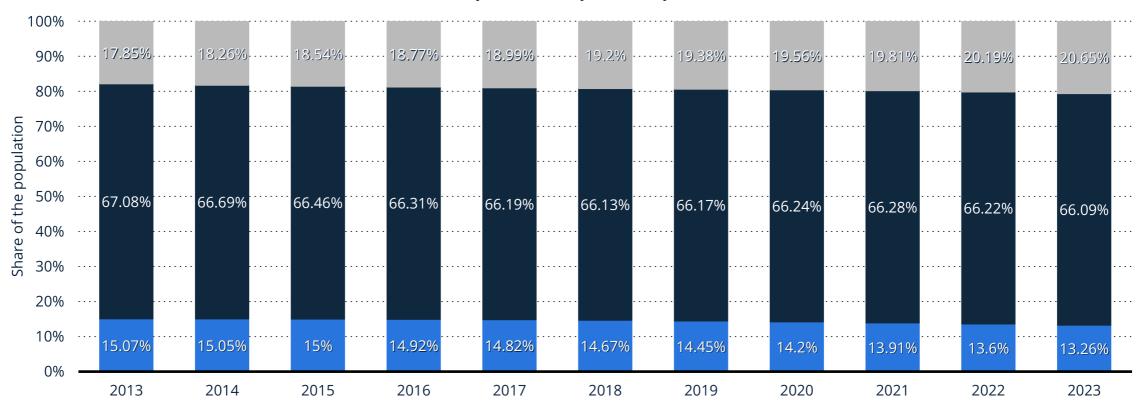
Description: In Spain, the crude birth rate in 1850 was 36.3 live births per thousand people, meaning that 3.6 percent of the population had been born in that year. In the late nineteenth century, the crude birth rate of Spain fluctuated between 34 and 39 births per one thousand people. From 1905 until 1940, the numbers dropped gradually, from 35 to just under 22 births per thousand people, and it then remained around this number (between 20 and 22) until the late 1970s. In the latter stages of the [...] Read more Note(s): Spain; 1850-2019; *All data given is an average of the preceding five year period. Source for data from 1850-1950 can be found here . Read more Source(s): Gapminder; United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA); Various sources



Spain: Age distribution from 2013 to 2023

Age distribution in Spain 2013-2023

Source(s): World Bank



■ 0-14 years ■ 15-64 years ■ 65 years +

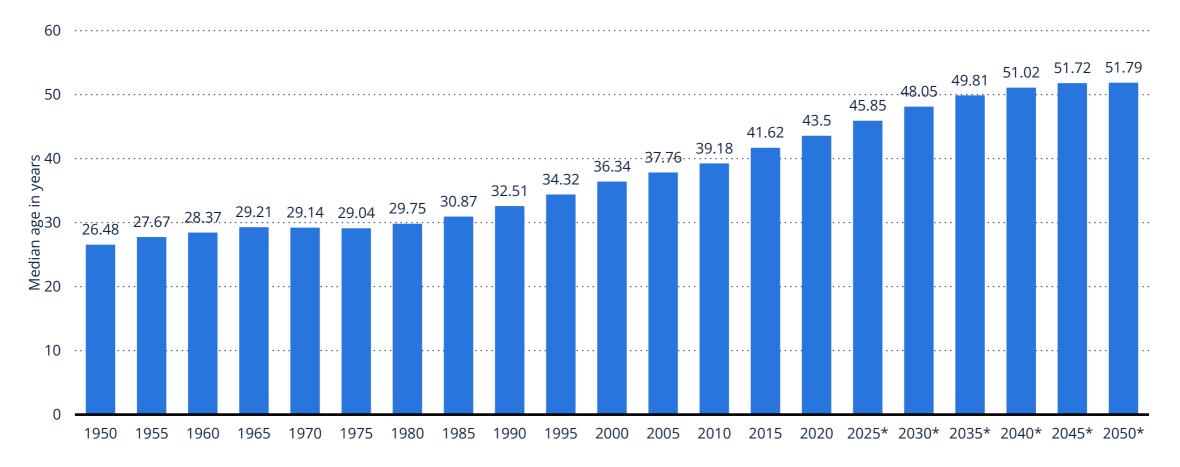
Description: This statistic depicts the age distribution of Spain from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, about 13.26 percent of the Spanish population fell into the 0-14 year category, about 66.09 percent into the 15-64 age group and around 20.65 percent were over 65 years of age. Read more Note(s): Spain



Median age of the population in Spain from 1950 to 2050 (in years)

Median age of the population in Spain 1950-2050

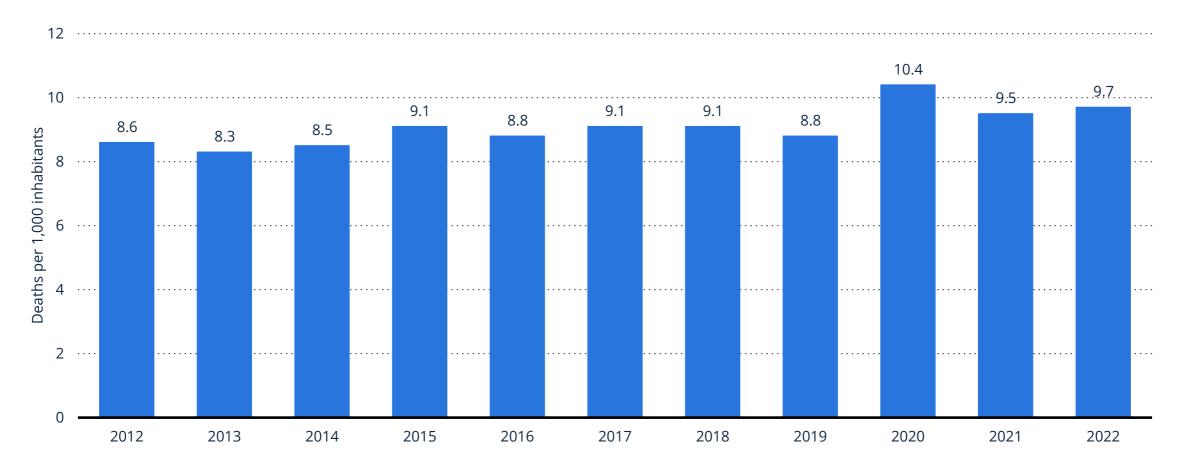
10



Description: Spain is gradually becoming older, or so it seems when looking at the latest studies which forecast that the average Spaniard would be 51.79 years old by the year 2050. The Mediterranean country featured a median age of 26.48 years old in 1950, but this trend shifted towards a steady aging of the Spanish population in the subsequent years. Spain's median age was approximately 44 years in 2020. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): 1950 to 2023; 1.758 national census; *Figures are estimates. According to the source, figures have been based on a medium variant. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): United Nations

Spain: Death rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 inhabitants)

Death rate in Spain 2022



Description: The death rate in Spain increased by 0.2 deaths per 1,000 inhabitants (+2.11 percent) in 2022. In total, the death rate amounted to 9.7 deaths per 1,000 inhabitants in 2022. Over the observed period, the death rate has been subject to fluctuation. Read more



Note(s): Spain; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank

11

Spain: Infant mortality rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 live births)

Infant mortality rate in Spain 2022

12



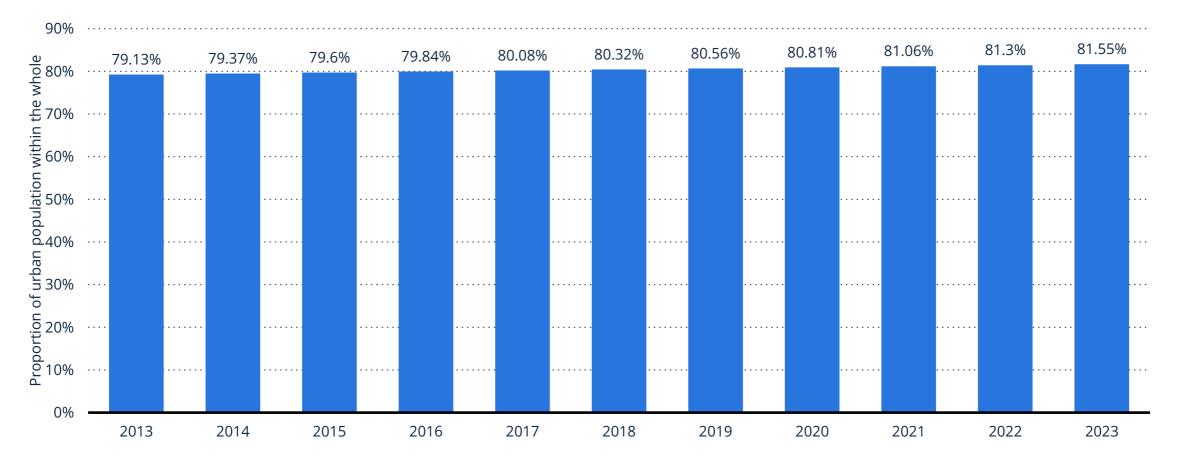
Description: The infant mortality rate in Spain declined to 2.5 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2022. This marks the lowest infant mortality rate during the observed period. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank



Spain: Degree of urbanization from 2013 to 2023

Urbanization in Spain 2023

13



Description: In 2023, the share of urban population in Spain remained nearly unchanged at around 81.55 percent. Nevertheless, 2023 still represents a peak in the share in Spain with 81.55 percent. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2013 to 2023 Source(s): World Bank

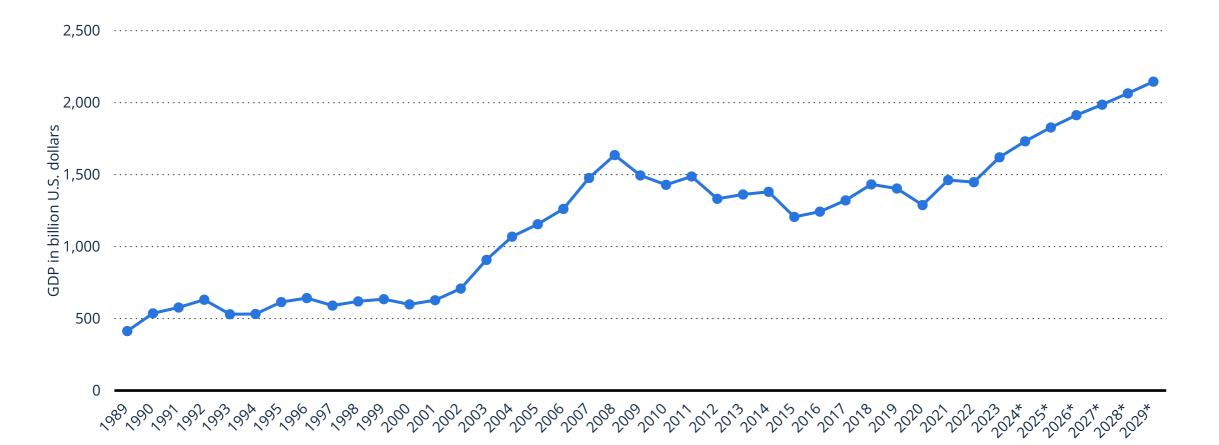
CHAPTER 02

Economy

Spain: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1989 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain 2029

Source(s): IM



15 Description: The gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices in Spain was forecast to continuously increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 414.4 billion U.S. dollars (+23.93 percent). After the seventh consecutive increasing year, the GDP is estimated to reach 2.1 trillion U.S. dollars (+23.93 percent). After the seventh consecutive increasing year, the GDP is estimated to reach 2.1 trillion U.S. dollars and therefore a new peak in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(5): Spain; 1989 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u>

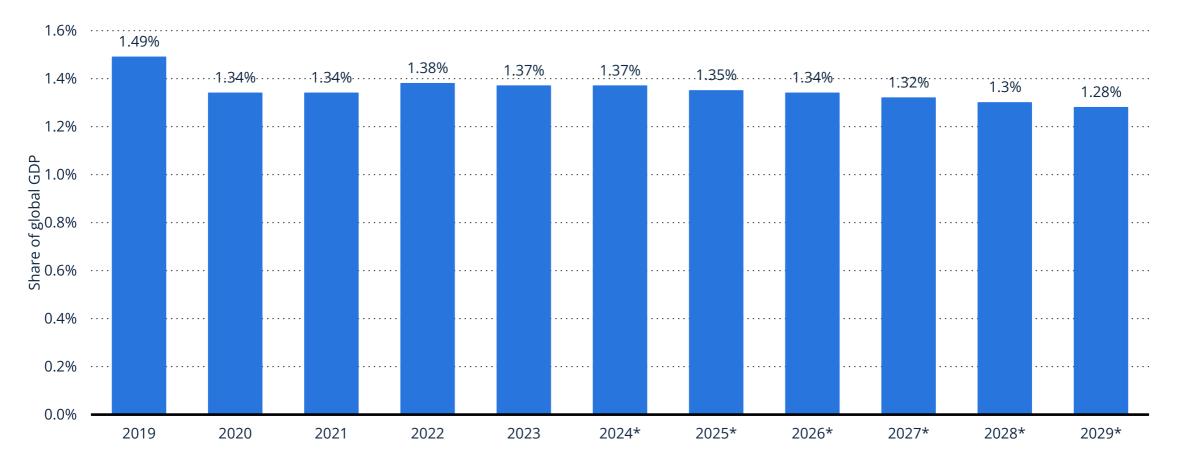


Spain: Share of global gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) from 2019 to 2029

Spain's share of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2029

16

Source(s): IMF



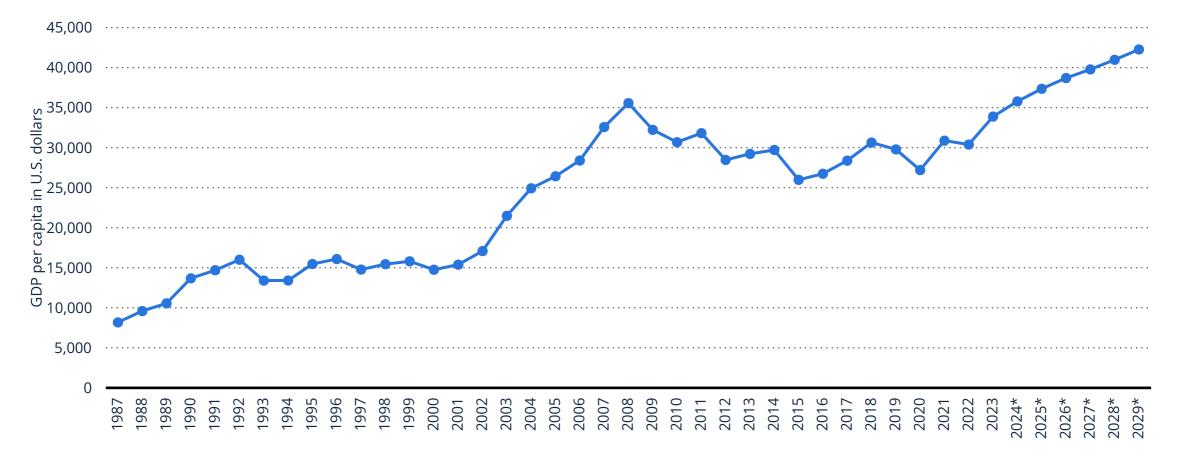
Description: The share in the global GDP adjusted for PPP in Spain was forecast to continuously decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 0.1 percentage points. After the fifth consecutive decreasing year, the share is estimated to reach 1.28 percent and therefore a new minimum in 2029. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more



Spain: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in current prices from 1987 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Spain 2029

17



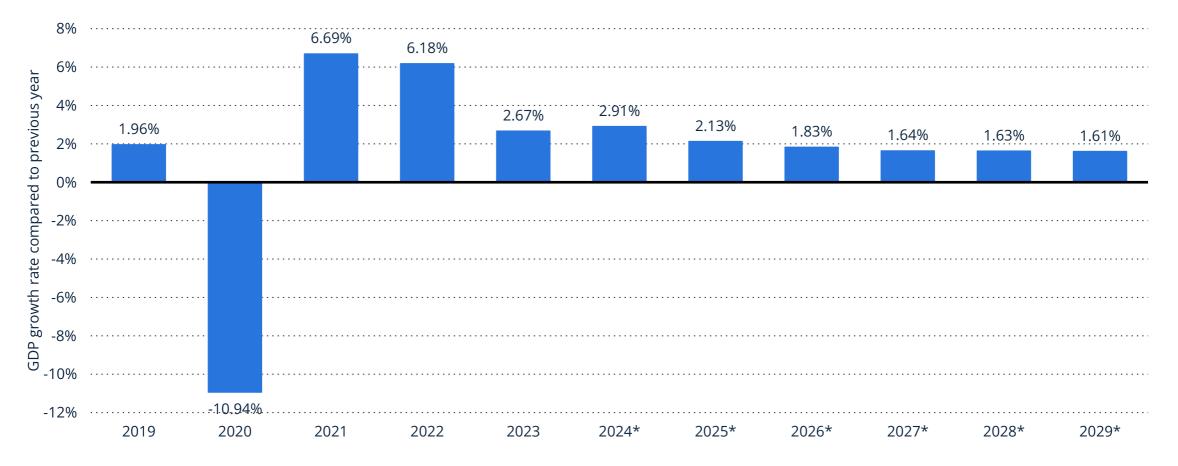
Description: This statistic shows the gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Spain from 1987 to 2023, with projections up until 2029. GDP refers to the total market value of all goods and services that are produced within a country per year. It is an important indicator of the economic strength of a country. In 2023, the GDP per capita in Spain was around 33,071.35 U.S. dollars. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): IMF



Spain: Real gross domestic product (GDP) growth from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth in Spain 2029

18

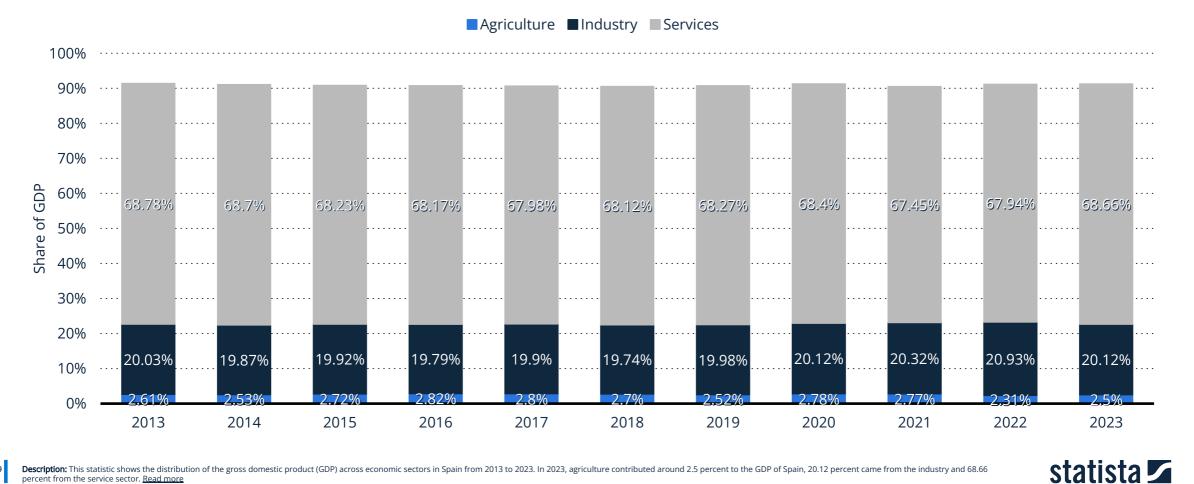


Description: This statistic shows the growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain from 2019 to 2023, with projections up until 2029. GDP refers to the total market value of all goods and services that are produced within a country per year. It is an important indicator of the economic strength of a country. Real GDP is adjusted for price changes and is therefore regarded as a key indicator for economic growth. Spain's real GDP growth in 2023 was about 2.67 percent compared to the previous [...] Read more Note(s): * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF

Spain: Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors from 2013 to 2023

Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors in Spain 2023

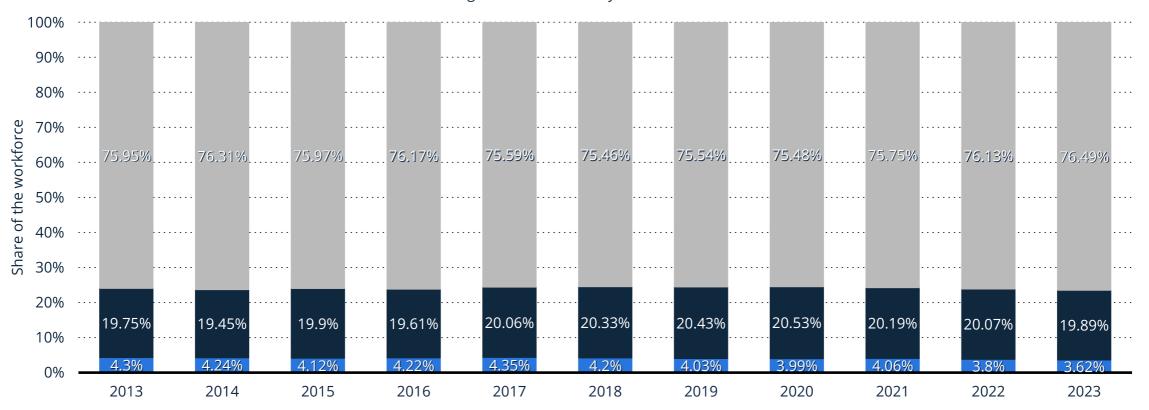
19



Description: This statistic shows the distribution of the gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors in Spain from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, agriculture contributed around 2.5 percent to the GDP of Spain, 20.12 percent came from the industry and 68.66 percent from the service sector. Read more Note(s): Europe, Spain Source(s): World Bank

Spain: Distribution of the workforce across economic sectors from 2013 to 2023

Distribution of the workforce across economic sectors in Spain 2023



■ Agriculture ■ Industry ■ Services

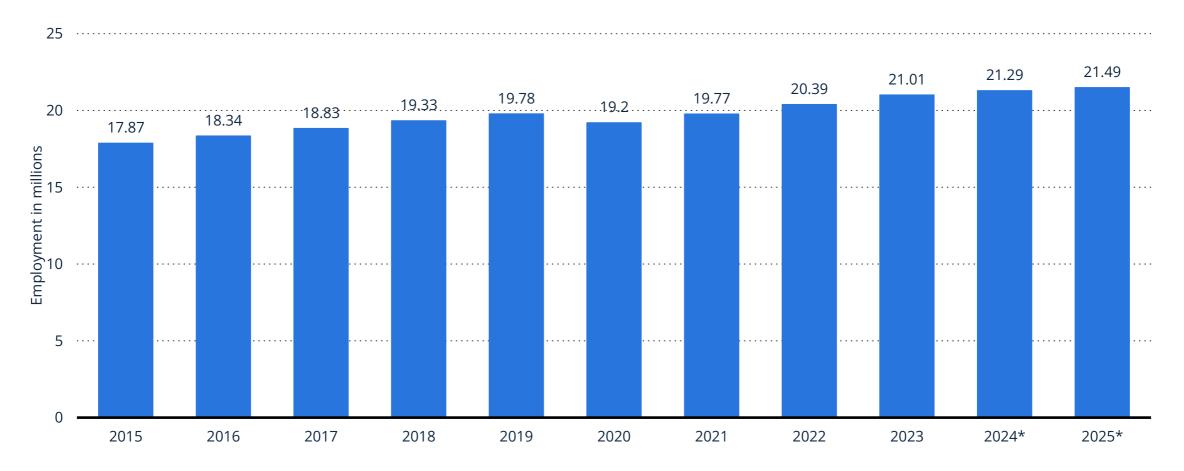
20 Description: The statistic shows the distribution of the workforce across economic sectors in Spain from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, 3.62 percent of the workforce in Spain were employed in agriculture, 19.89 percent in industry and 76.49 percent in services. Read more Note(s): Europe, Spain Source(s): World Bank



Spain: Employment from 2015 to 2025 (in millions)

Employment in Spain 2025

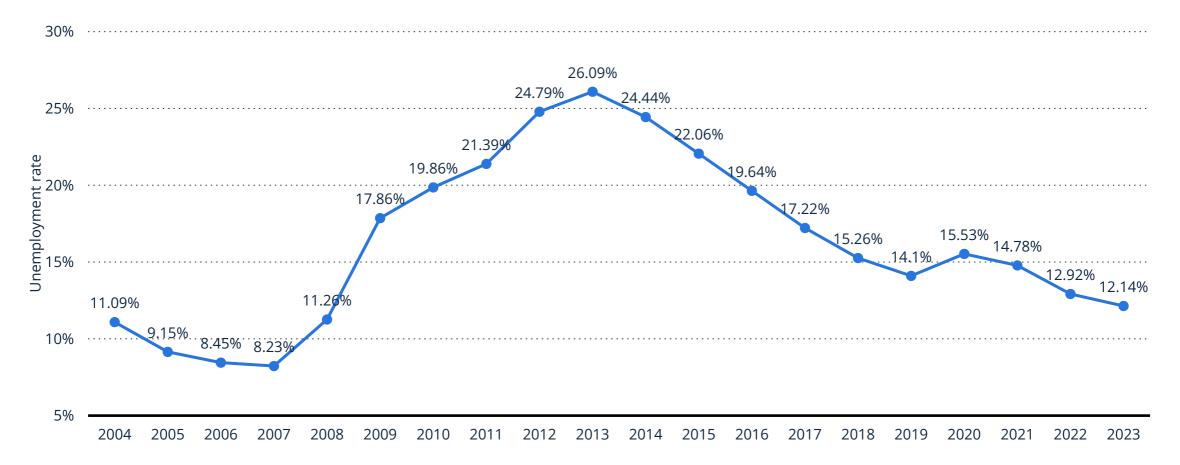
21



Description: This statistic shows the level of employment in Spain from 2015 to 2023, with projections up until 2025. In 2023, the level of employment in Spain was around 21.01 million people. Economy of Spain Before the economic crisis started in 2007, Spain's economy was one of the most thriving in the European Union, but since it was severely hit and officially entered recession in 2009, gross domestic product / GDP growth in Spain has been struggling to recover. The amount of money banks have [...] <u>Read more</u> Note(s): * Estimate. Figures have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): MF

Spain: Unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

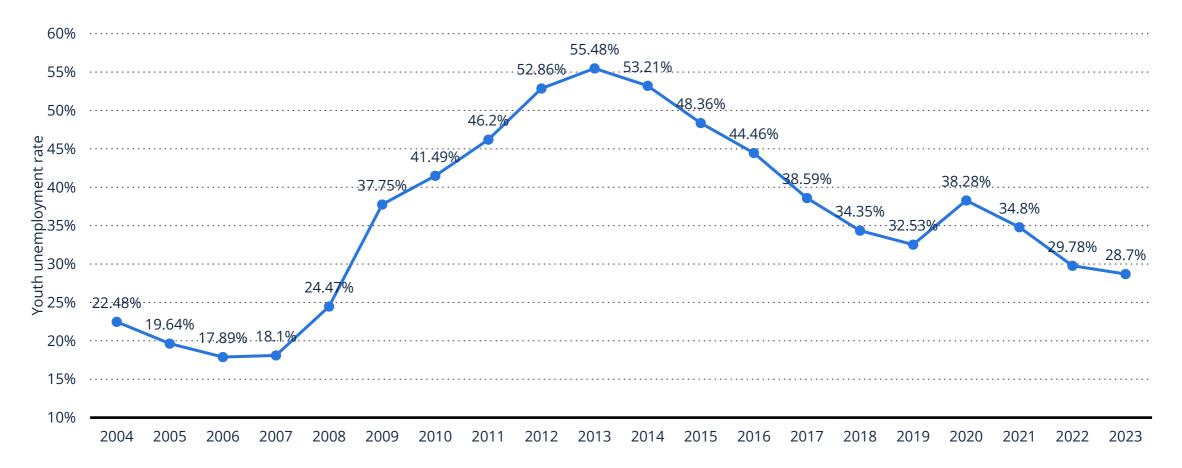
Unemployment rate in Spain 2023





Spain: Youth unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

Youth unemployment rate in Spain in 2023

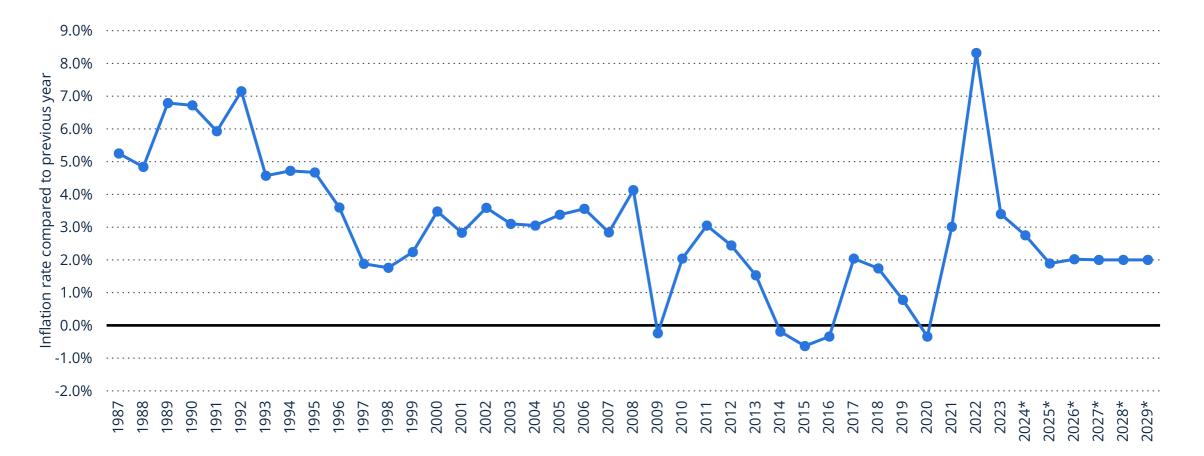




Spain: Inflation rate from 1987 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Inflation rate in Spain 2029

24



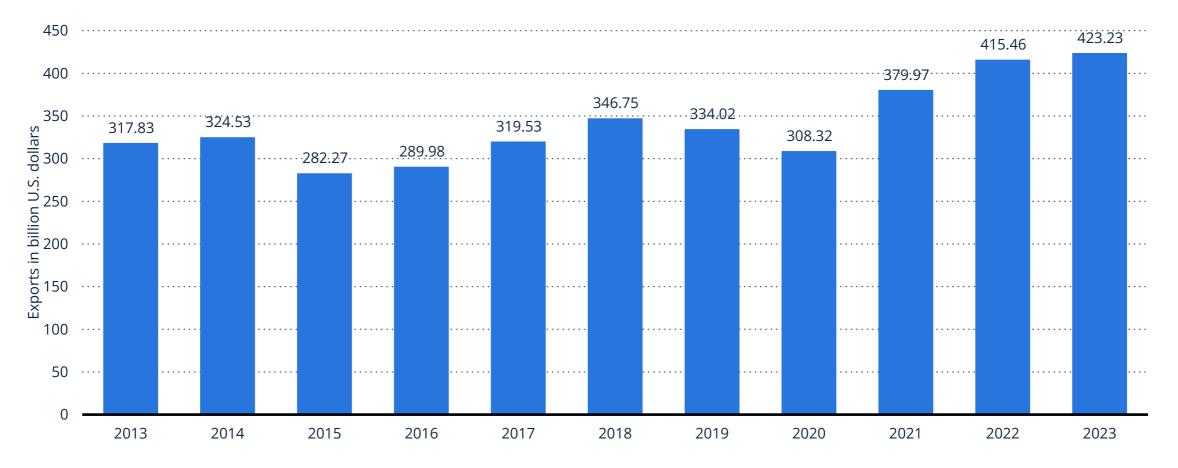
Description: The statistic shows the inflation rate in Spain from 1987 to 2023, with projections up until 2029. The inflation rate is calculated using the price increase of a defined product basket. This product basket contains products and services, on which the average consumer spends money throughout the year. They include expenses for groceries, clothes, rent, power, telecommunications, recreational activities and raw materials (e.g. gas, oil), as well as federal fees and taxes. In 2023, the average [...] Read more Note(s): Spain; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF



Spain: Export of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of goods from Spain 2023

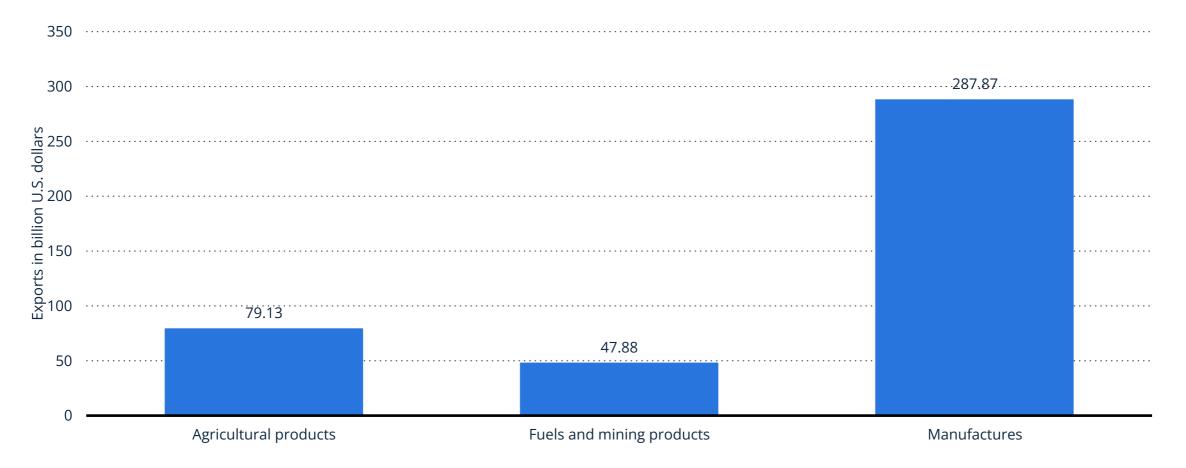
25



Description: This statistic shows the value of goods exports from Spain from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, around 423.23 billion U.S. dollars worth of goods were exported from Spain. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): WTO

Spain: Export of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of commodities from Spain 2023



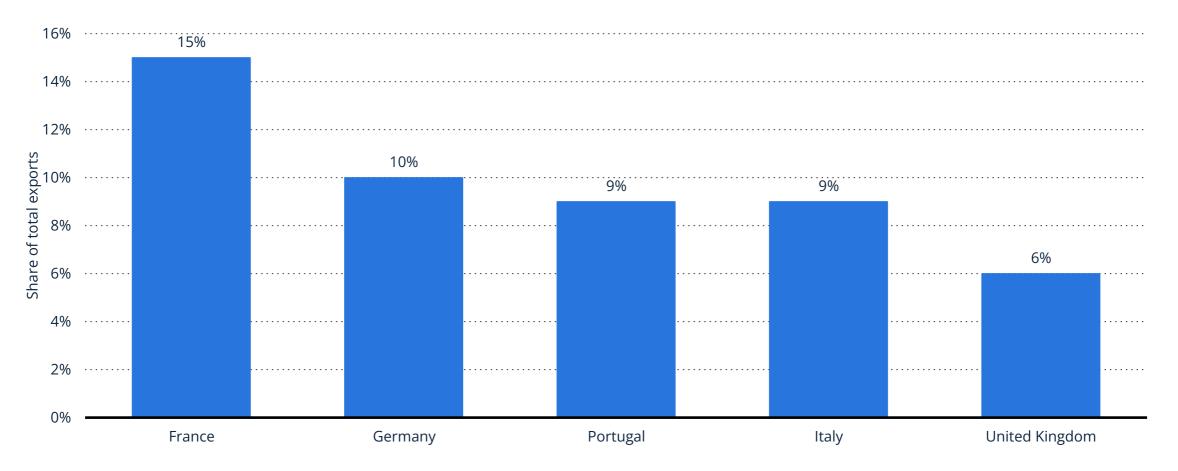
Description: This statistic shows the value of exported commodities from Spain in 2023. In 2023, agricultural products worth 79.13 billion U.S. dollars were exported from Spain. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): WTO



Spain: Main export partners in 2023

Main export partners for Spain 2023

27

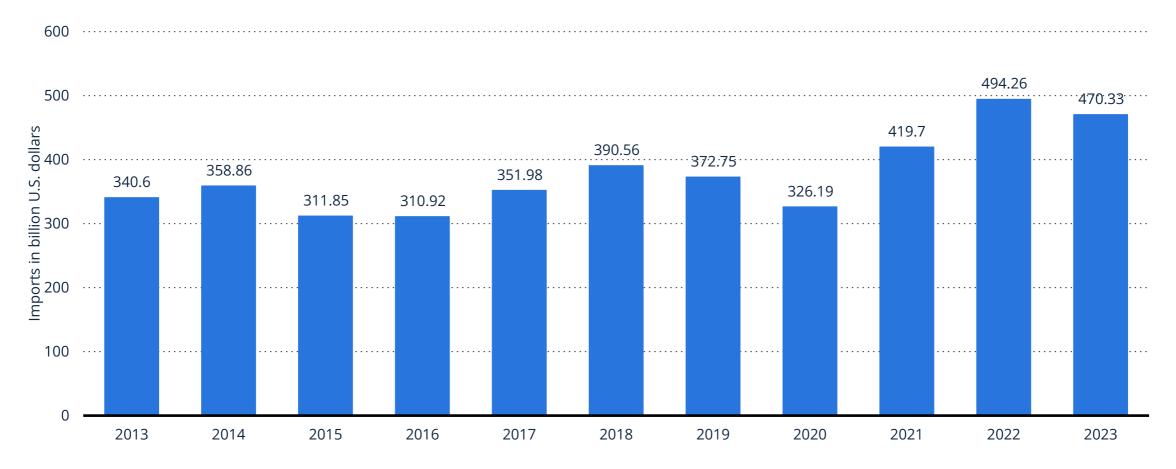


Description: The statistic shows the main export partners for Spain in 2023. In 2023, the most important export partner for Spain was France, accounting for 15 percent of all exports. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): CIA

Spain: Import of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of goods into Spain 2023

28

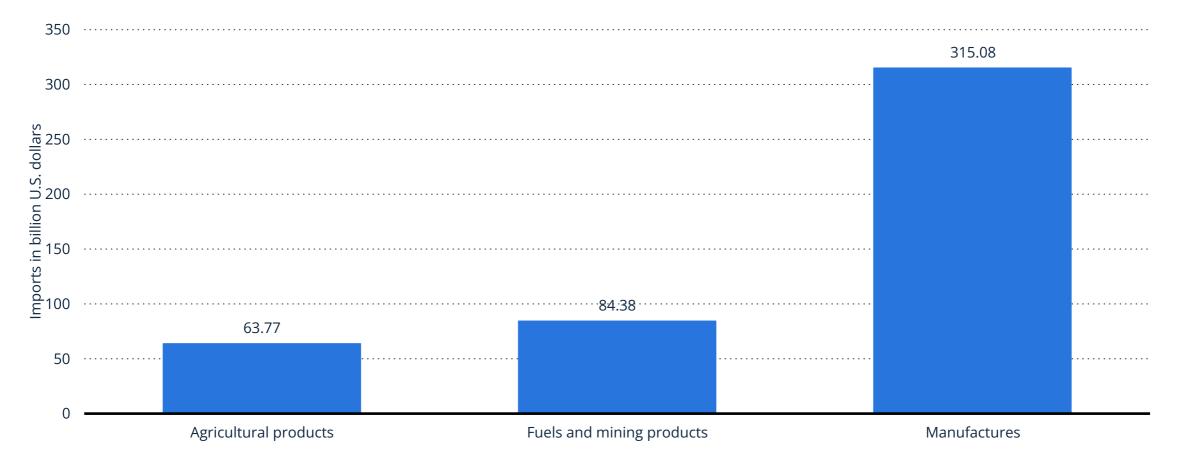


Description: This statistic shows the value of imports of goods to Spain from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, around 470.33 billion U.S. dollars worth of goods were imported into Spain. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): WTO

Spain: Import of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of commodities to Spain 2023

29

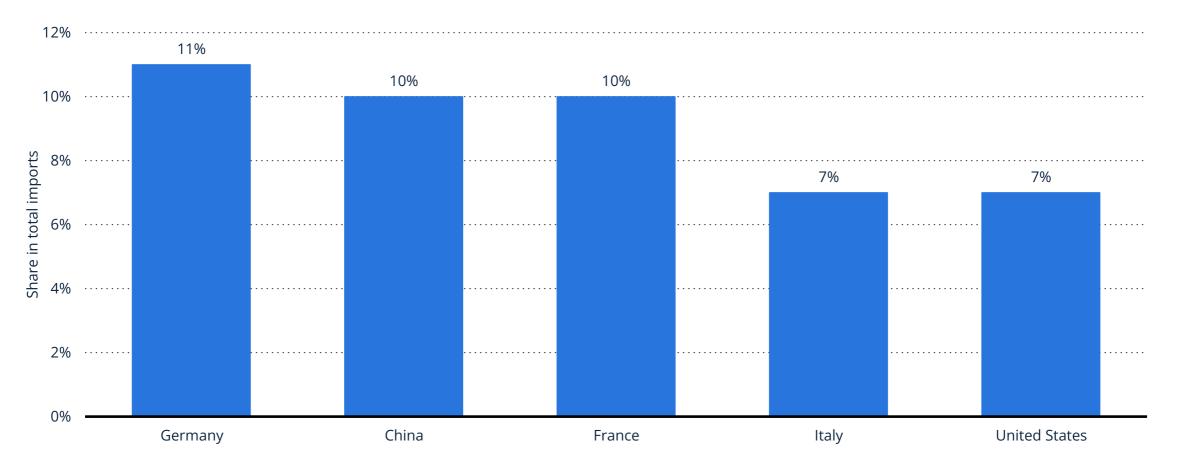


Description: This statistic shows the value of imported commodities to Spain in 2023. In 2023, agricultural products worth 63.77 billion U.S. dollars were imported to Spain. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): WTO



Spain: Main import partners in 2023

Main import partners for Spain 2023

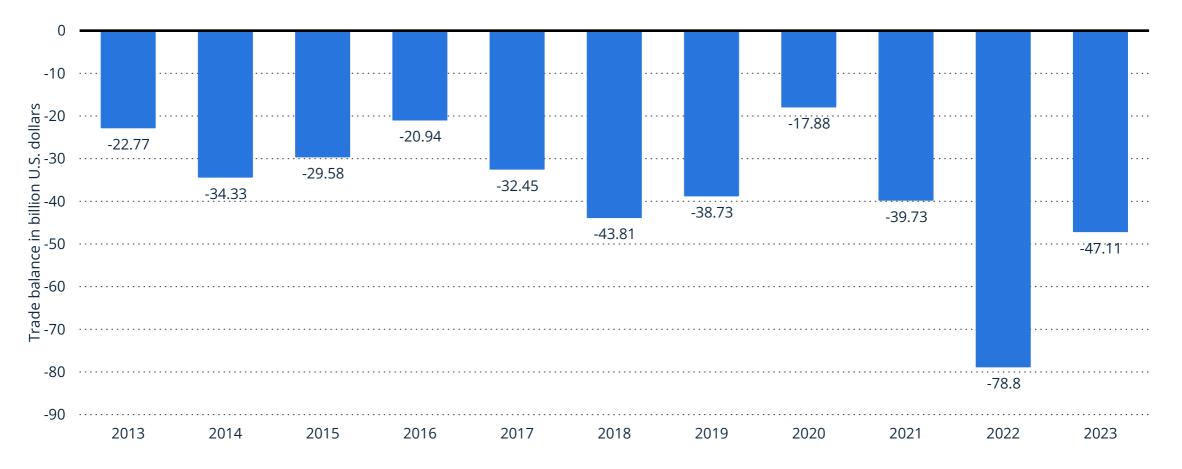


30 Description: The statistic shows the main import partners for Spain in 2023. In 2023, Spain's main import partner was Germany, accounting for 11 percent of all imports. Read more Note(s): Spain Source(s): CIA



Spain: Trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Trade balance of goods in Spain 2023

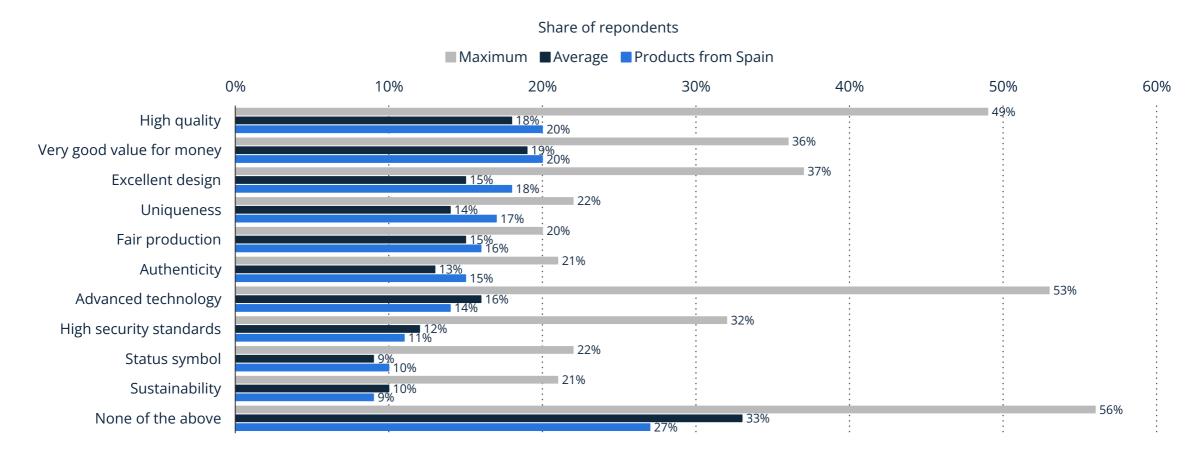


31 Description: The statistic shows the trade balance of goods (exports minus imports of goods) in Spain from 2013 to 2023. A positive value means a trade surplus, a negative trade balance means a trade deficit. In 2023, the trade deficit of goods in Spain amounted to about 47.11 billion U.S. dollars. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Spain Source(s): Statista estimates; WTO



Which attributes do you associate with products made in Spain?

Made-In Index: Attributes associated with products made in Spain 2017



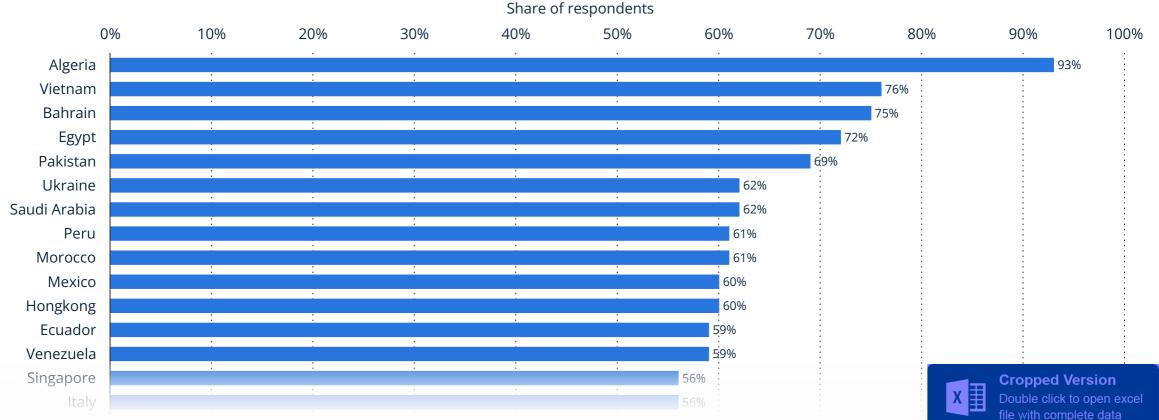
Description: This statistic displays the results of the worldwide Made-In-Country Index 2017, a survey conducted to show how positively products "made in..." are perceived in various countries all over the world. For this statistic, respondents were asked about attributes they associate with products made in Spain. 20 percent of respondents stated they associate "High quality" with products from Spain. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Worldwide; * Respondents answered the following question "Which attributes do you associate with products made in ?". Multiple answers were possible. You can download the full Statista report "Made-In-Country Index 2017 here . <u>Read more</u> Source(s): Statista Survey statista 🗹

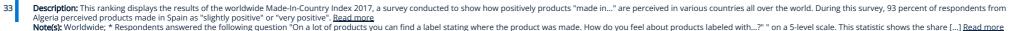
32

Products made in Spain: Perception in the year 2017, by country

Made-In Country Index: perception of products made in Spain, by country 2017

Source(s): Statista Survey

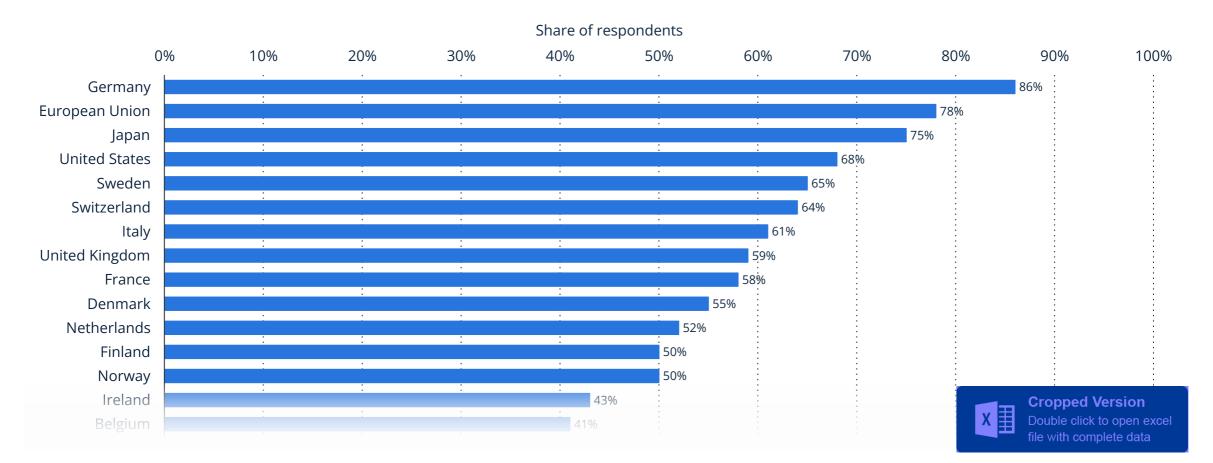




Spain: Perception of products made in selected countries in 2017

Perception of products made in selected countries in Spain 2017

34



Description: This ranking displays the results of the worldwide Made-In-Country Index 2017, a survey conducted to show how positively products "made in..." are perceived in various countries all over the world. During this survey, 86 percent of respondents from Spain perceived products made in Germany as "slightly positive" or "very positive". The survey indicates that German products have the strongest reputation in Spain, followed by EU products. Read more Note(s): Worldwide: Respondents answered the following question "On a lot of products you can find a label stating where the product was made. How do you feel about products labeled with...?" on a 5-level scale. The statistic only shows the [...] Read more Source(s): Statista Survey

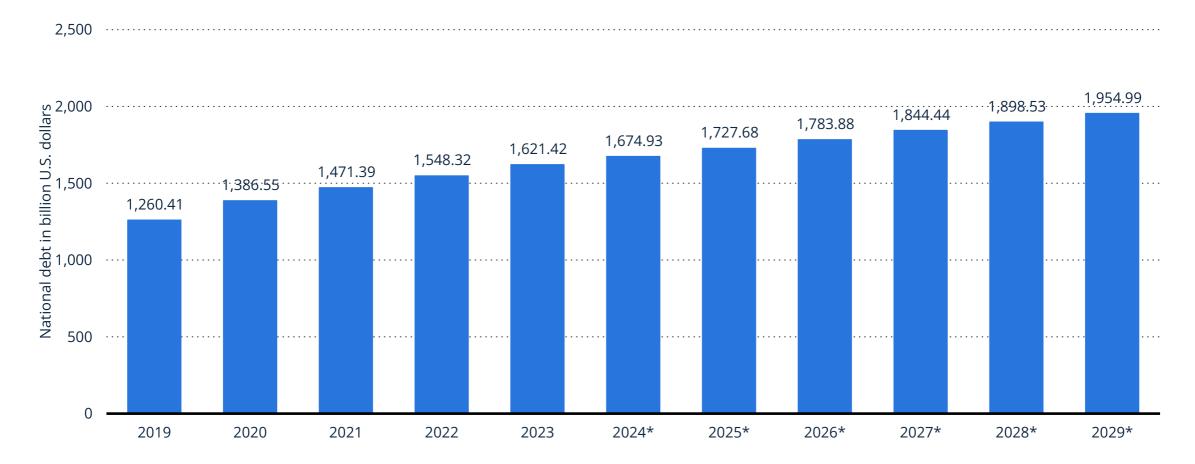
CHAPTER 03

National finances

Spain: National debt from 2019 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

National debt of Spain 2029

36



Description: This statistic shows the national debt of Spain from 2019 to 2023, with projections up until 2029. In 2023, the national debt in Spain was around 1,621.42 billion U.S. dollars. For comparison, the Greek debt amounted to approximately 401.71 billion U.S. dollars that same year. Spanish economy The Spanish economy, though in a state of turmoil, has been one of the world's largest and most important economies. As a member of the European Union and the World Trade Organization, Spain [...] Read more Note(s): Spain; * Estimate. Values have been rounded for better understanding of the statistic. Exchange rate as of January 15, 2025, 1 EUR = 1.0818008 U.S. dollar Read more Source(s): IMF

Spain: National debt from 2019 to 2029 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

National debt of Spain in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029

37

Source(s): IMF

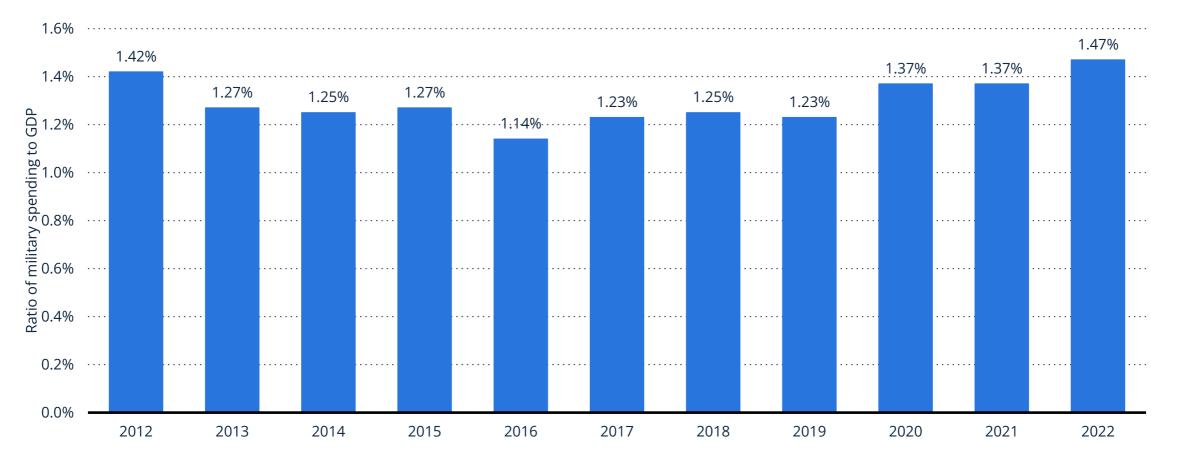


Description: The ratio of national debt to gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain was forecast to continuously decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 5.2 percentage points. After the ninth consecutive decreasing year, the ratio is estimated to reach 97.11 percent and therefore a new minimum in 2029. Read more
Note(s): Spain; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more



Spain: Ratio of military spending to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2012 to 2022

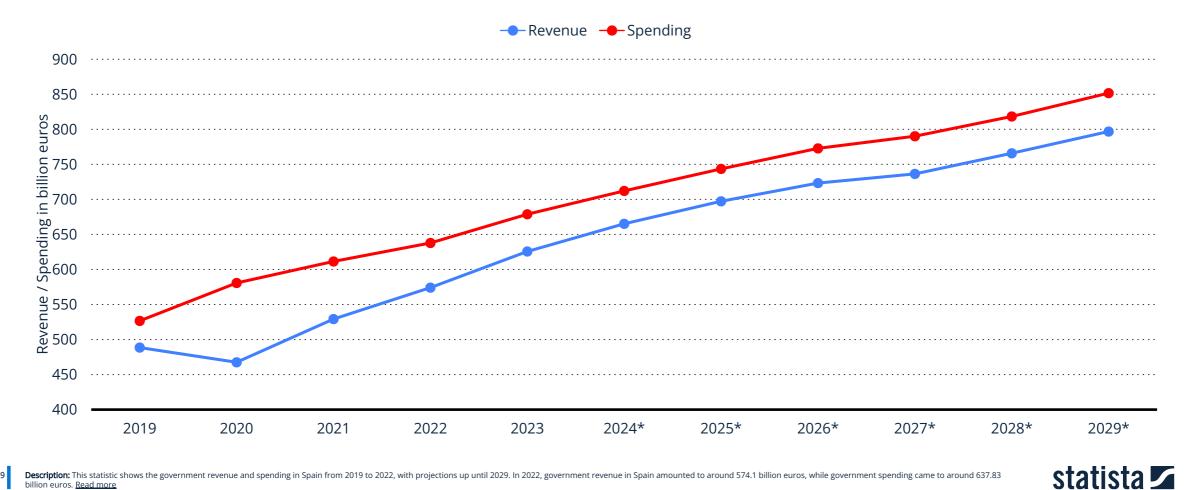
Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain 2022



38 Description: The ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain increased by 0.1 percentage points (+7.3 percent) in 2022. Therefore, the ratio in Spain reached a peak in 2022 with 1.47 percent. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Spain; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank

Spain: Government revenue and spending from 2019 to 2029 (in billion euros)

Government revenue and spending in Spain 2029



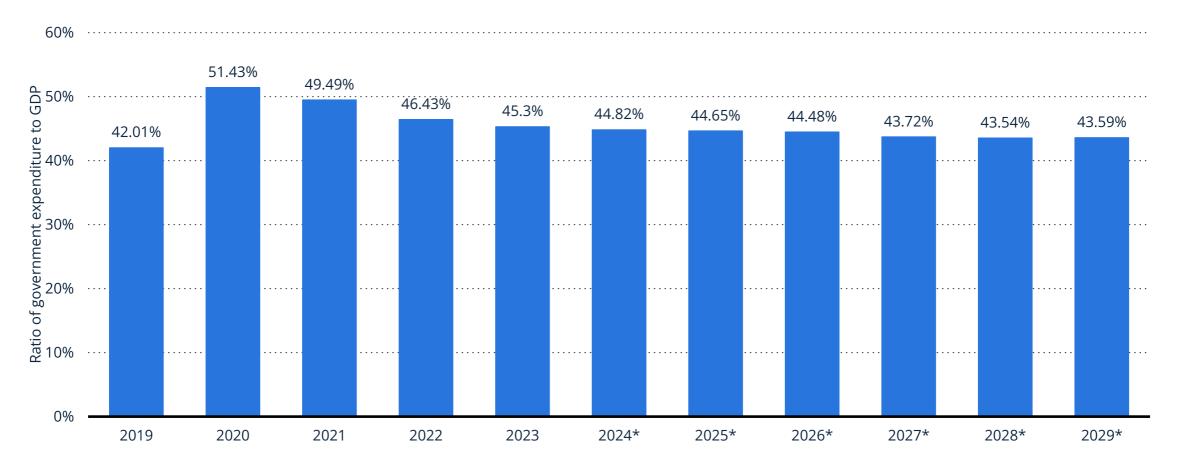
Description: This statistic shows the government revenue and spending in Spain from 2019 to 2022, with projections up until 2029. In 2022, government revenue in Spain amounted to around 574.1 billion euros, while government spending came to around 637.83 39 billion euros. Read more Note(s): * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more

Source(s): IMI

Spain: Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029

Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Spain 2029

40

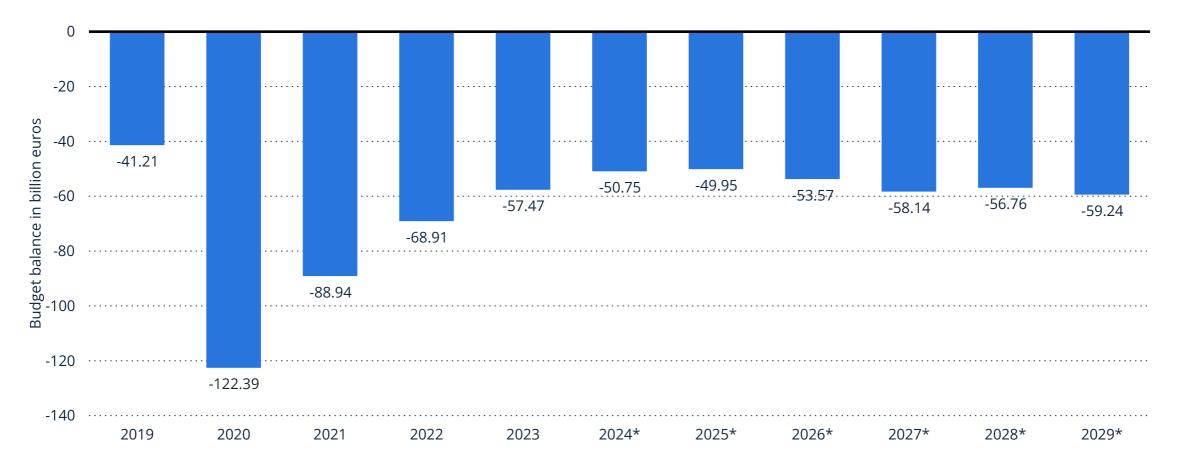


Description: The ratio of government expenditure to GDP in Spain was forecast to decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 1.2 percentage points. This overall decrease does not happen continuously, notably not in 2029. The ratio is estimated to amount to 43.59 percent in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Spain; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): IMF



Spain: Budget balance from 2019 to 2029 (in billion euros)

Budget balance in Spain 2029



Description: The budget balance in Spain was forecast to decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 8.5 billion Euros (16.75 percent). This overall decrease does not happen continuously, notably not in 2028. The budget balance is estimated to amount to -59.24 billion Euros in 2029. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more



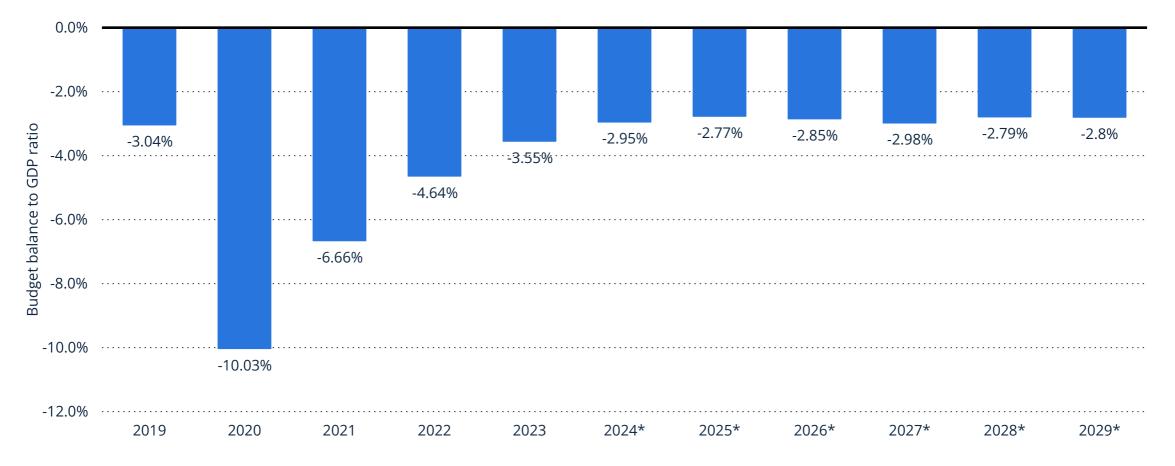
Source(s): IMF

41

Spain: Budget balance from 2019 to 2029 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

Budget balance in Spain in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029

Source(s): IMI



42 Description: The budget balance in relation to the GDP in Spain was forecast to increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 0.2 percentage points. This overall increase does not happen continuously, notably not in 2026, 2027 and 2029. The budget balance is estimated to amount to -2.8 percent in 2029. Read more Note(s): Spain; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more



Sources

CIA Dalia Research Gapminder ILO IMF Statista estimates Statista survey United Nations United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA) Various sources World Bank

