

COUNTRIES & REGIONS

# Germany

# Table of Contents

## 01 Population

Germany: total population 1950-2100	
Germany: population growth rate 1950-2025	
Germany: total births, deaths and natural population change 1950-2025	
Germany: life expectancy at birth 1950-2025	
Germany: total fertility rate 1950-2025	
Age structure in Germany 2023	
Median age of the population in Germany 1950-2100	
Death rate in Germany 2012-2022	
Infant mortality rate in Germany 2022	
Urbanization in Germany 2023	

## 02 Economy

GDP of Germany 2022	
GDP per capita in current prices of Germany 2029	
Germany: Share in global GDP adjusted for PPP 2029	
Share of economic sectors in gross domestic product in Germany 2024	
Annual average unemployment figures in Germany 2005-2024	
Employment by economic sector in Germany 2012-2022	
Employment in Germany 2025	
Labor force participation rate in Germany 2022	

	Unemployment rate in Germany 2023	23
<u>04</u>	Youth unemployment rate in Germany in 2023	24
<u>05</u>	Inflation rate in Germany 1992-2024	25
<u>06</u>	Exports of Germany 2023	26
<u>07</u>	Export of commodities from Germany 2023	27
<u>08</u>	Number of car exports from Germany 1960-2023	28
<u>09</u>	Main export partners of Germany 2023	29
<u>10</u>	Imports of Germany 2023	30
<u>11</u>	Import of commodities to Germany 2023	31
<u>12</u>	Main import partners of Germany 2023	32
<u>13</u>	Trade balance of goods of Germany 2023	33
	Made-In Index: Attributes associated with products made in Germany 2017	34
	Made-In Country Index: perception of products made in Germany, by country 2017	35
<u>15</u>	Perception of products made in selected countries in Germany 2017	36
<u>16</u>		
<u>17</u>	<b>03 National finances</b>	
<u>18</u>	National debt of Germany 2029	38
<u>19</u>	National debt of Germany in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029	39
<u>20</u>	Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Germany 2022	40
<u>21</u>	Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Germany 2029	41
<u>22</u>	Germany's budget balance in relation to GDP 2029	42

# Table of Contents

## 04 DACH countries

Total population of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029	<a href="#"><u>44</u></a>
Life expectancy at birth in the DACH countries 2022	<a href="#"><u>45</u></a>
Death rates in the DACH countries 2022	<a href="#"><u>46</u></a>
Urbanization in the DACH countries 2023	<a href="#"><u>47</u></a>
Gross domestic product of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029	<a href="#"><u>48</u></a>
Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in the DACH countries 2029	<a href="#"><u>49</u></a>
Inflation rate in the DACH countries 2029	<a href="#"><u>50</u></a>
Trade balance of goods in the DACH countries 2023	<a href="#"><u>51</u></a>
National debt of DACH countries in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029	<a href="#"><u>52</u></a>
DACH countries' budget balance in relation to GDP 2029	<a href="#"><u>53</u></a>

## 05 International comparison

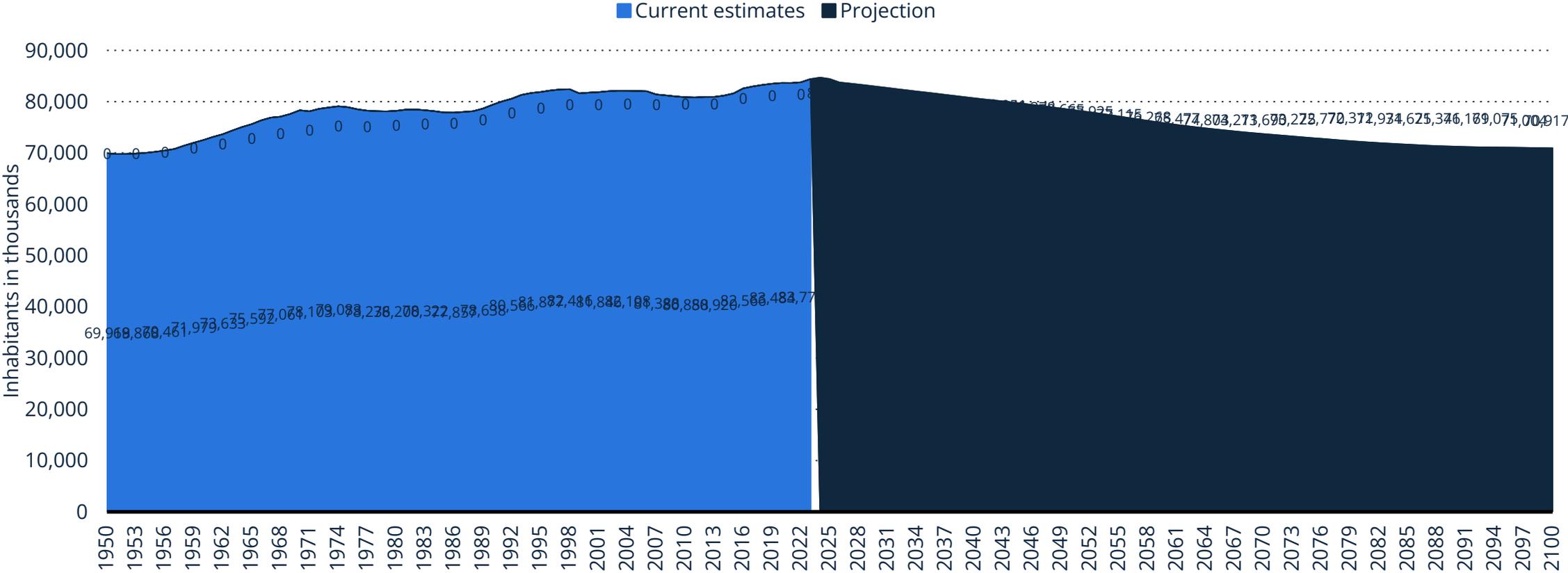
Countries with the largest gross domestic product at purchasing power parity 2017	<a href="#"><u>55</u></a>
Countries with the largest proportion of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2023	<a href="#"><u>56</u></a>
Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries 2021	<a href="#"><u>57</u></a>
Leading import countries worldwide 2023	<a href="#"><u>58</u></a>
The 20 countries with the highest trade surplus in 2023	<a href="#"><u>59</u></a>
National debt of selected countries in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2023	<a href="#"><u>60</u></a>

CHAPTER 01

# Population

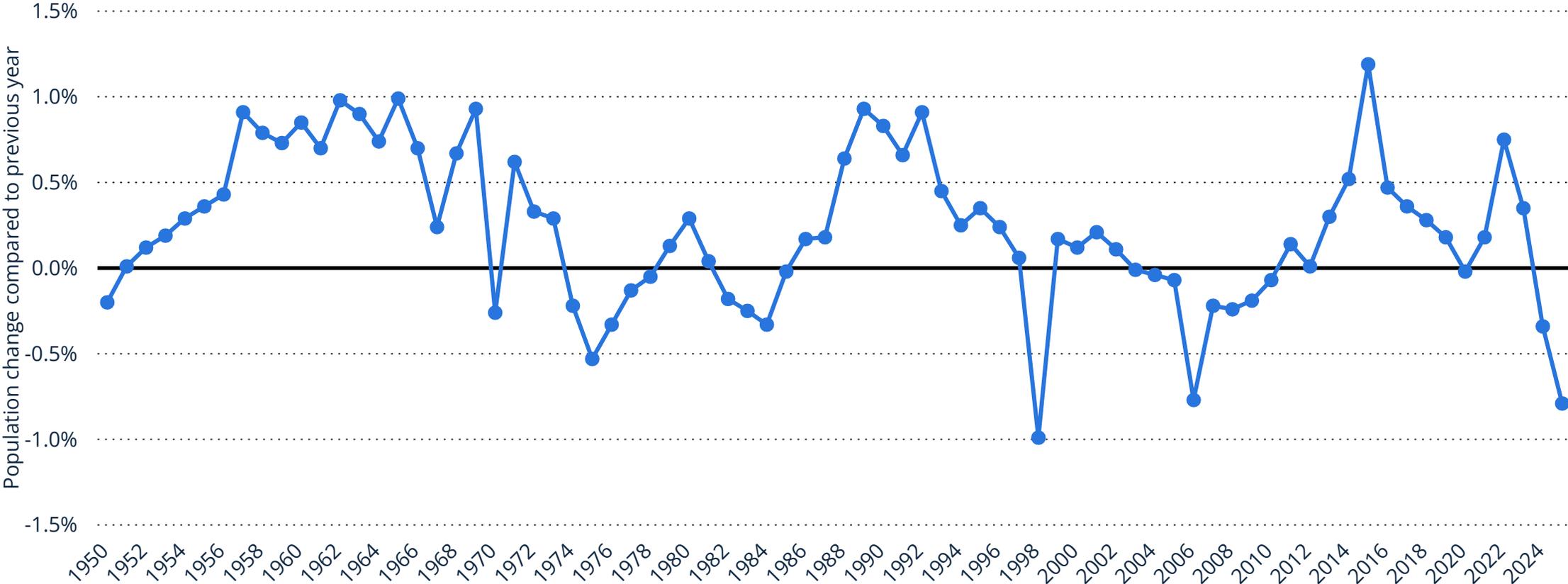
# Germany: total population from 1950 to 2023, with projections until 2100 (in thousand inhabitants)

Germany: total population 1950-2100



# Germany: annual population growth from 1950 to 2025 (compared to previous year)

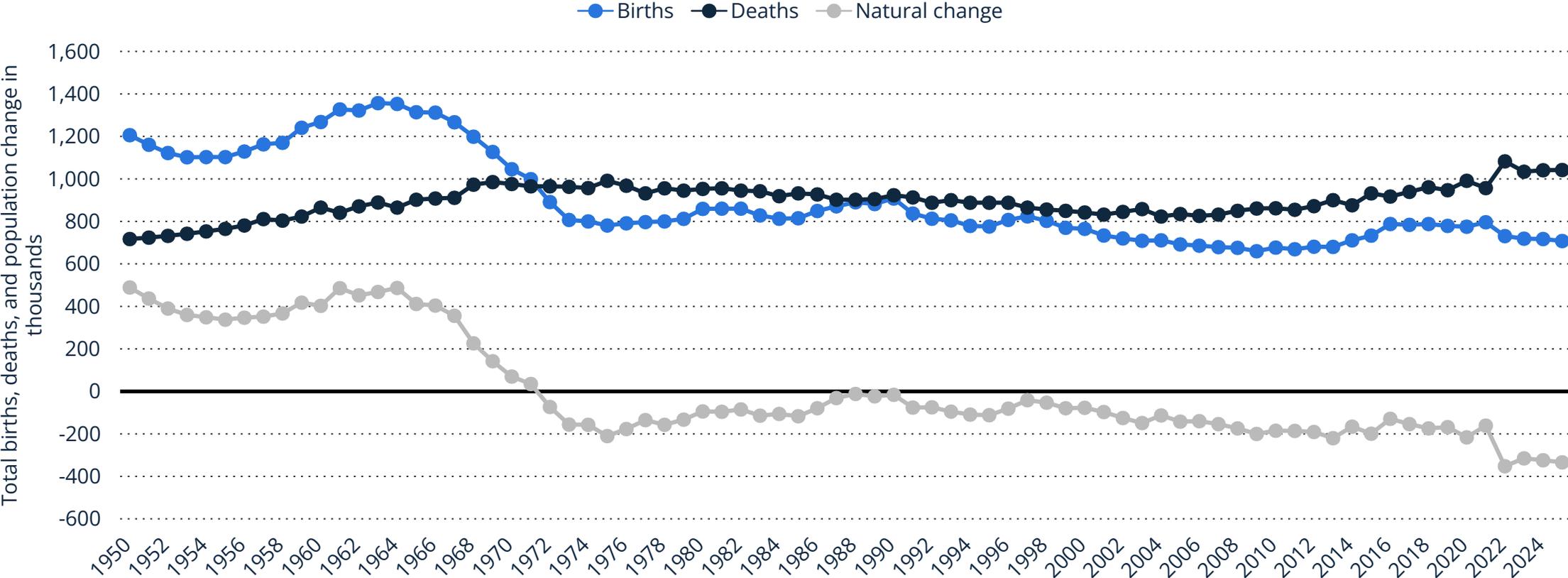
Germany: population growth rate 1950-2025



**Description:** The past two years have seen Germany's population fall, with 2025's drop projected to be the second largest decrease since 1950. The largest single-year increase came in 2015, in the midst of the Syrian refugee crisis, where over one million Syrians eventually settled in Germany. [Read more](#)  
**Note(s):** Germany; 1950 to 2023; \*Figures for 2024 and 2025 are projections taken from the UN's World Population Prospects medium variant scenario. [Read more](#)  
**Source(s):** United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA)

# Germany: total number of live births, deaths, and natural population change from 1950 to 2025 (in thousands)

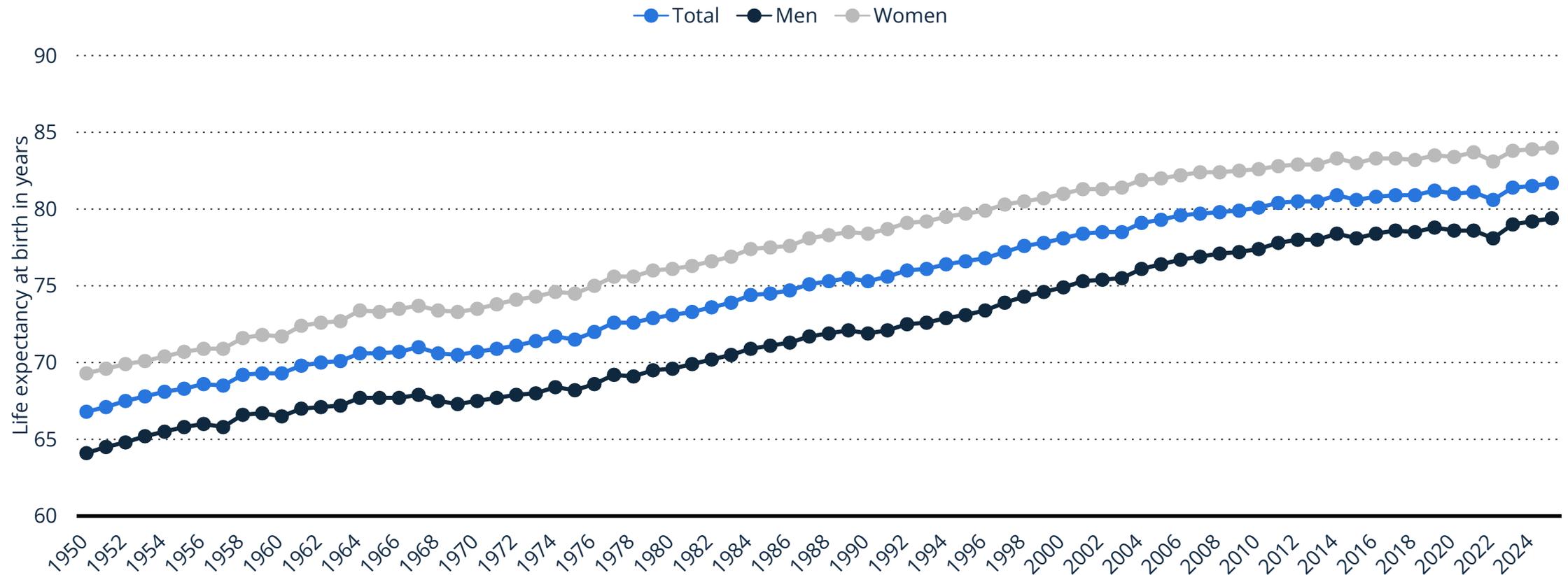
Germany: total births, deaths and natural population change 1950-2025



**Description:** Since 1972, Germany's population has experienced more deaths than births in each year; therefore, Germany's population has been in a natural decline for over five decades. 2022 also marked a new milestone, as Germany's natural population saw a reduction of more than 300,000 people, and this has been the case in every subsequent year. Despite Germany's natural population falling every year for over 50 years, its population has remained high and even grown in many of these years [...] [Read more](#)  
**Note(s):**  
**Source(s):** United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA)

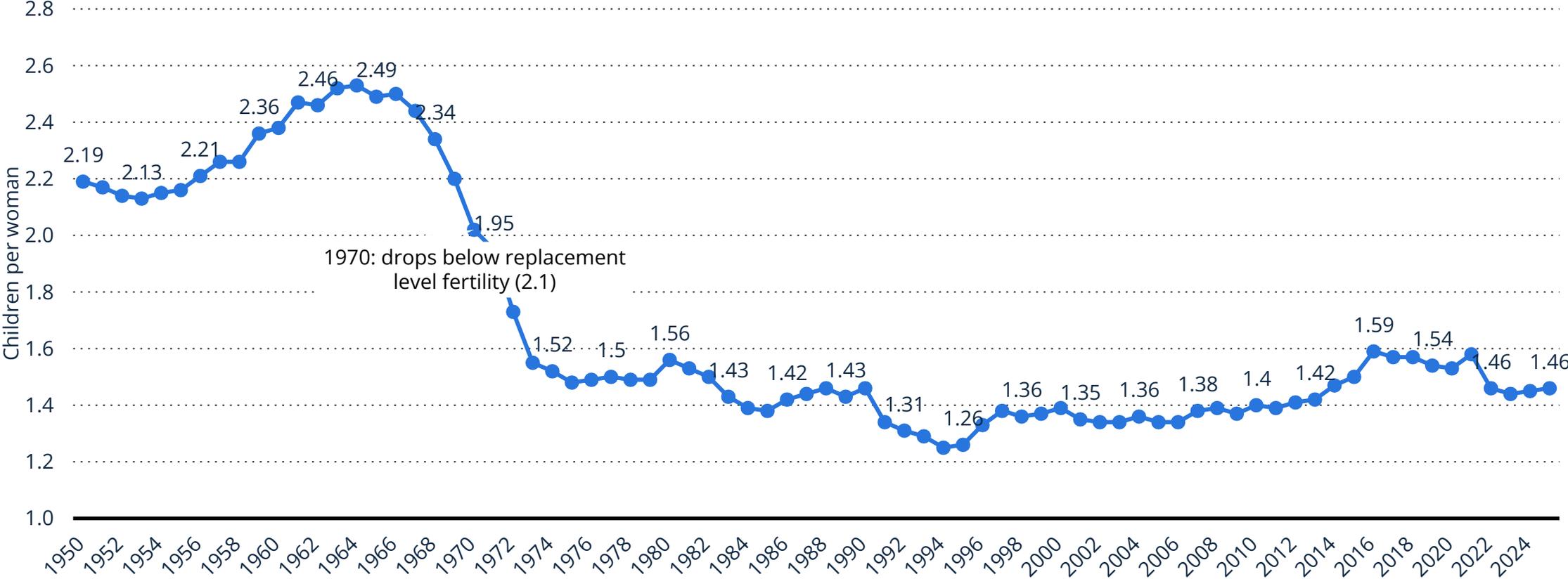
# Germany: life expectancy at birth for the total population and by gender from 1950 to 2025

Germany: life expectancy at birth 1950-2025



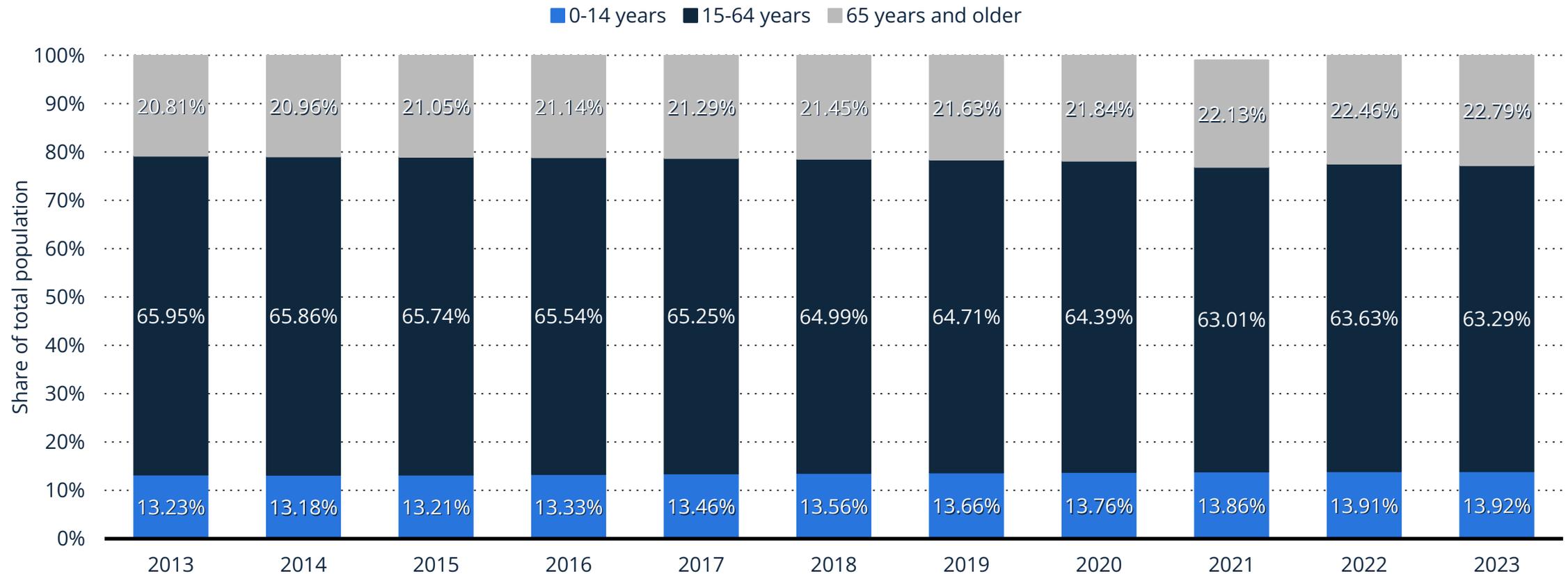
# Germany: annual total fertility rate from 1950 to 2025 (number of children per woman)

Germany: total fertility rate 1950-2025



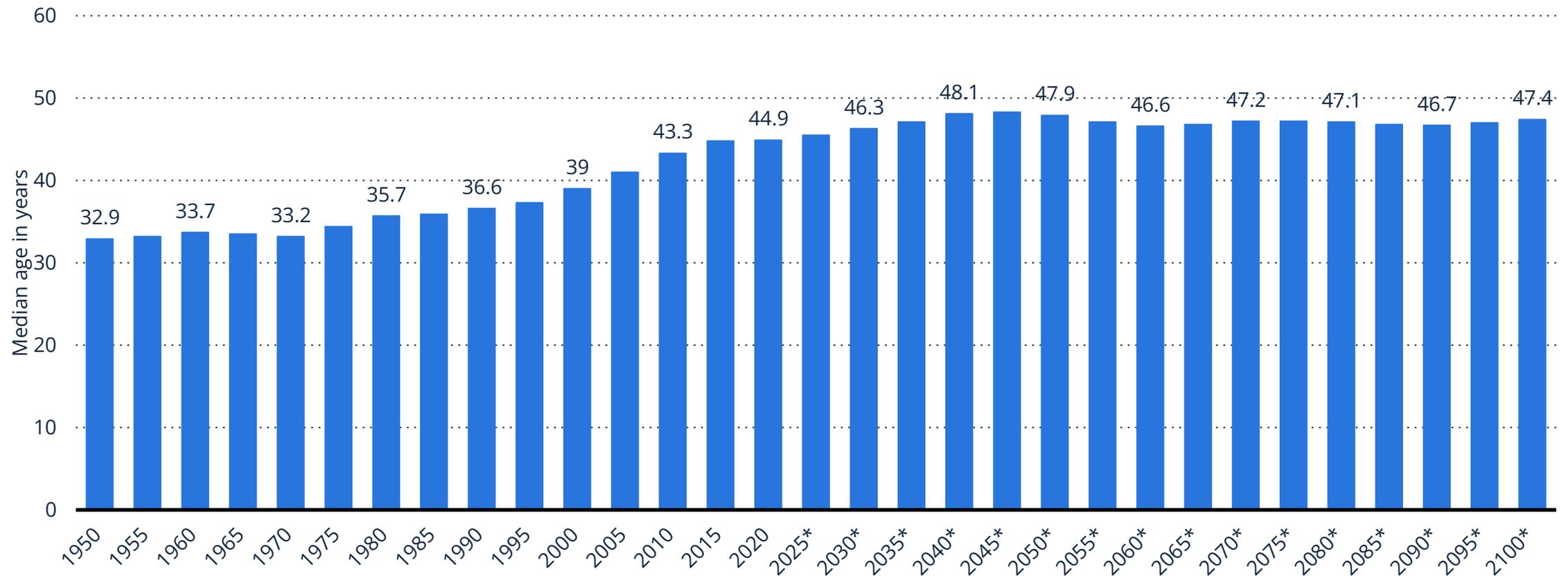
# Germany: Age structure from 2013 to 2023

Age structure in Germany 2023



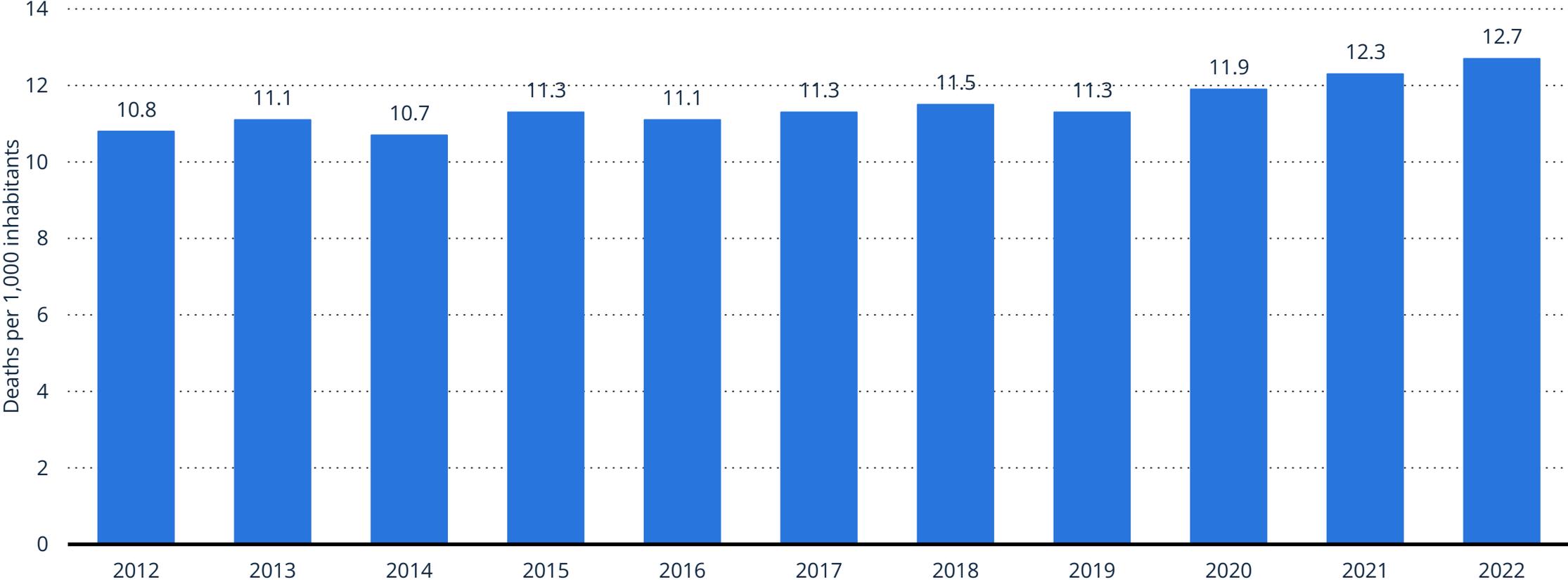
# Germany: Average age of the population from 1950 to 2100\* (median age in years)

Median age of the population in Germany 1950-2100



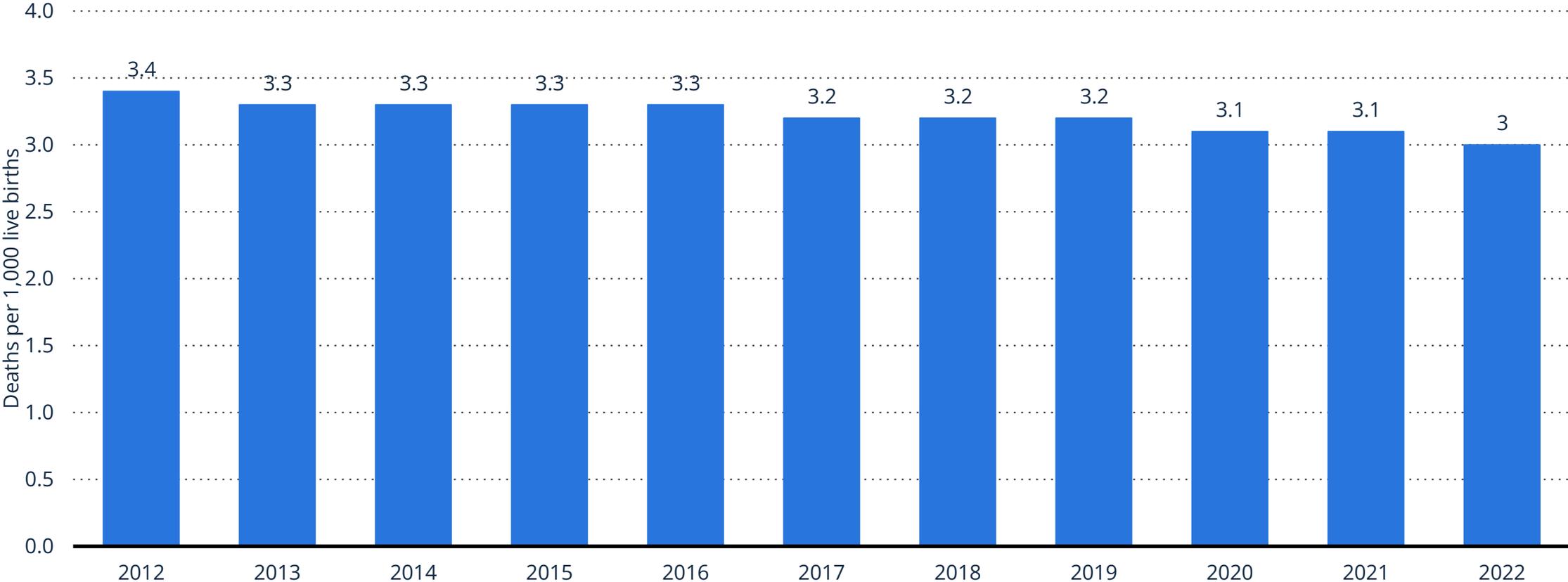
# Germany: Death rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 inhabitants)

Death rate in Germany 2012-2022



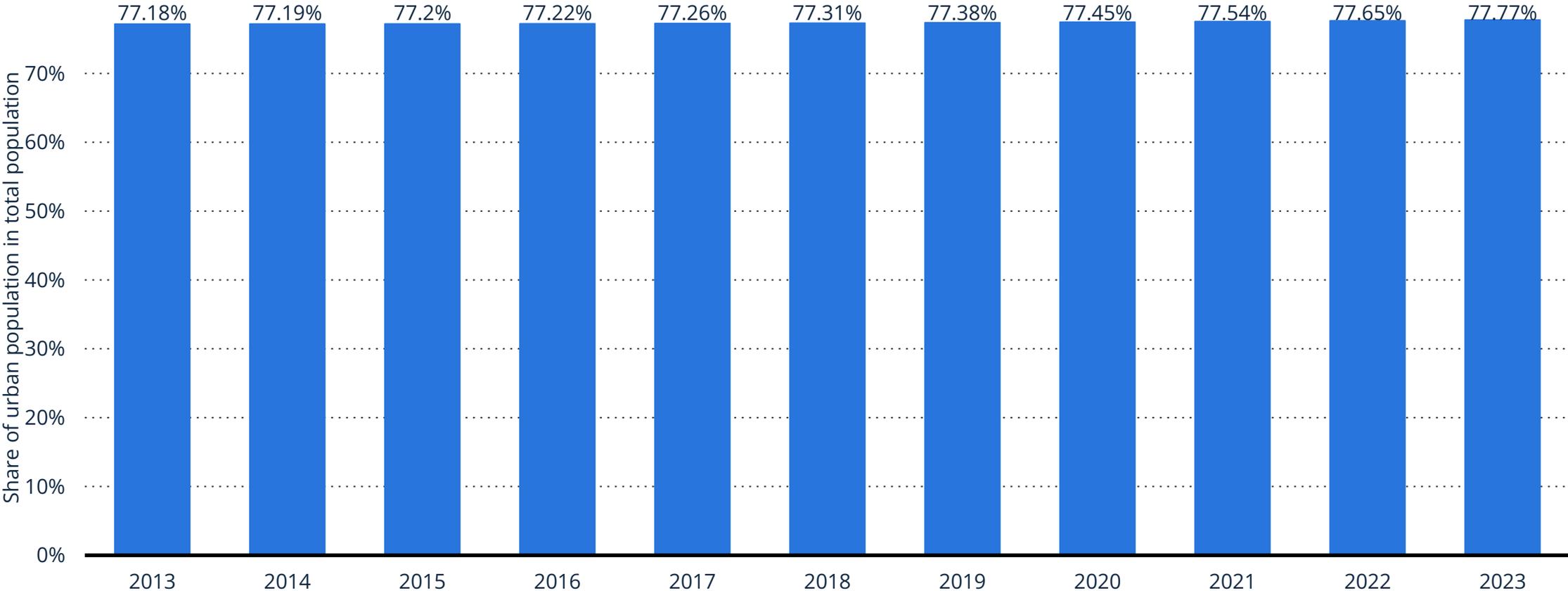
# Germany: Infant mortality rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 live births)

Infant mortality rate in Germany 2022



# Germany: Urbanization from 2013 to 2023

Urbanization in Germany 2023

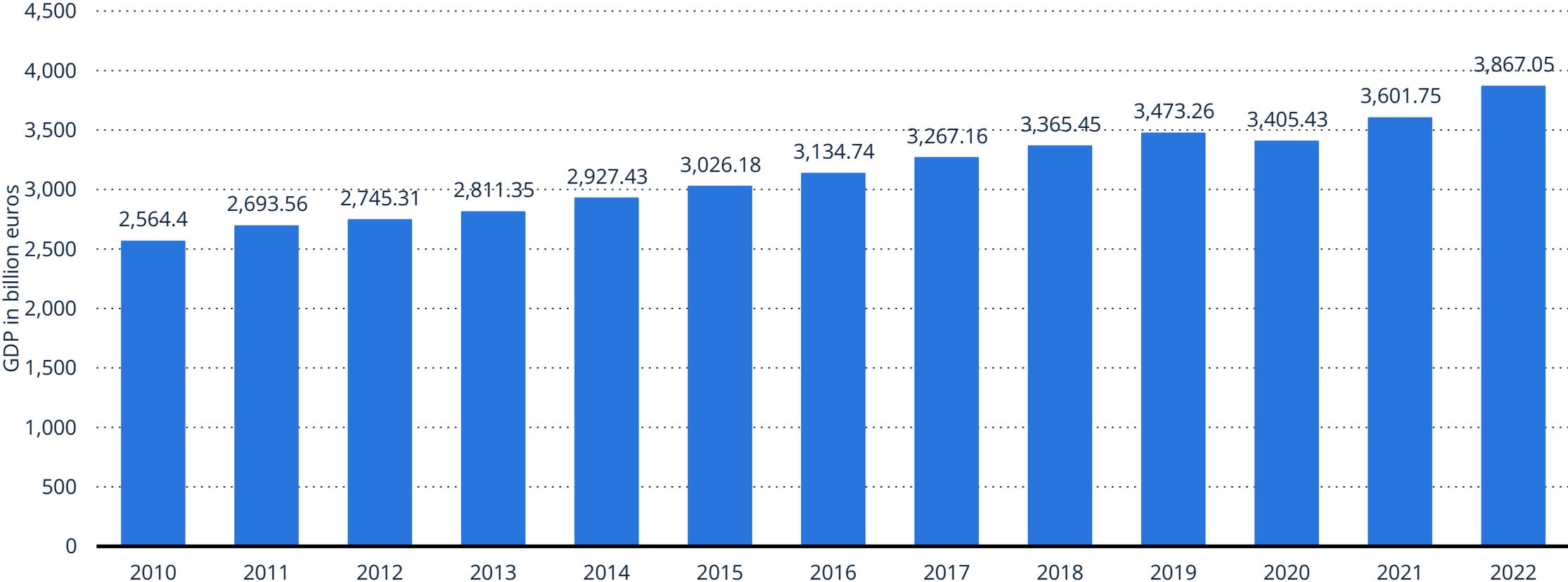


CHAPTER 02

# Economy

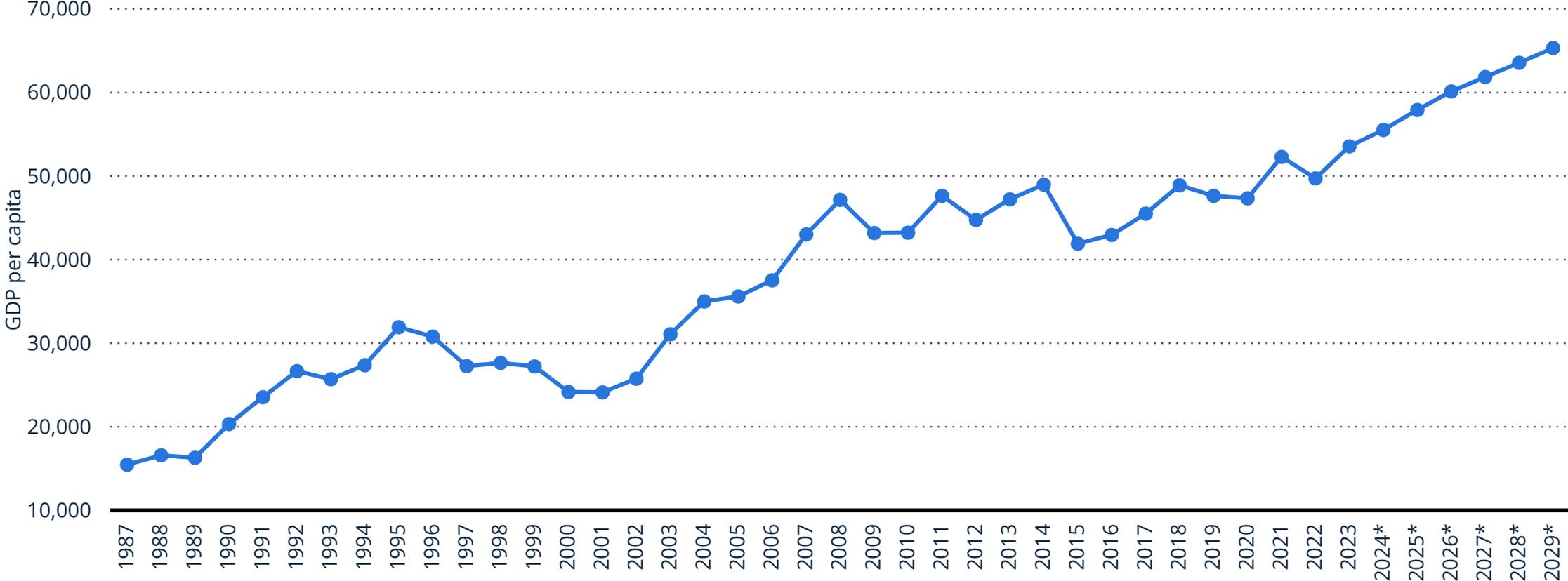
# Germany: Gross domestic product (GDP) from 2010 to 2022 (in billion euros)

GDP of Germany 2022



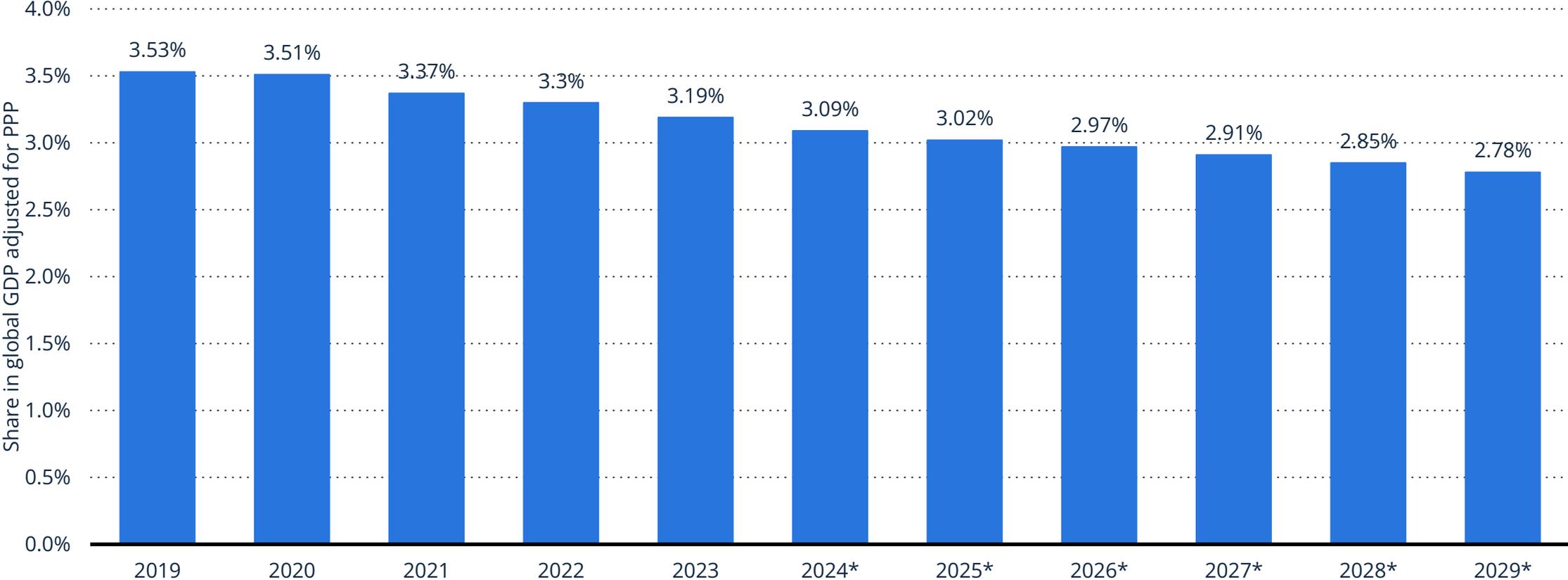
# Germany: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in current prices from 1987 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

GDP per capita in current prices of Germany 2029



# Germany: Share in global gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) from 2019 to 2029

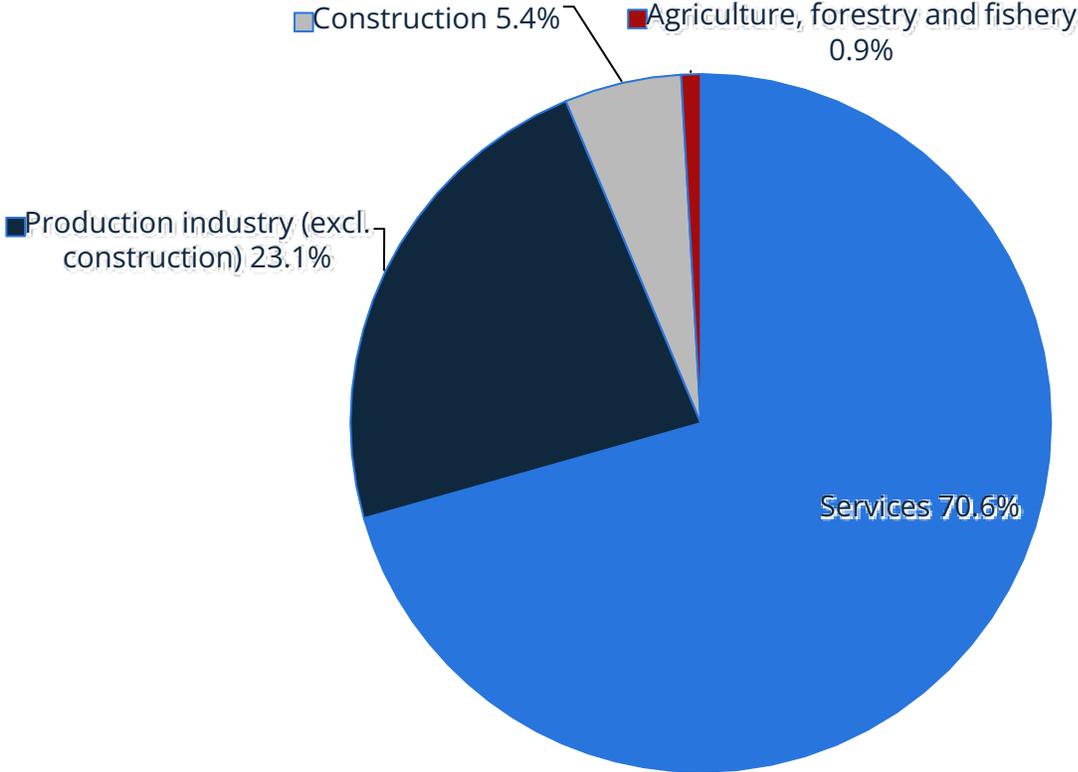
Germany: Share in global GDP adjusted for PPP 2029



**Description:** The share in the global GDP adjusted for PPP in Germany was forecast to continuously decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 0.3 percentage points. After the tenth consecutive decreasing year, the share is estimated to reach 2.78 percent and therefore a new minimum in 2029. [Read more](#)  
**Note(s):** 2019 to 2029; \*Estimates. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. [Read more](#)  
**Source(s):** IMF

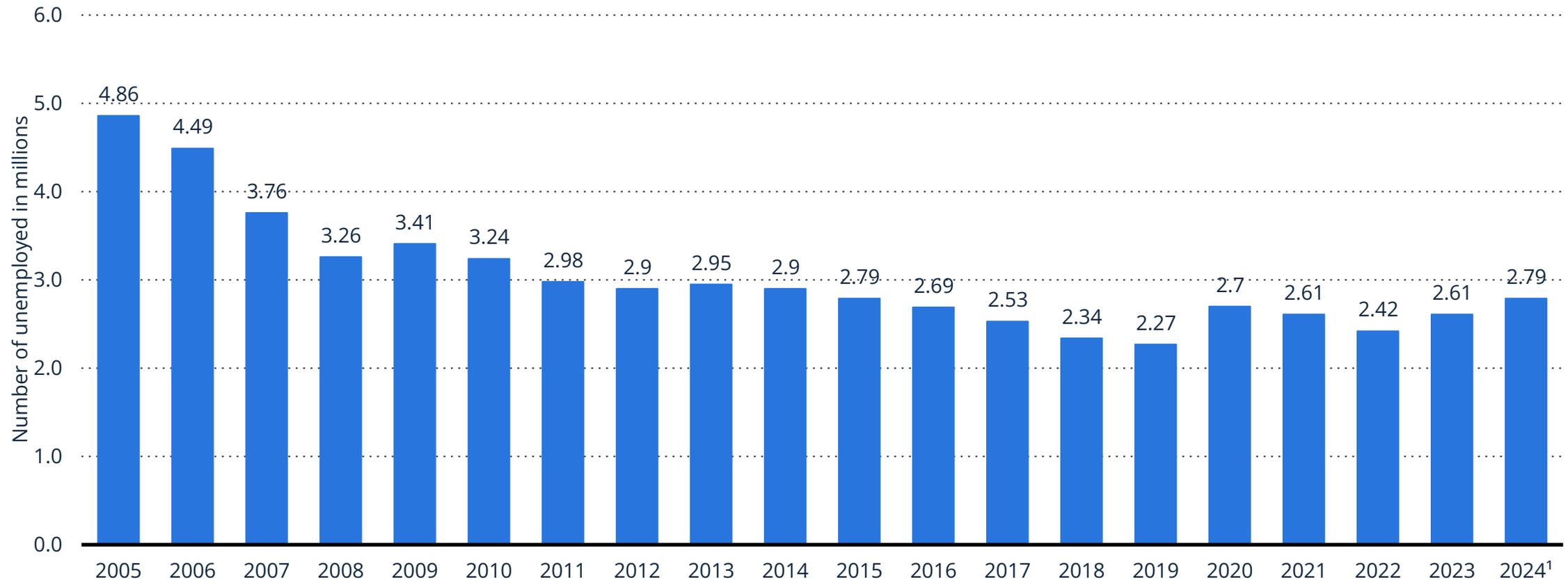
# Germany: Share of economic sectors in gross domestic product (GDP) in 2024

Share of economic sectors in gross domestic product in Germany 2024



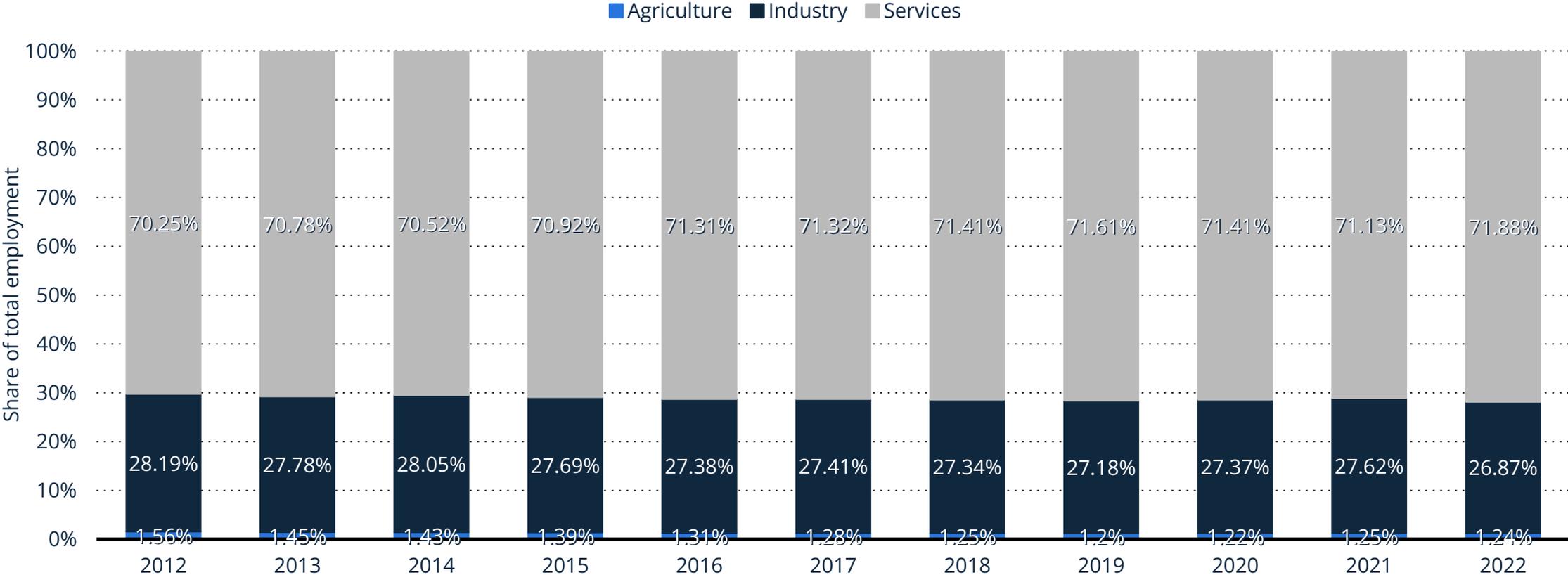
# Annual average unemployment figures in Germany from 2005 to 2024 (in millions)

Annual average unemployment figures in Germany 2005-2024



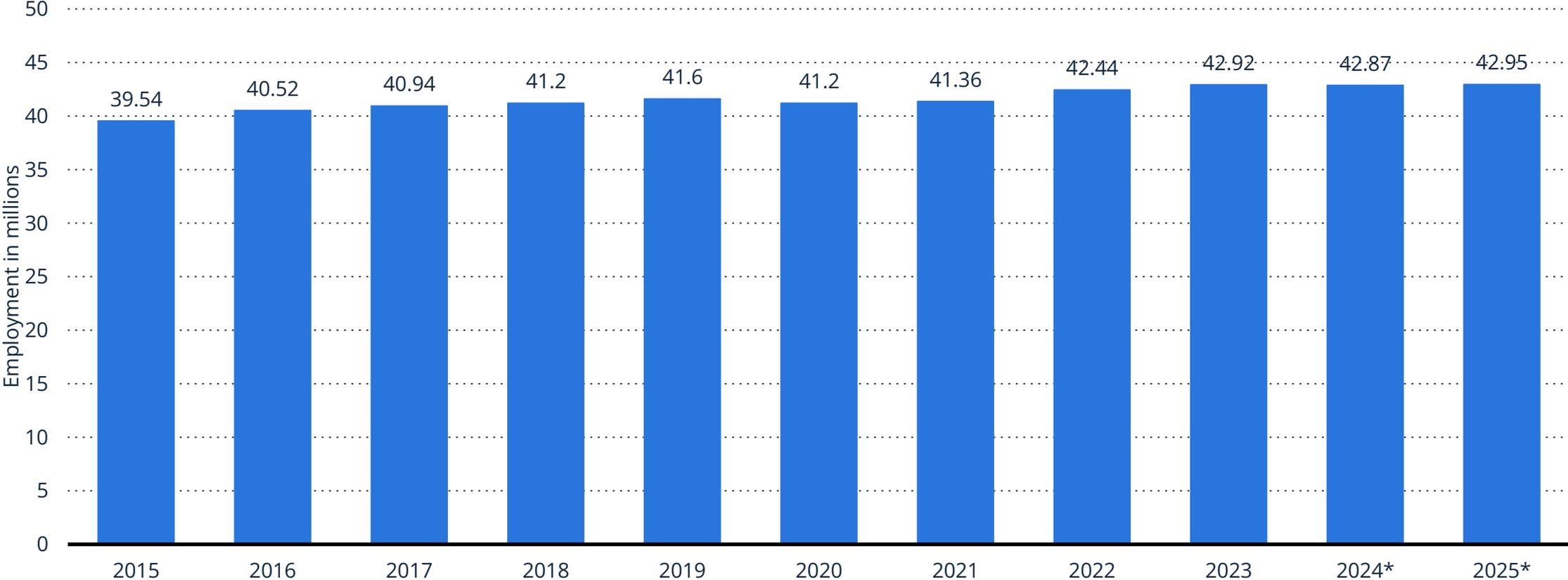
# Germany: Distribution of employment by economic sector from 2012 to 2022

Employment by economic sector in Germany 2012-2022



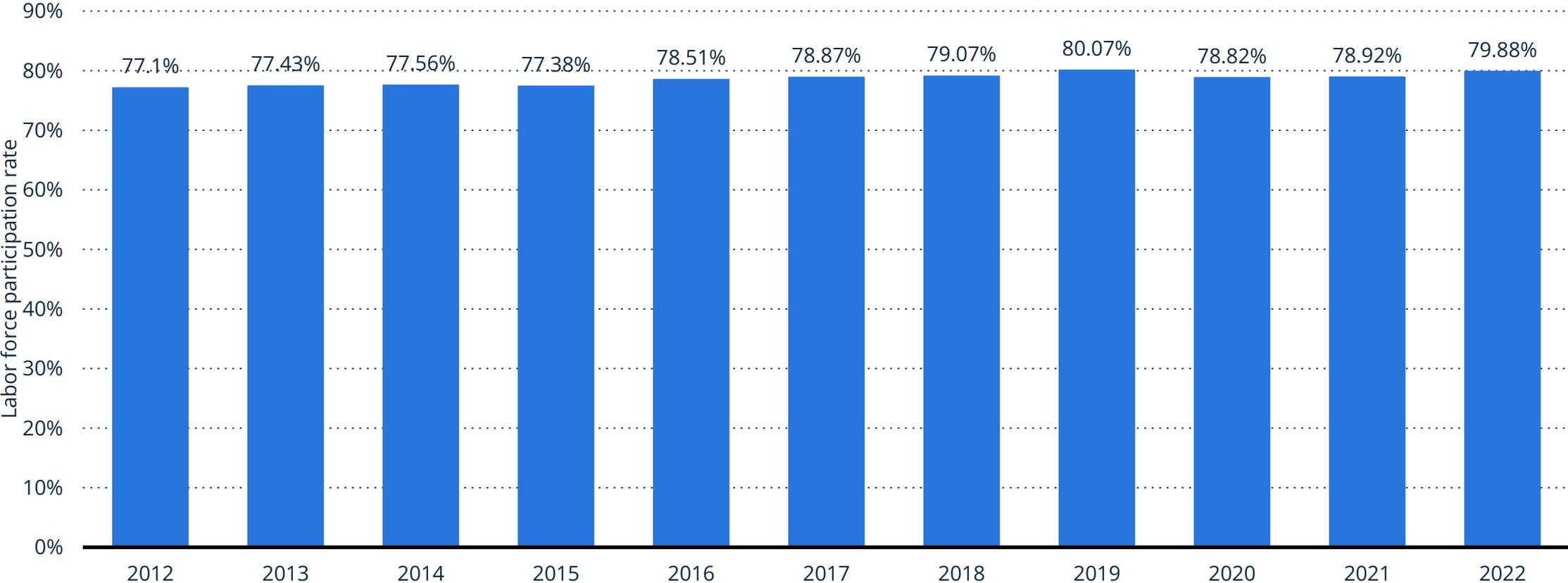
# Germany: Employment from 2015 to 2025 (in millions)

Employment in Germany 2025



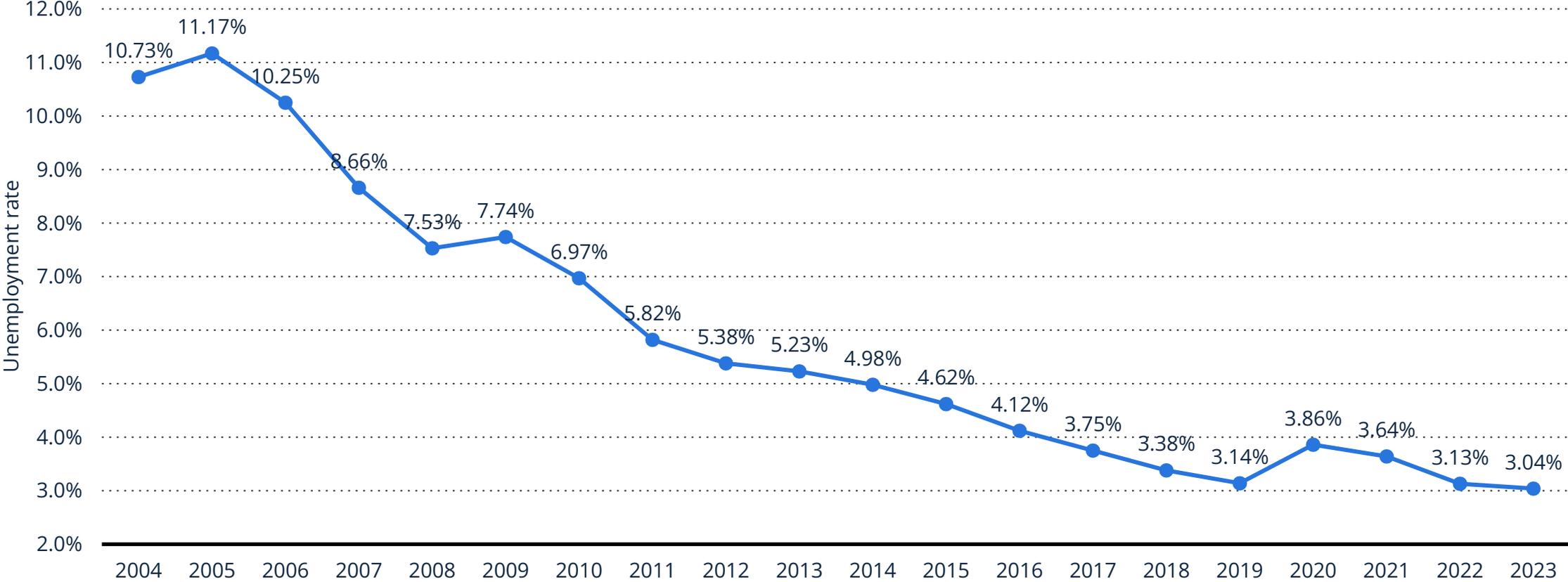
# Germany: Labor force participation rate from 2012 to 2022

Labor force participation rate in Germany 2022



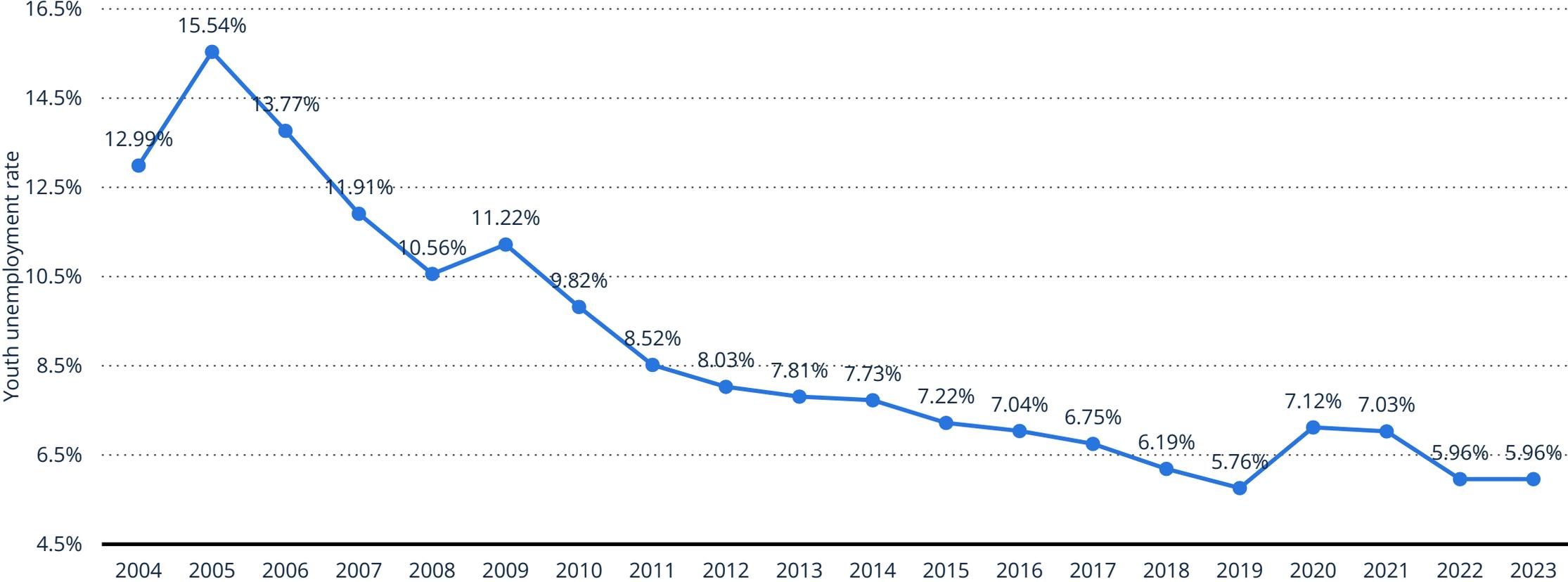
# Germany: Unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

Unemployment rate in Germany 2023



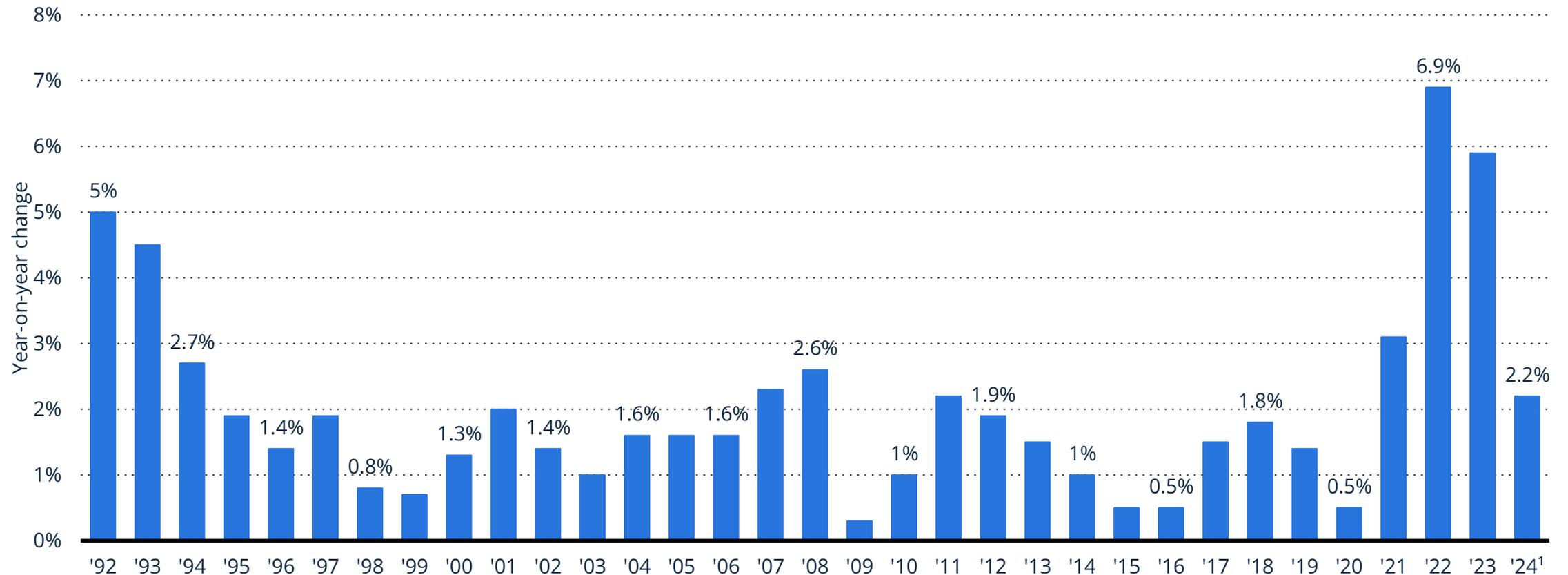
# Germany: Youth unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

Youth unemployment rate in Germany in 2023



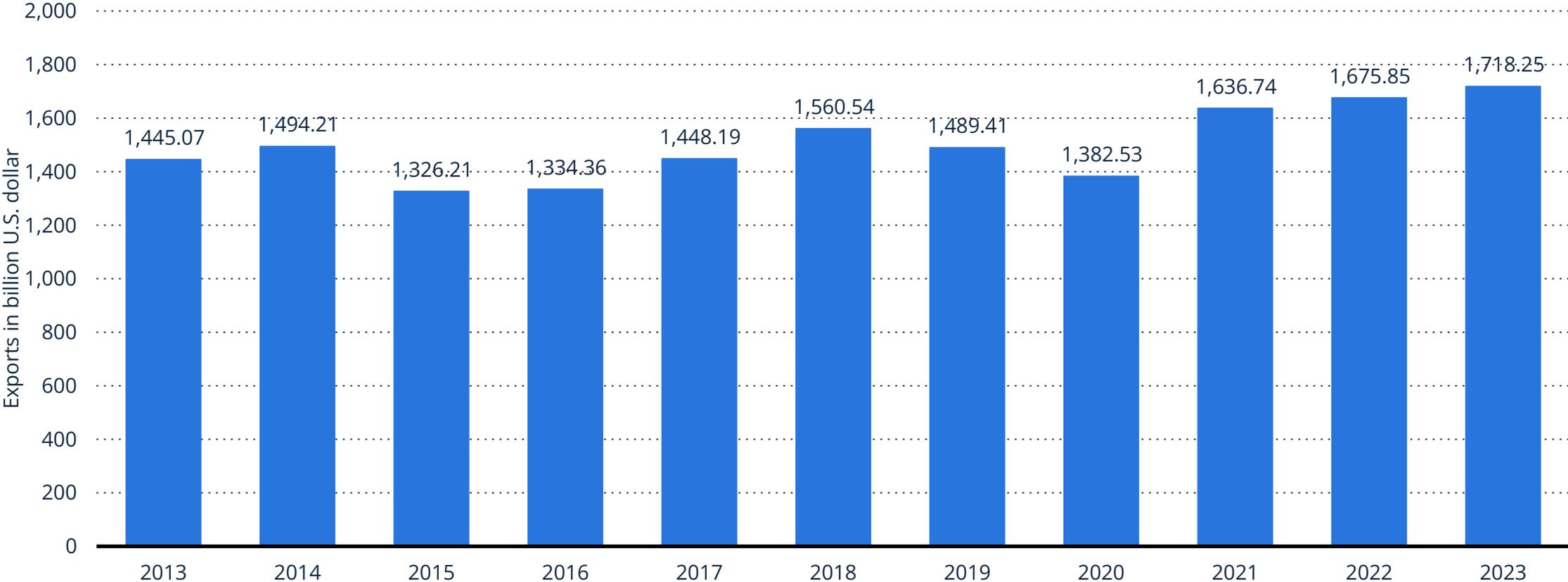
# Inflation rate in Germany from 1992 to 2024 (change of CPI compared to the previous year)

Inflation rate in Germany 1992-2024



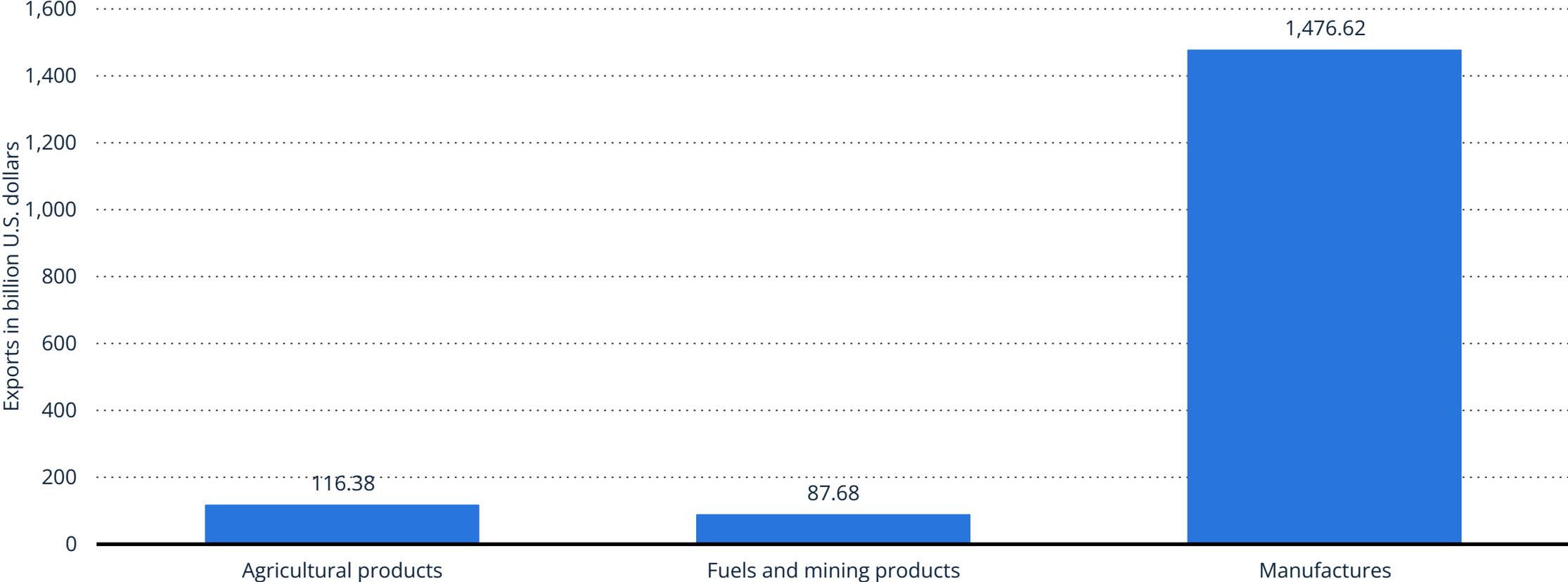
# Germany: Value of exports from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollar)

Exports of Germany 2023



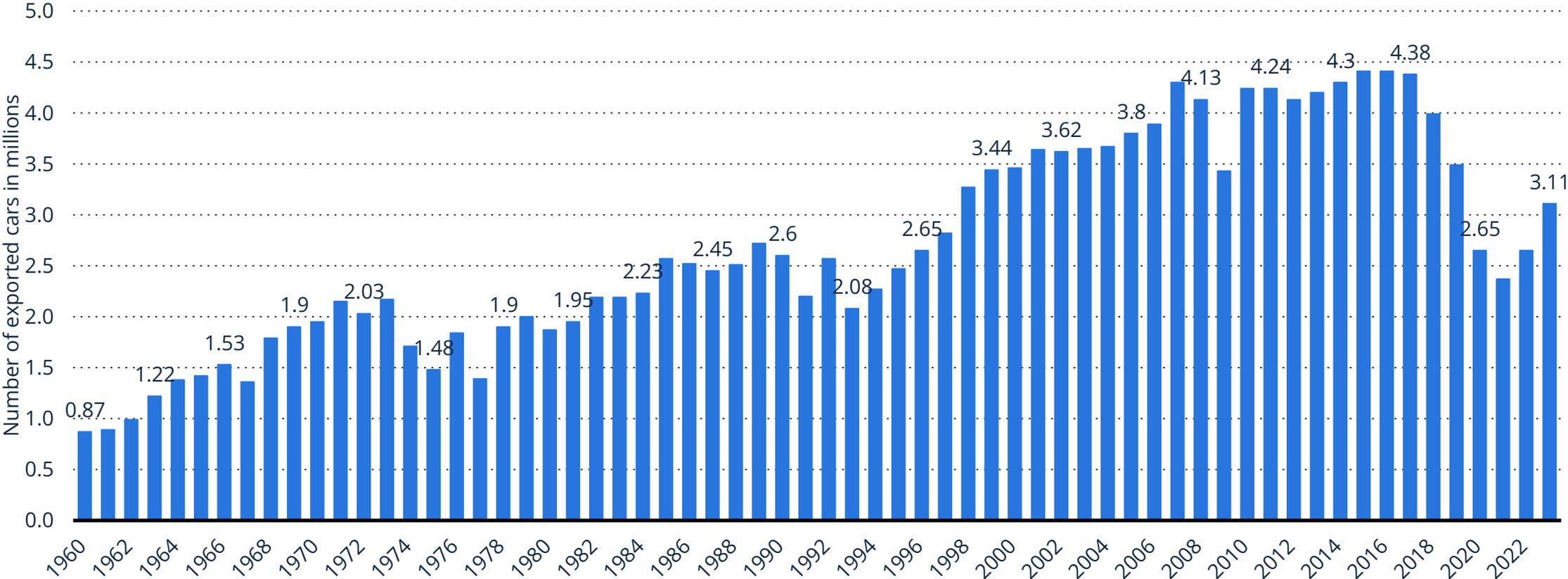
# Germany: Export of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of commodities from Germany 2023



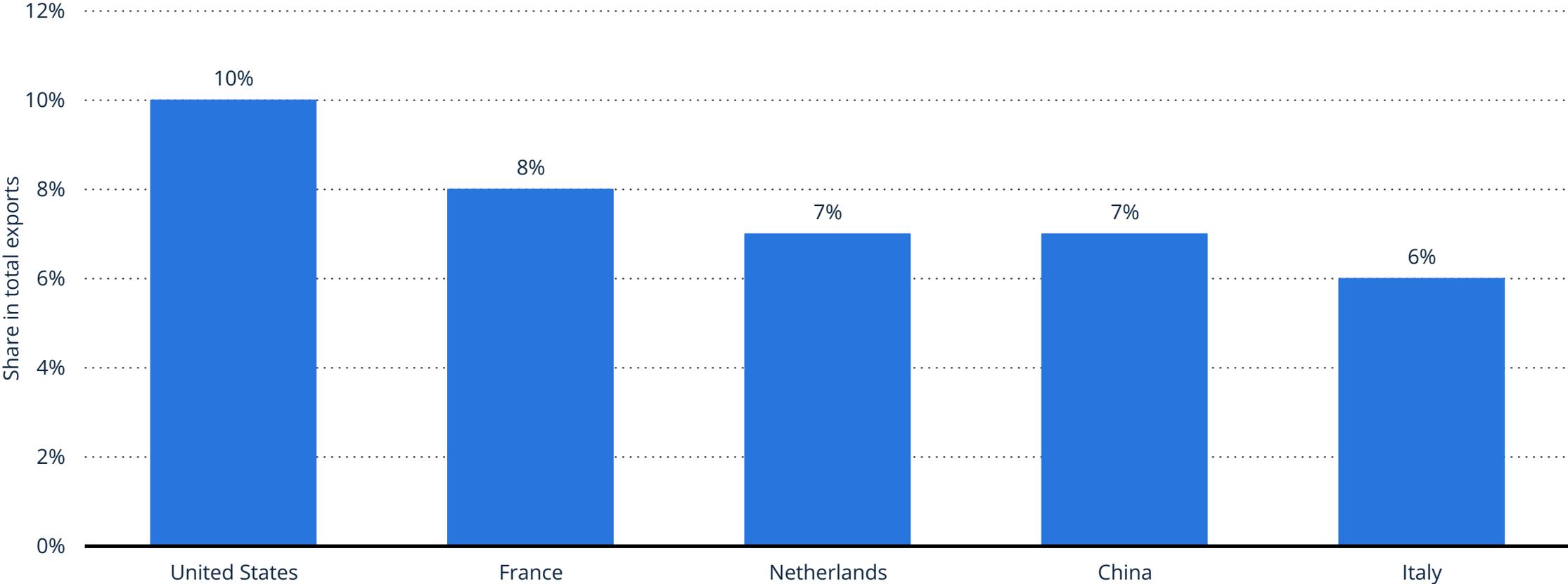
# Number of cars exported from Germany from 1960 to 2023 (in millions)

Number of car exports from Germany 1960-2023



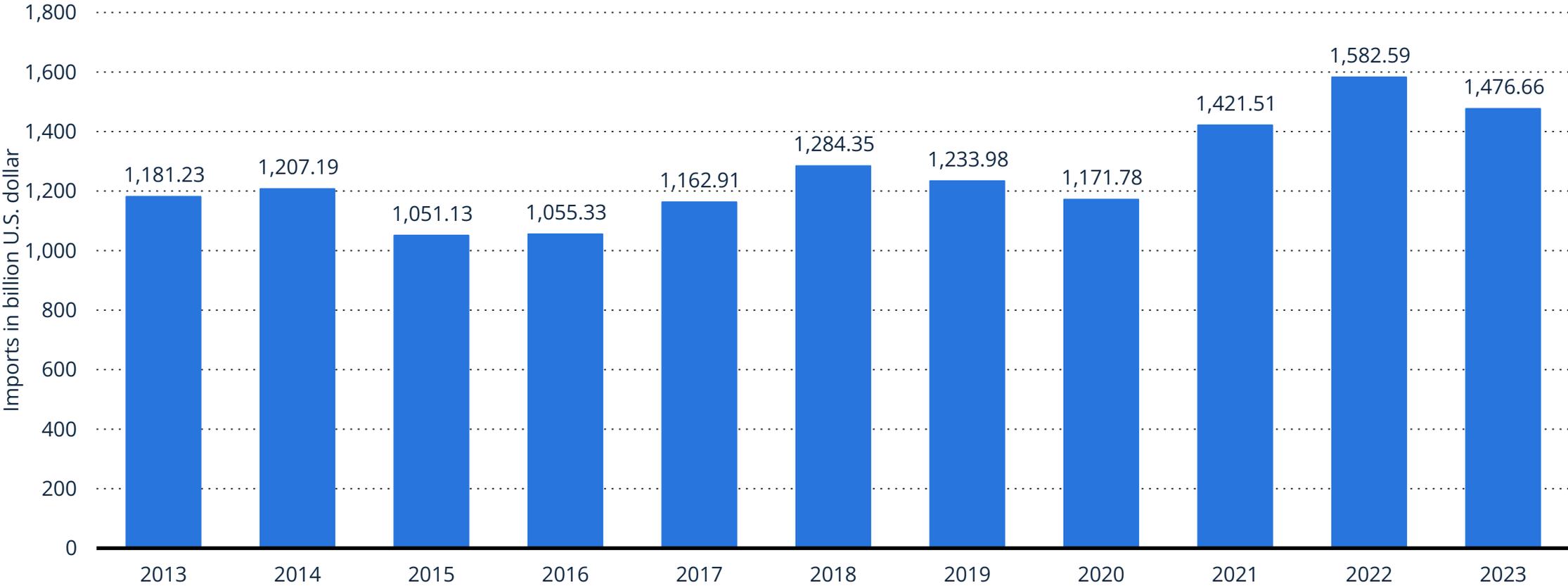
# Germany: Main export partners in 2023

Main export partners of Germany 2023



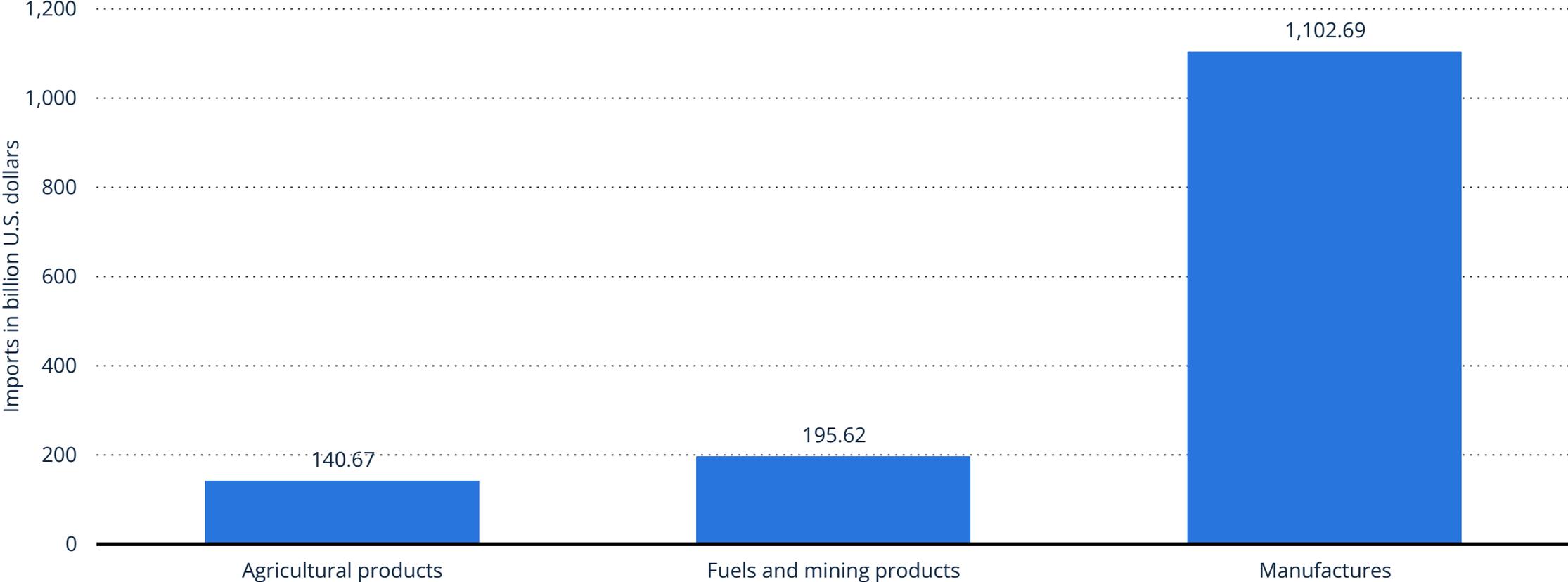
# Germany: Value of imports from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Imports of Germany 2023



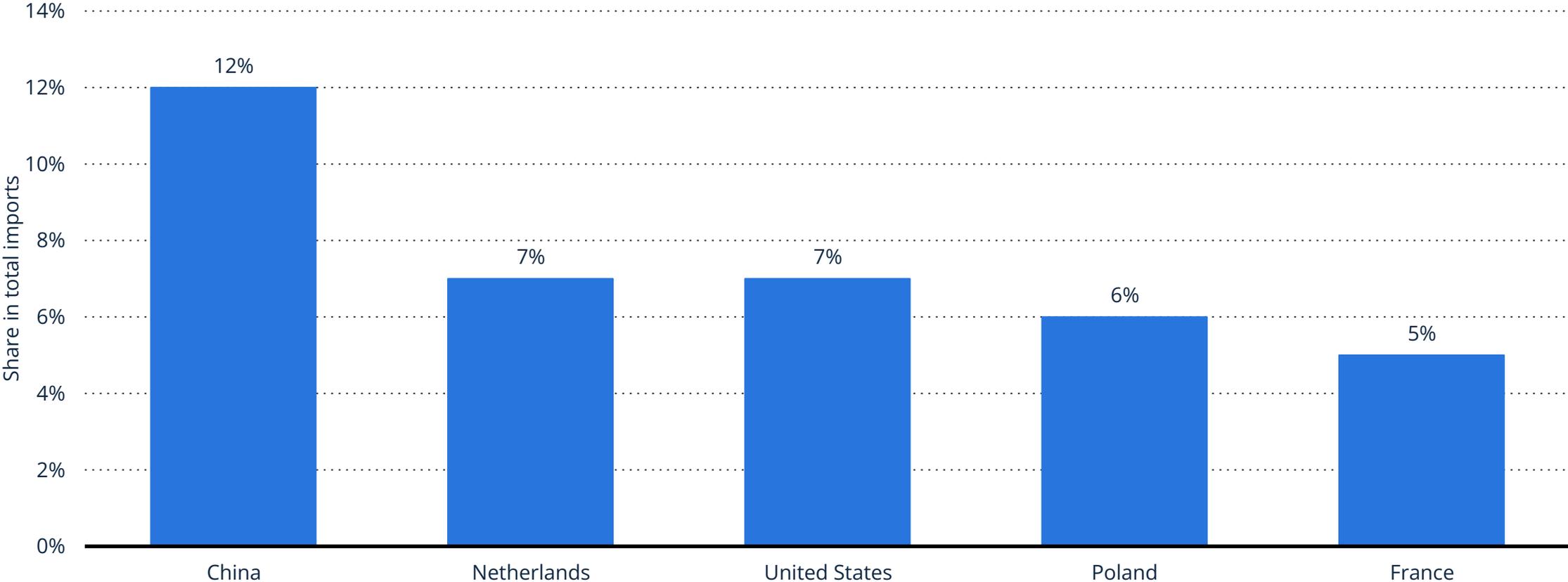
# Germany: Import of commodities in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of commodities to Germany 2023



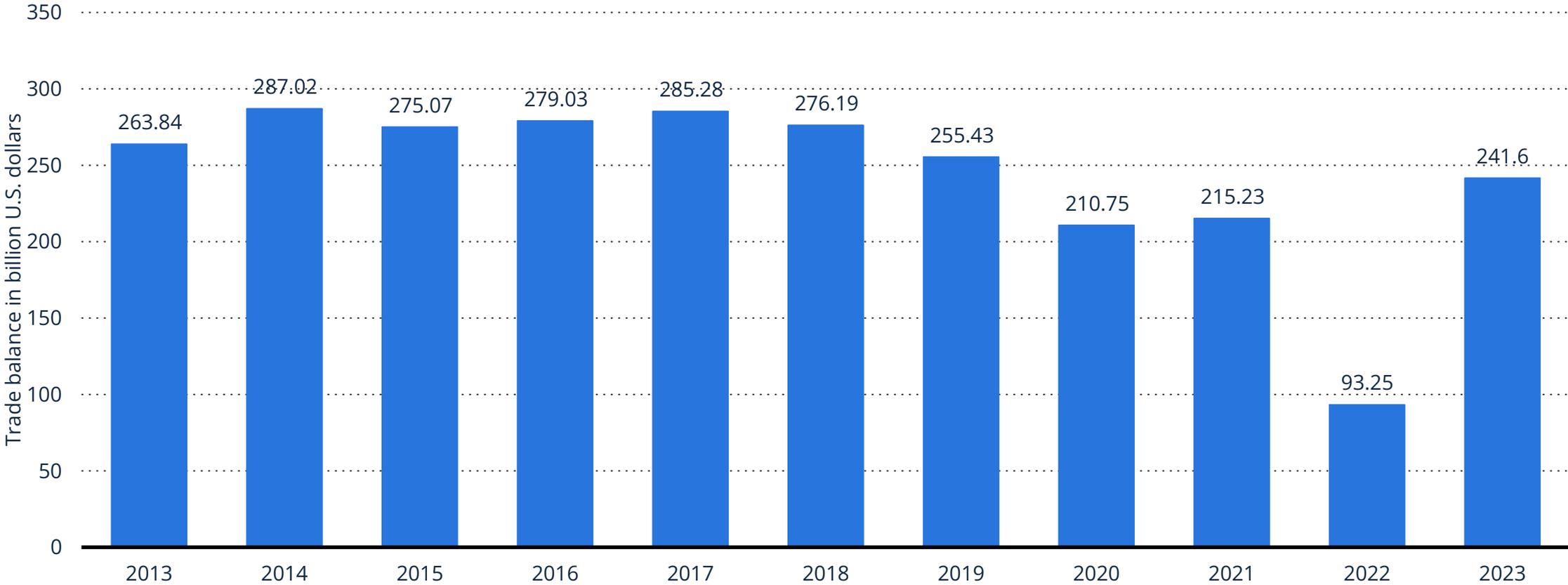
# Germany: Main import partners in 2023

Main import partners of Germany 2023



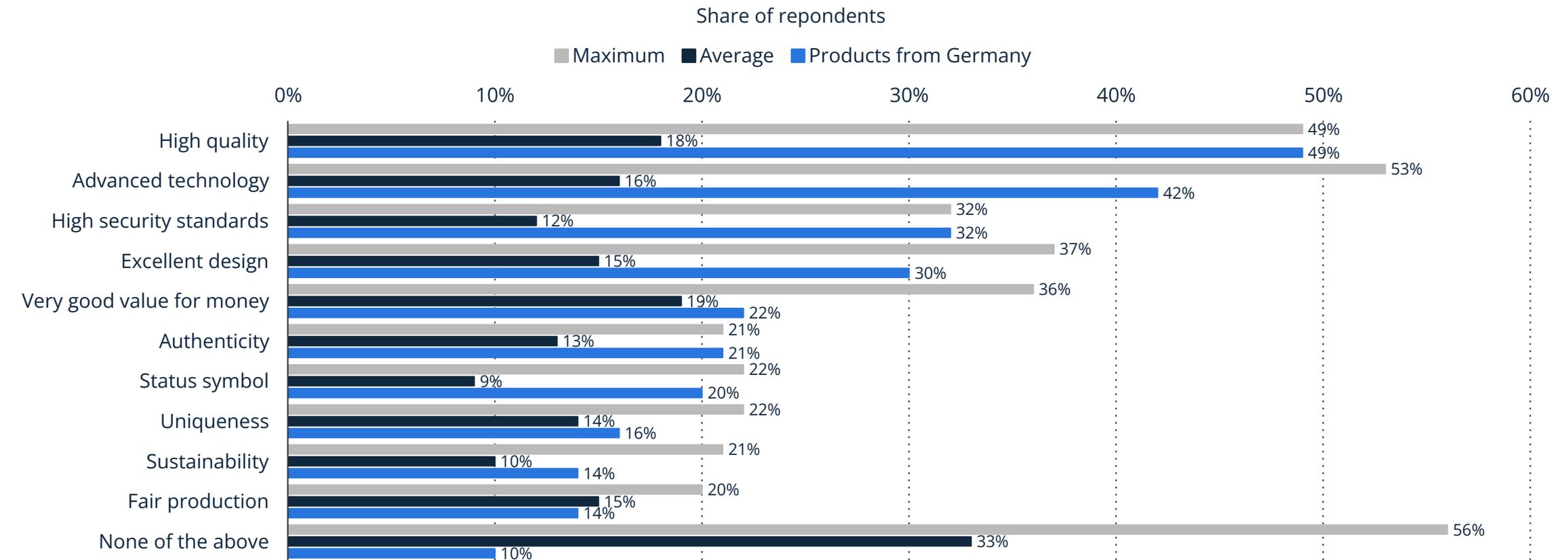
# Germany: Trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Trade balance of goods of Germany 2023



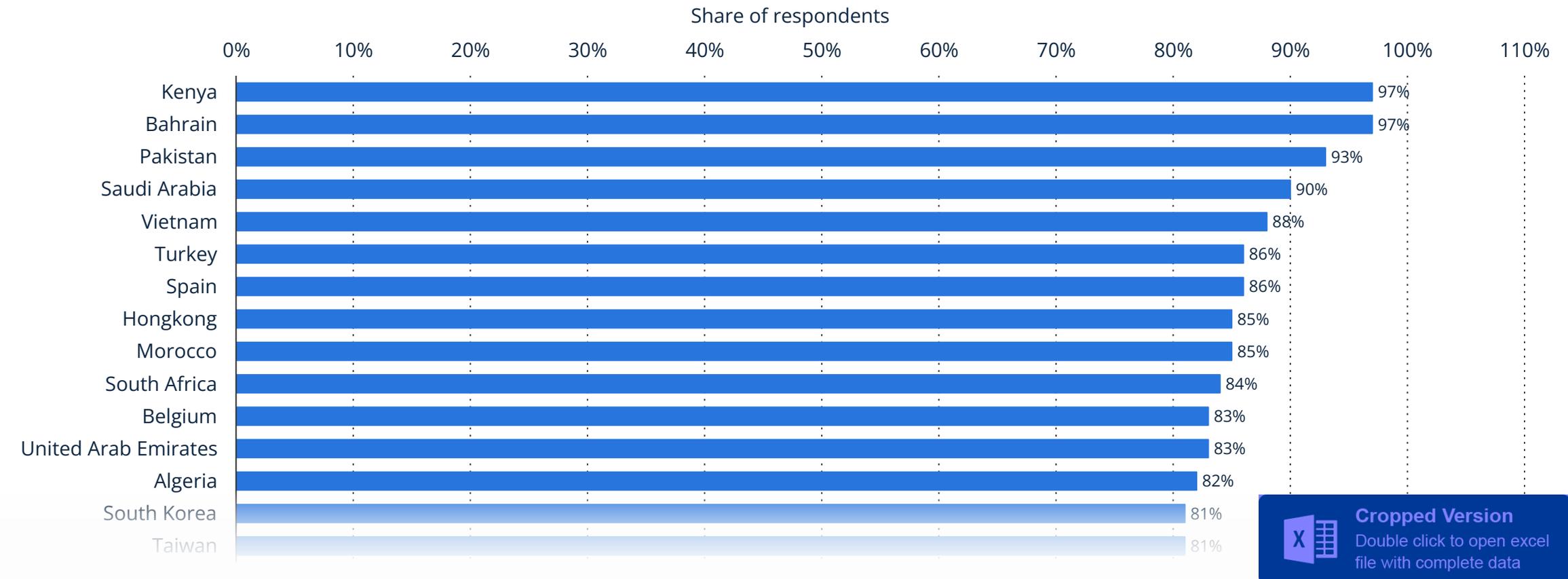
# Which attributes do you associate with products made in Germany?

Made-In Index: Attributes associated with products made in Germany 2017



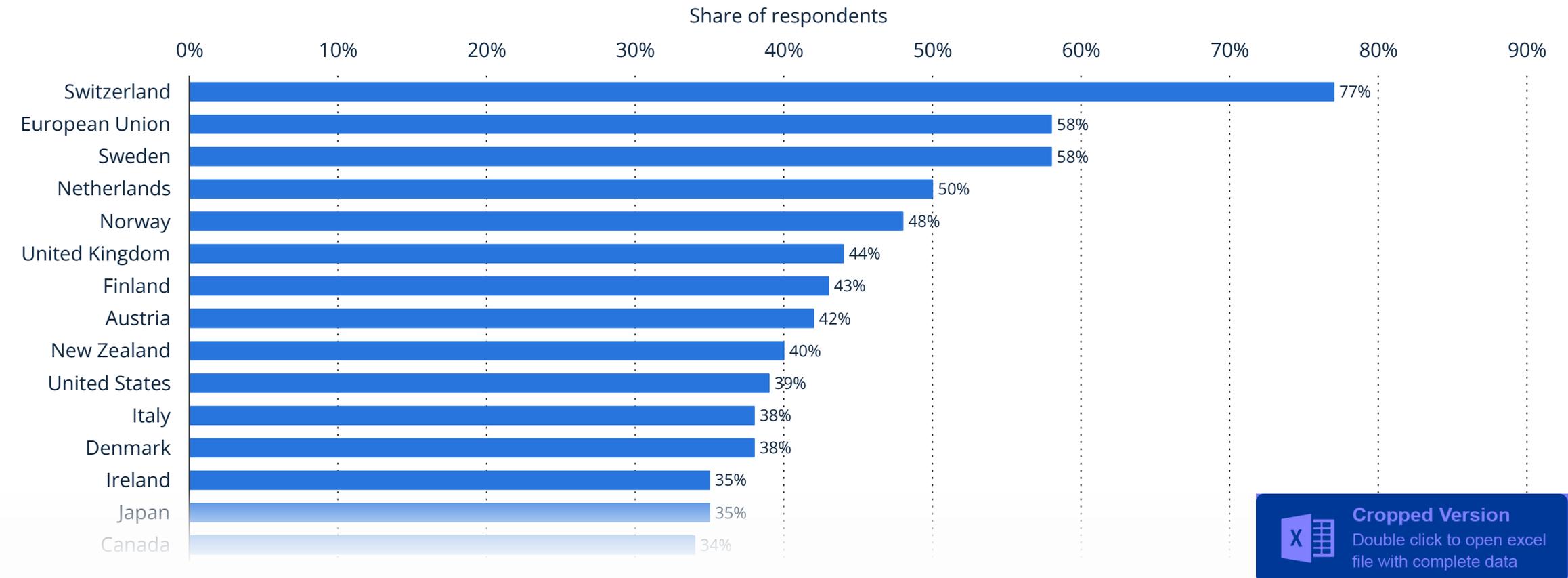
# Products made in Germany: Perception in the year 2017, by country

Made-In Country Index: perception of products made in Germany, by country 2017



# Germany: Perception of products made in selected countries in 2017

Perception of products made in selected countries in Germany 2017

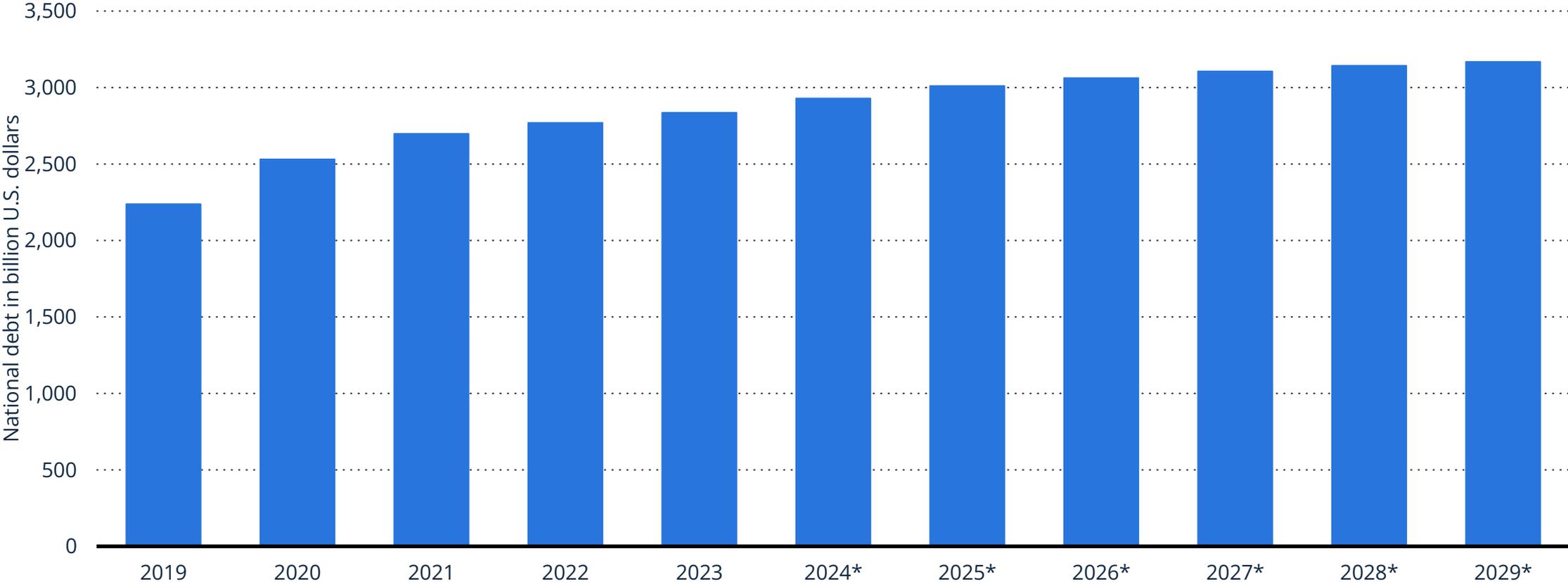


CHAPTER 03

# National finances

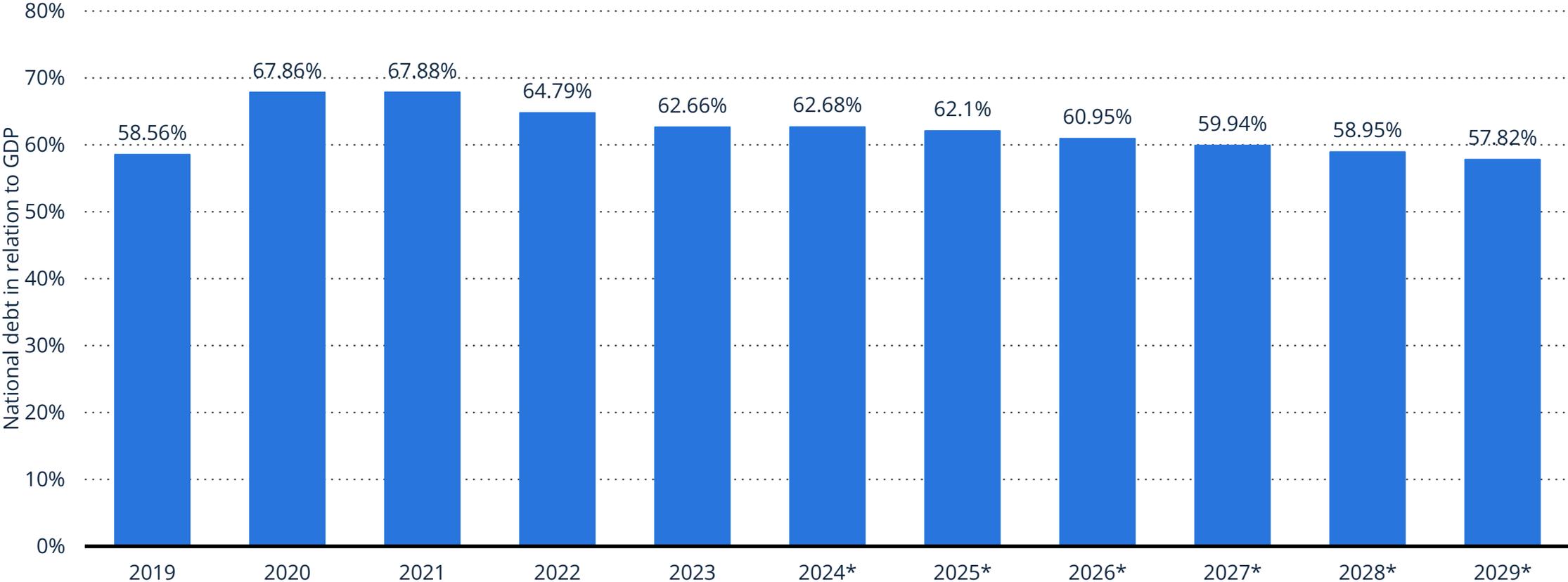
# Germany: National debt from 2019 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

National debt of Germany 2029



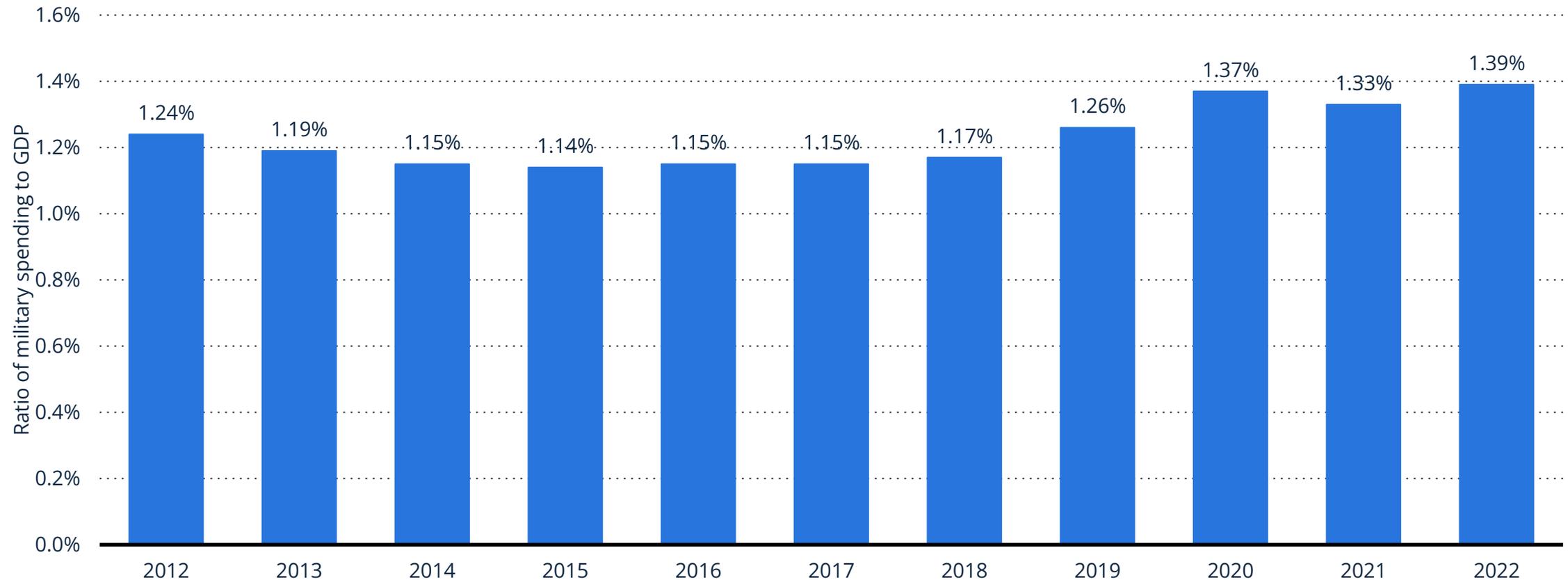
# Germany: National debt in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029

National debt of Germany in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029



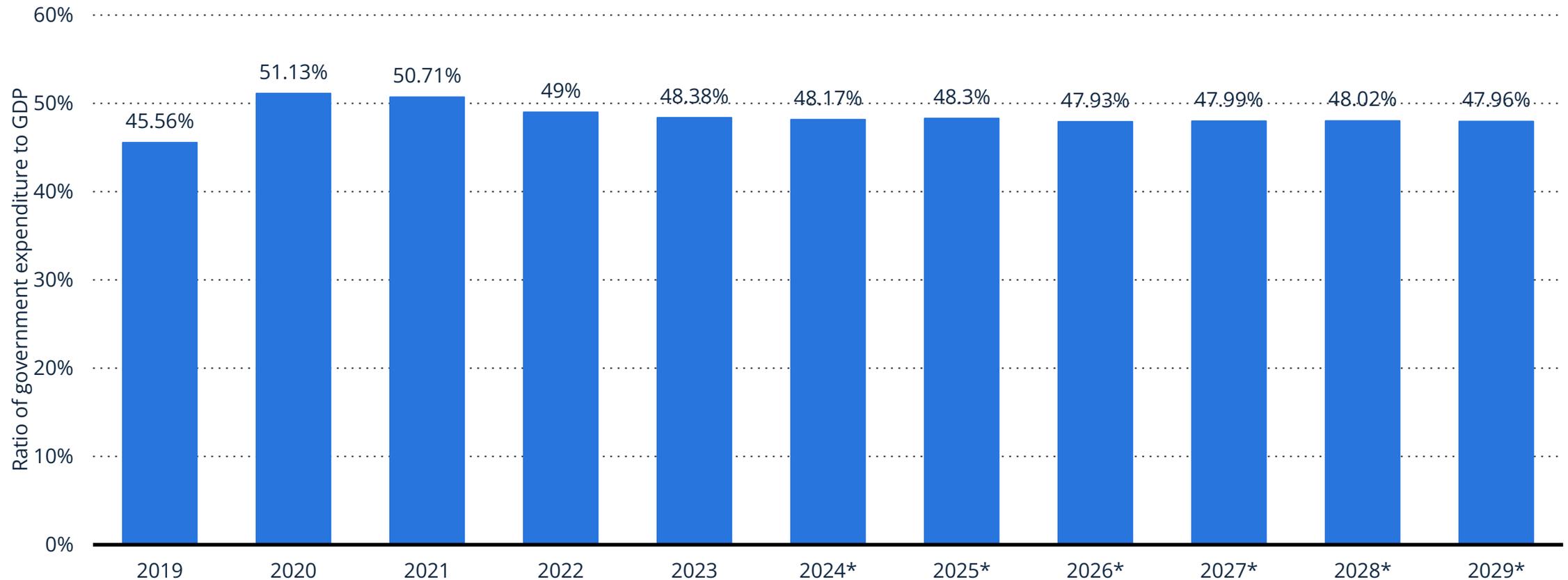
# Germany: Ratio of military spending to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2012 to 2022

Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Germany 2022



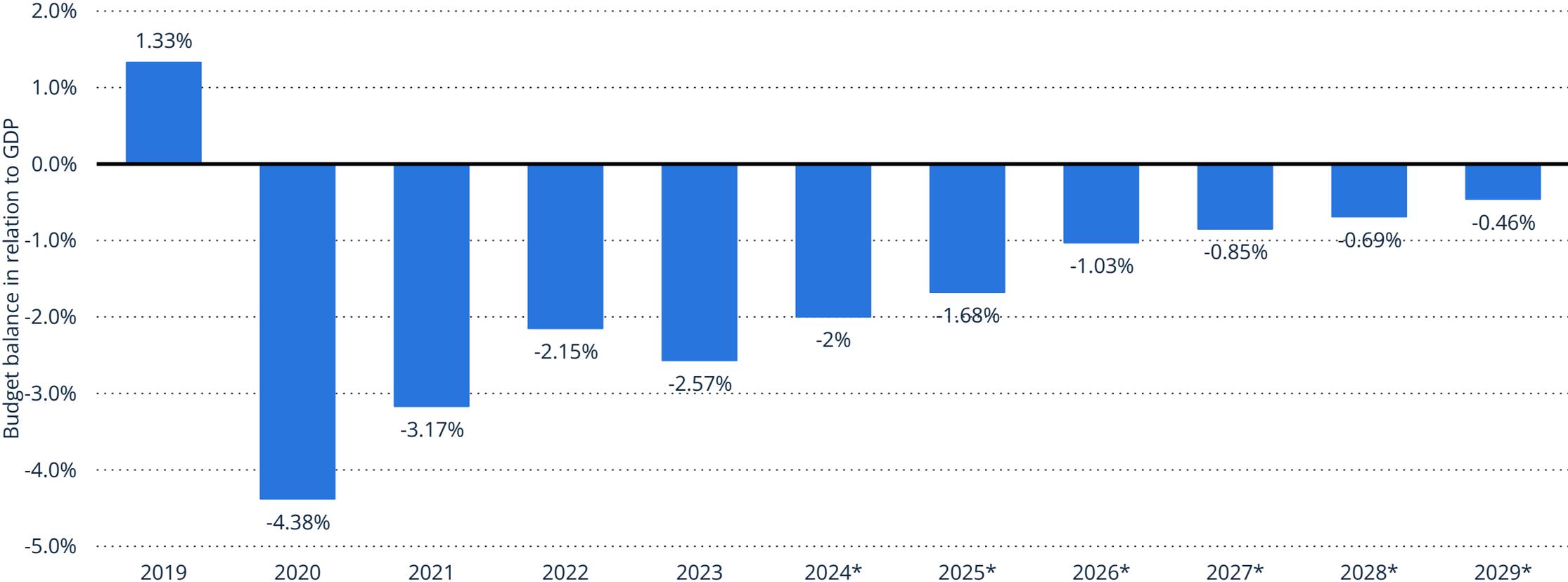
# Germany: Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029

Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Germany 2029



# Germany: Budget balance between 2019 to 2029 in relation to GDP

Germany's budget balance in relation to GDP 2029

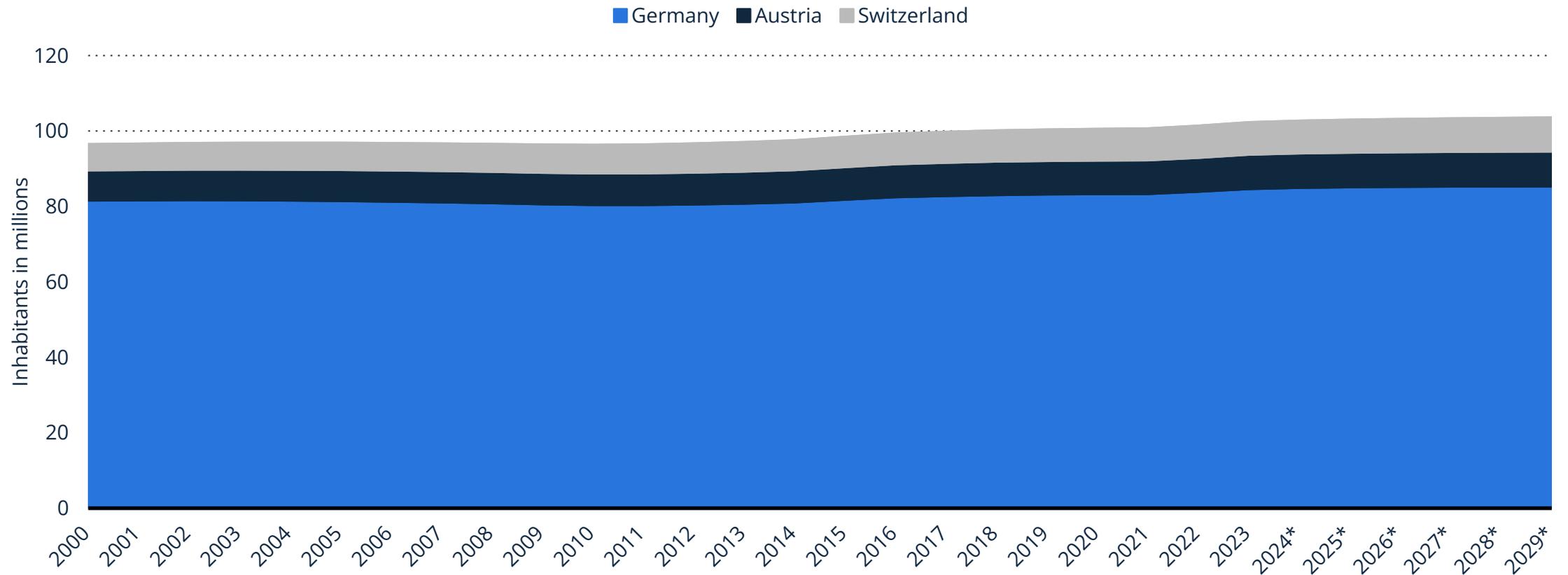


CHAPTER 04

# DACH countries

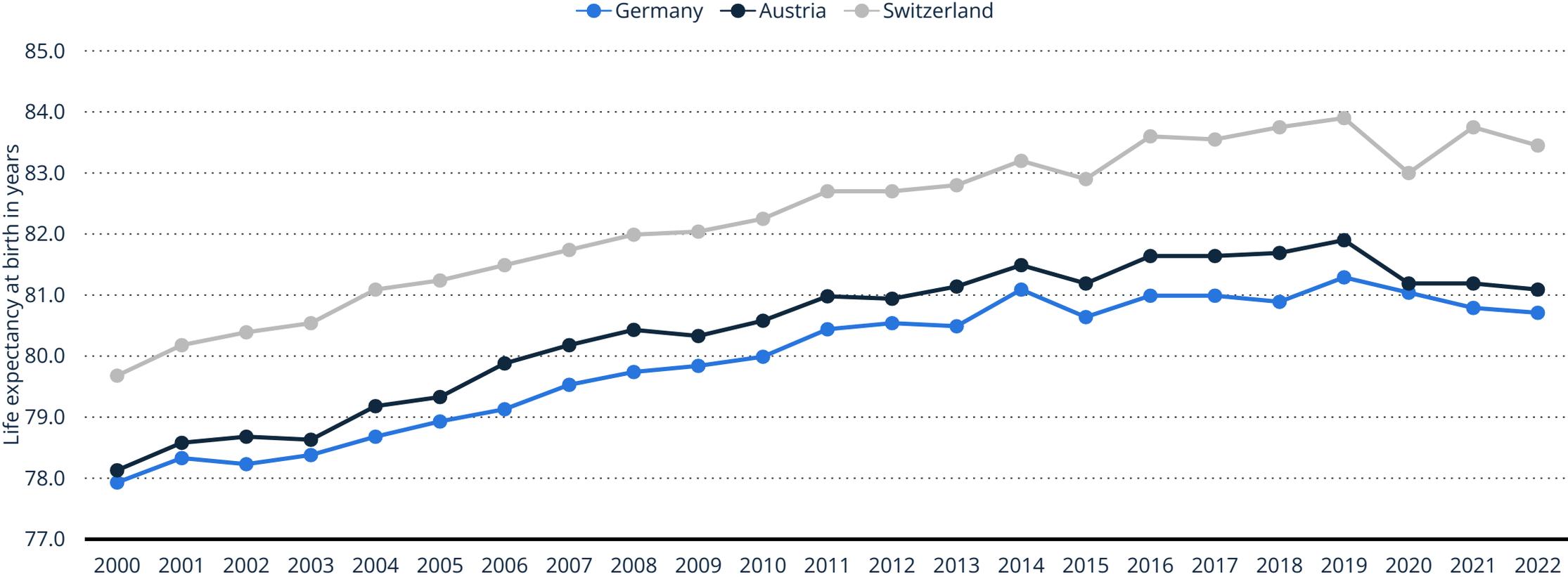
# Total population of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029 (in million inhabitants)

Total population of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029



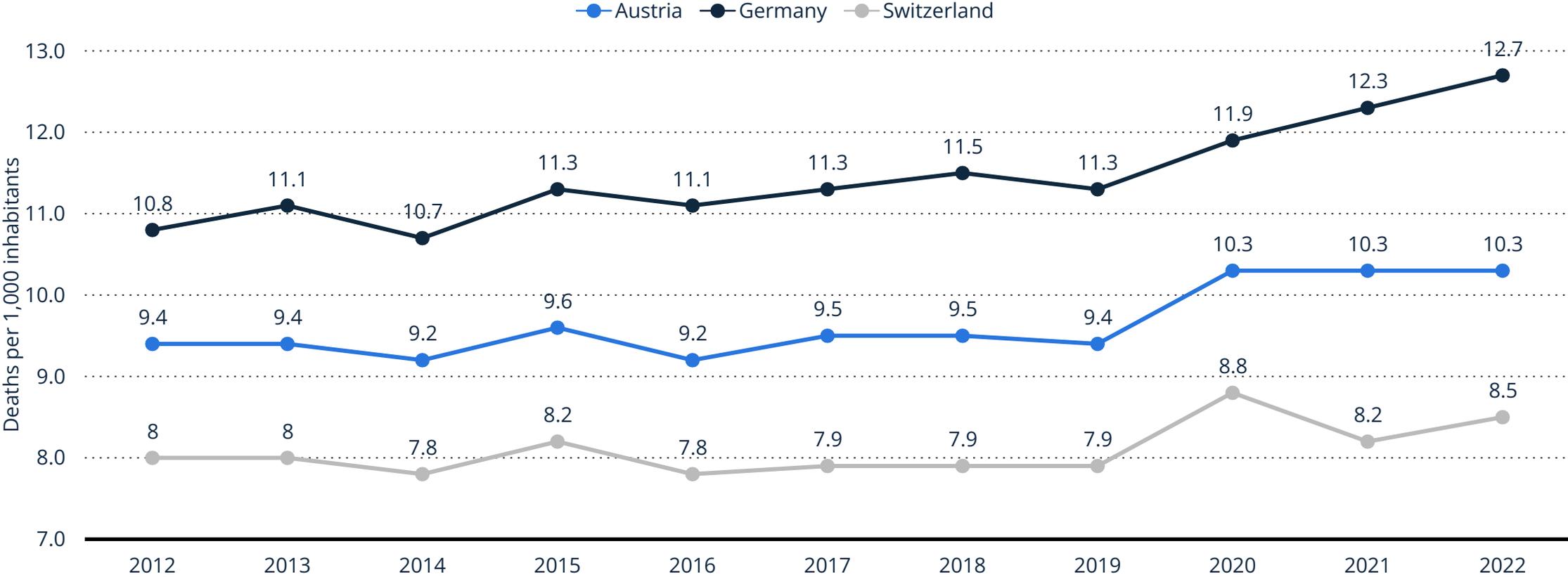
# DACH countries: Life expectancy at birth from 2000 to 2022

Life expectancy at birth in the DACH countries 2022



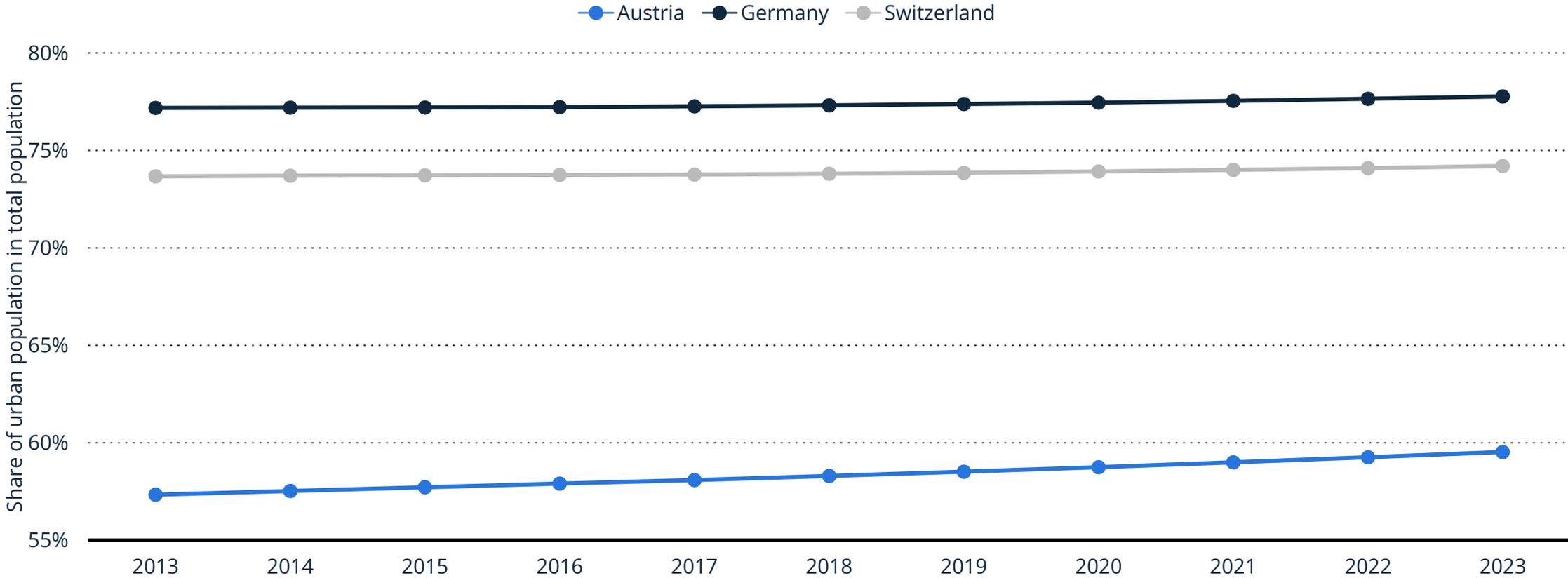
# DACH countries: Death rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 inhabitants)

Death rates in the DACH countries 2022



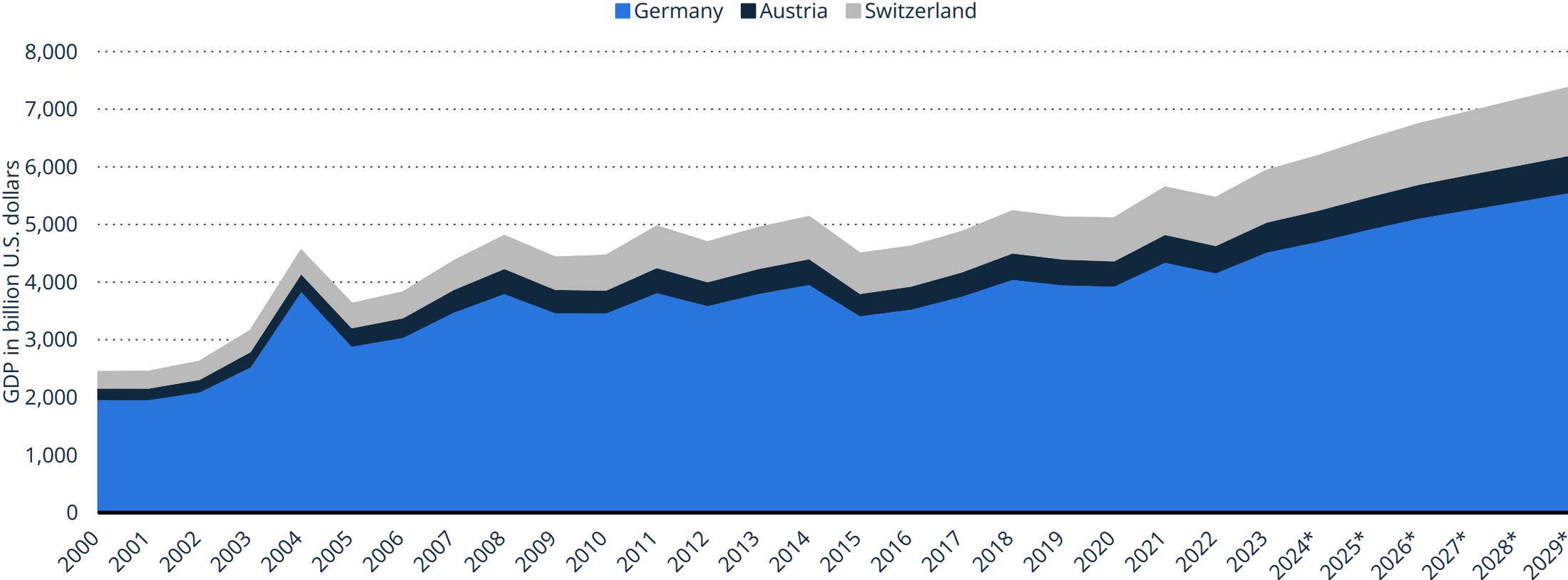
# DACH countries: Urbanization from 2013 to 2023

Urbanization in the DACH countries 2023



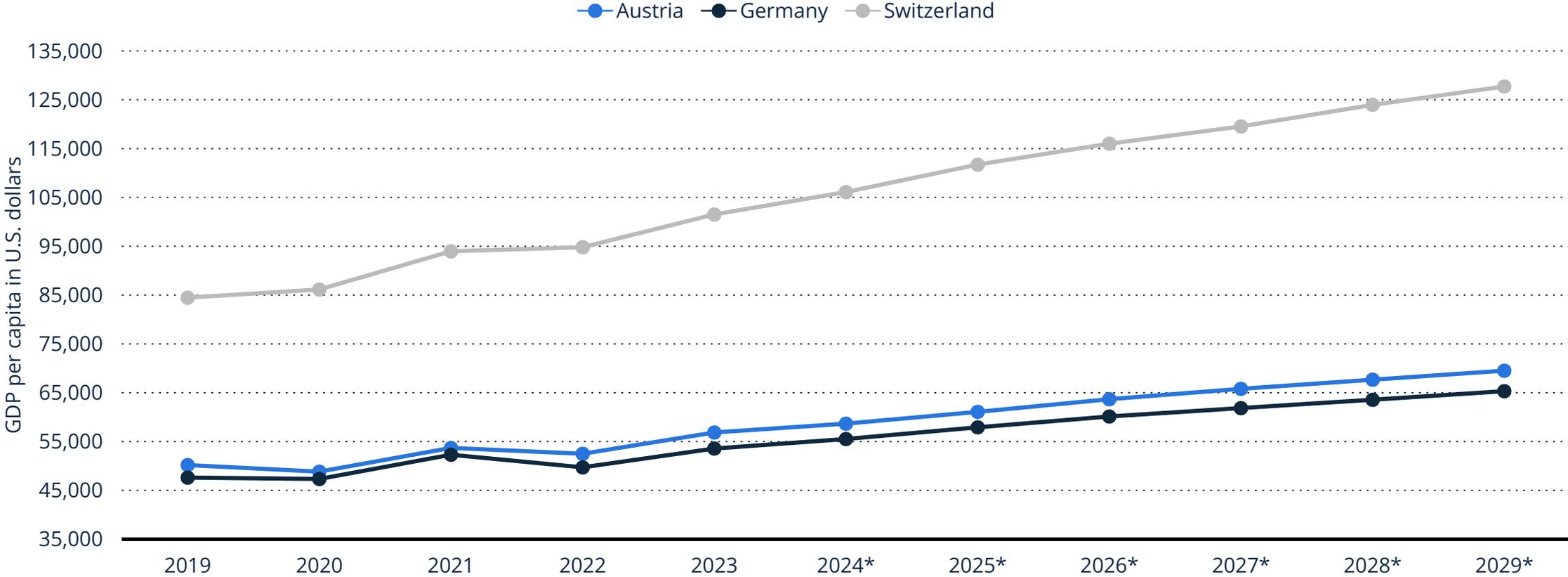
# Gross domestic product (GDP) of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of the DACH countries from 2000 to 2029



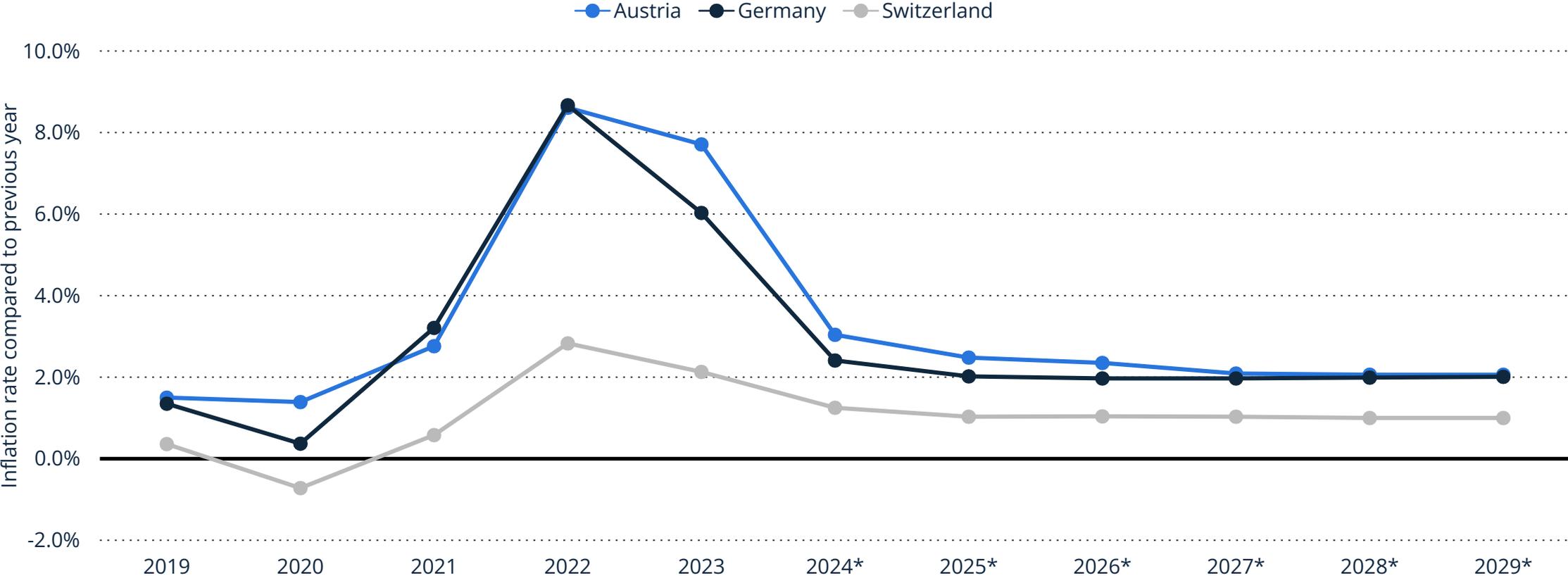
# DACH countries: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in current prices from 2019 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in the DACH countries 2029



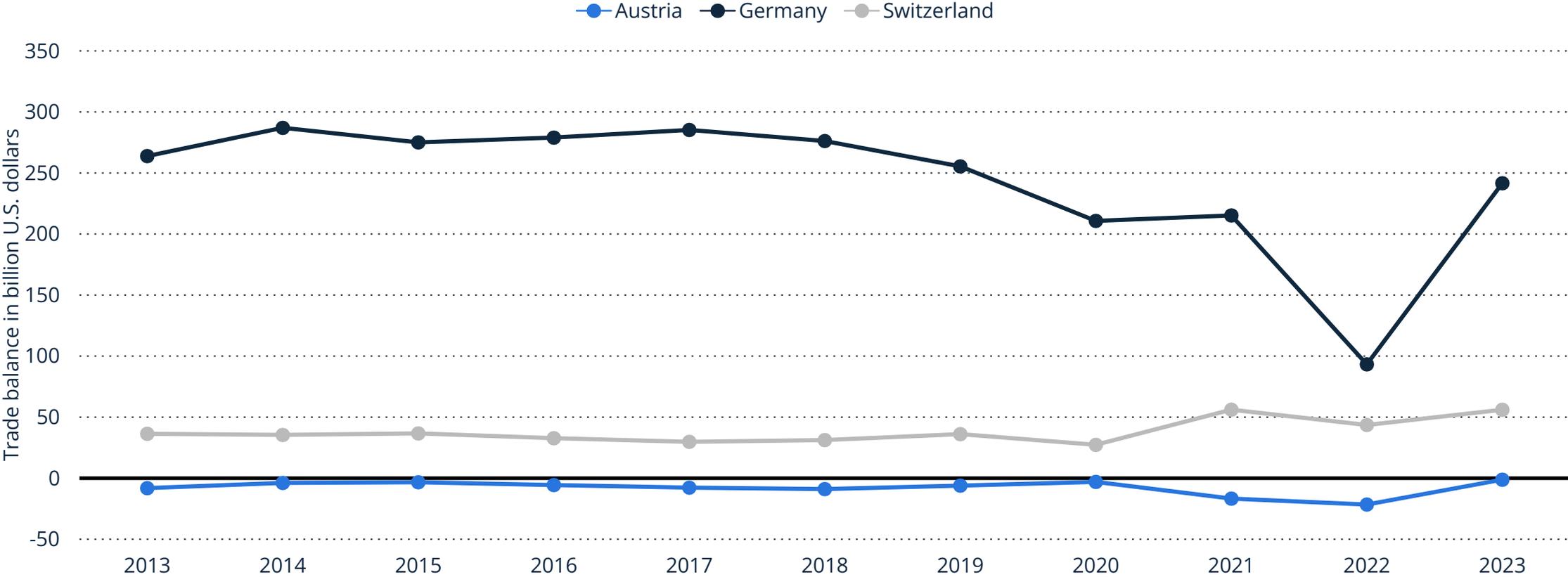
# DACH countries: Inflation rate from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Inflation rate in the DACH countries 2029



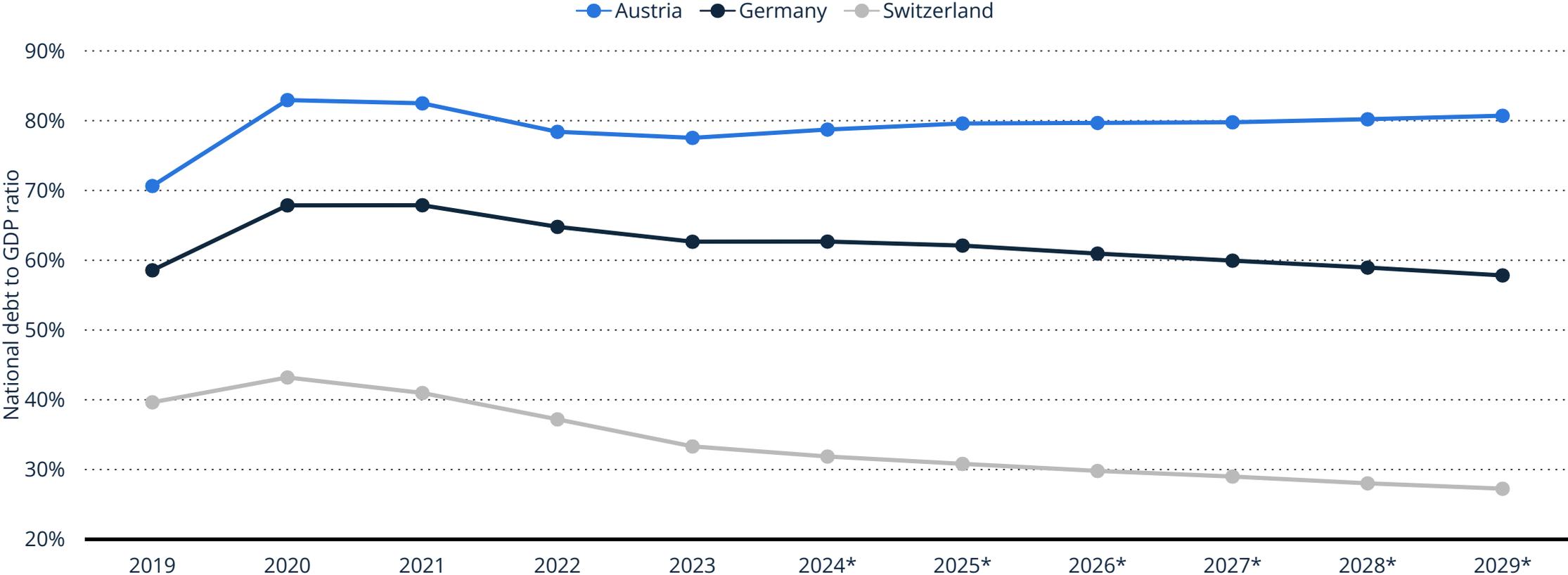
# DACH countries: Trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Trade balance of goods in the DACH countries 2023



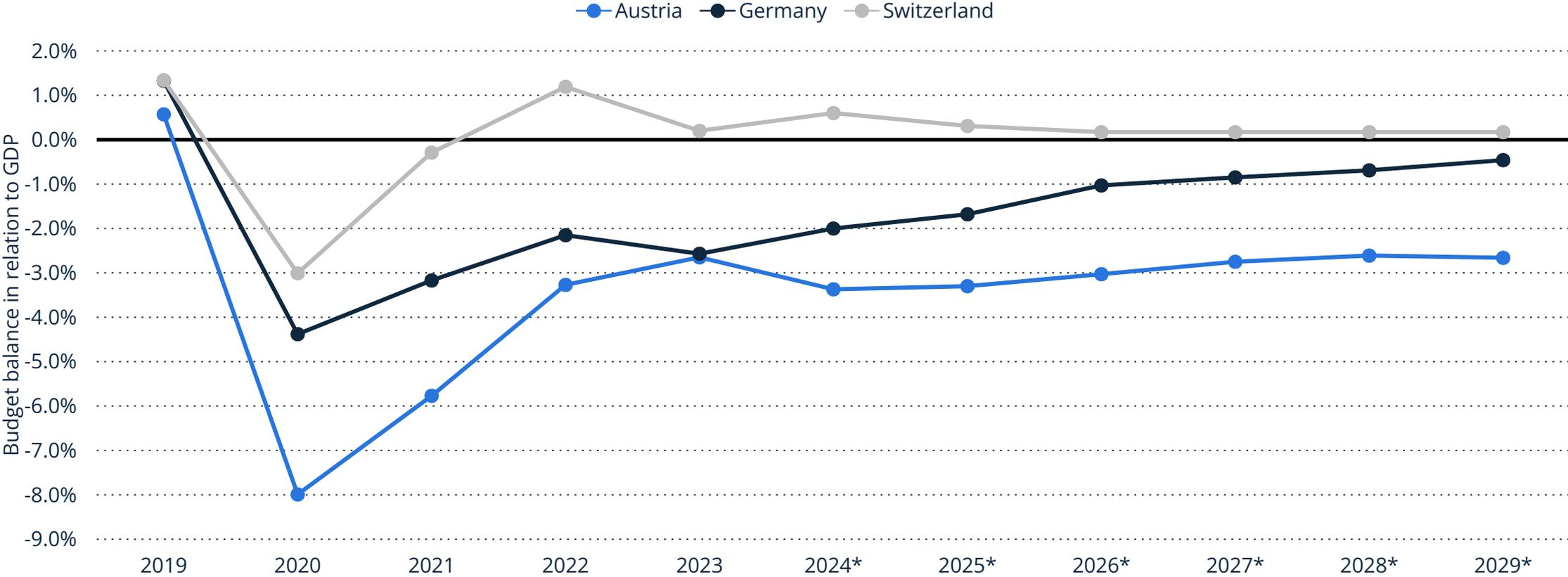
# DACH countries: National debt from 2019 to 2029 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

National debt of DACH countries in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029



# DACH countries: Budget balance between 2019 to 2029 in relation to GDP

DACH countries' budget balance in relation to GDP 2029

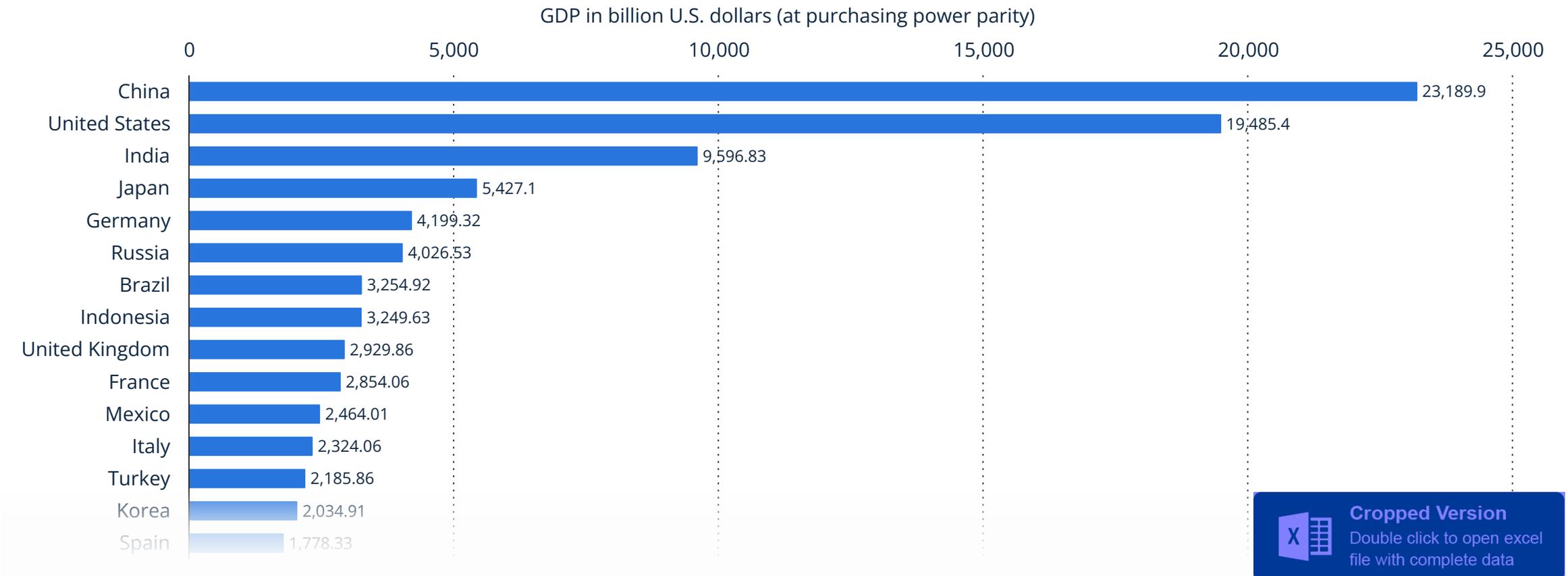


CHAPTER 05

# International comparison

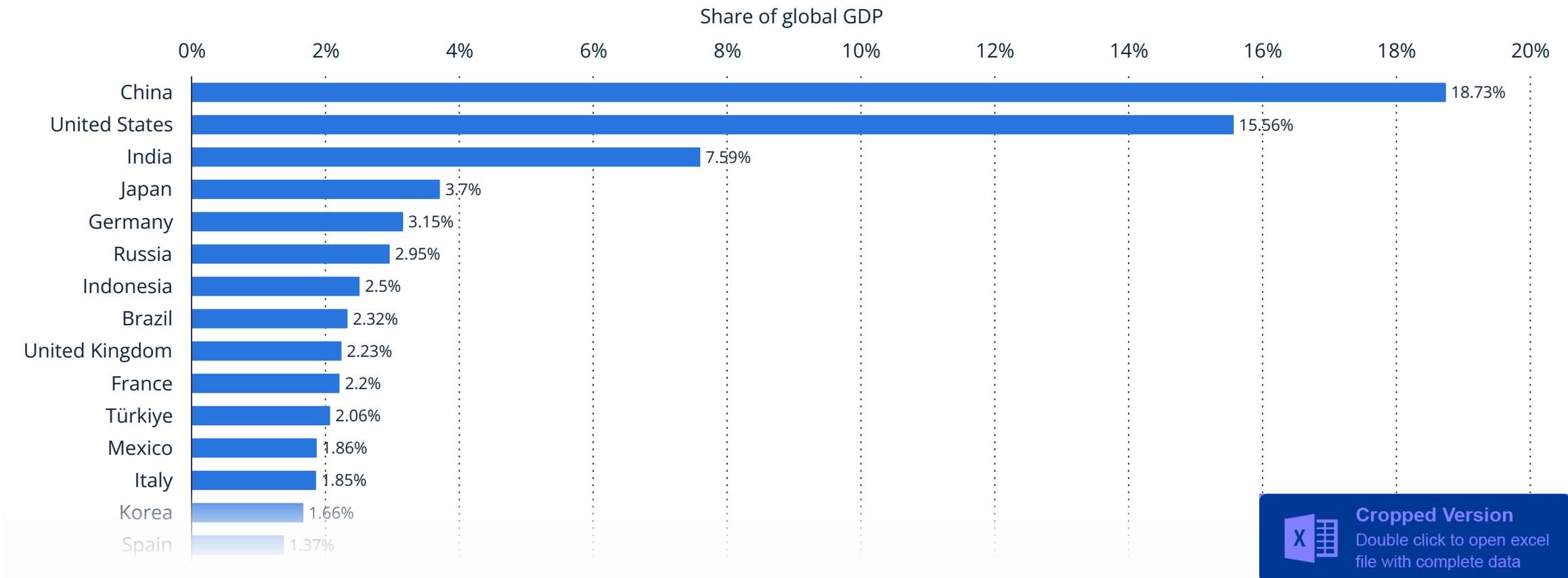
# Ranking of the 20 countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity in 2017 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Countries with the largest gross domestic product at purchasing power parity 2017



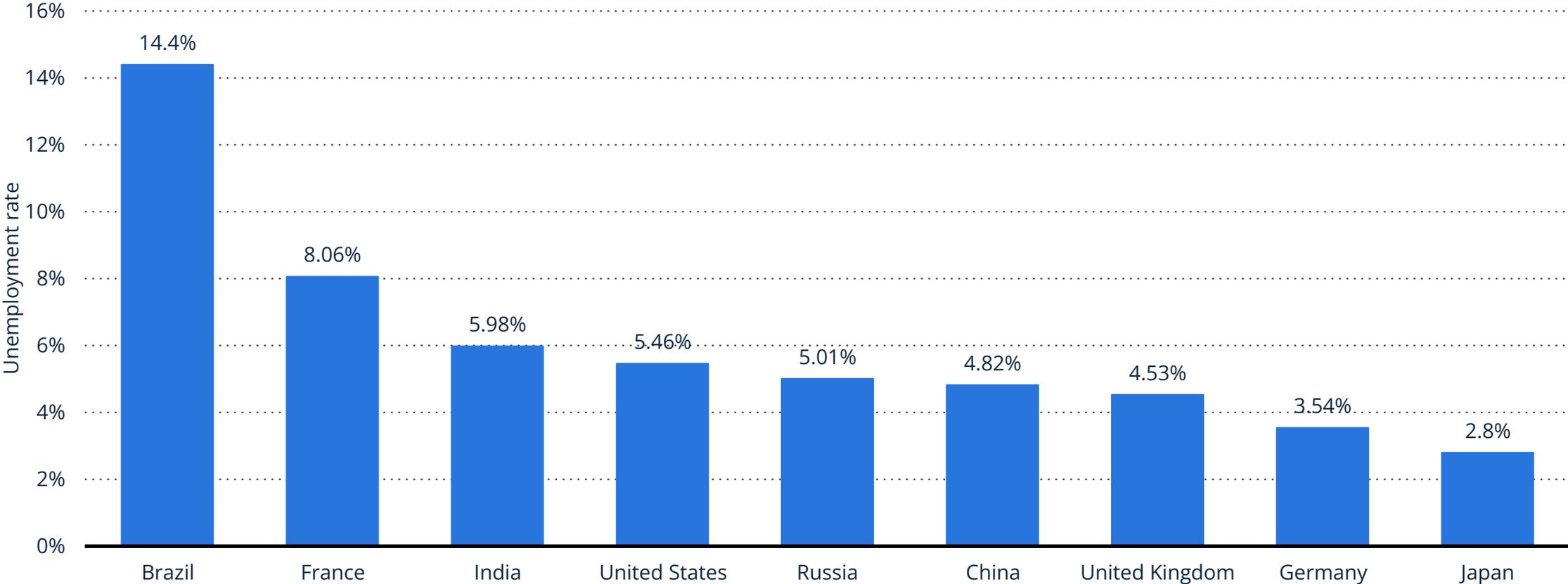
# The 20 countries with the largest proportion of the global gross domestic product (GDP) based on Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) in 2023

Countries with the largest proportion of global gross domestic product (GDP) 2023



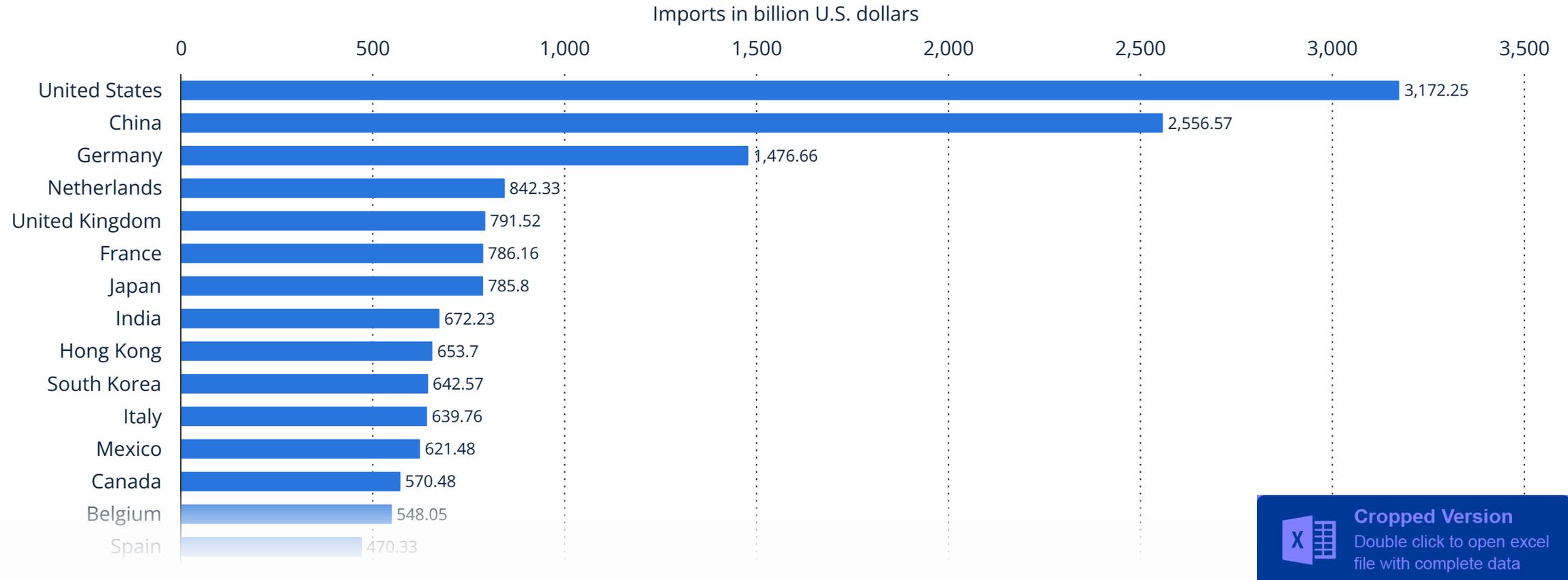
# Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries in 2021

Unemployment rates in major industrial and emerging countries 2021



# Leading import countries worldwide in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

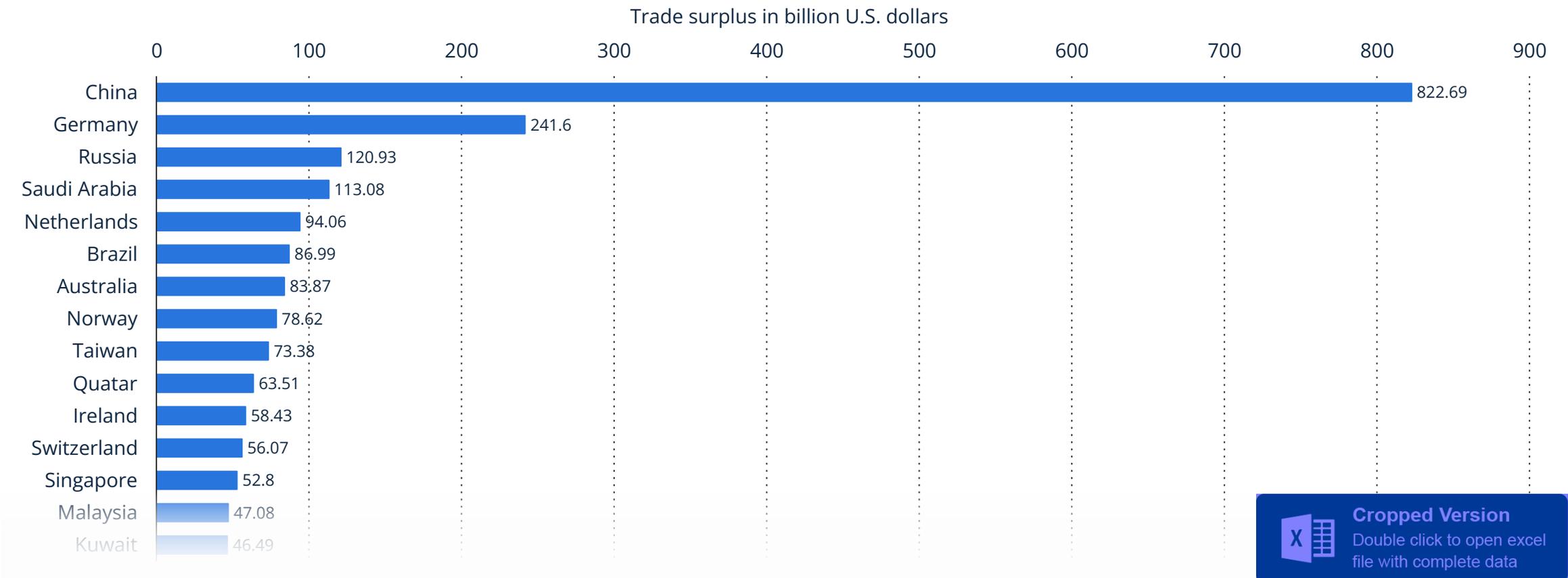
Leading import countries worldwide 2023



 **Cropped Version**  
Double click to open excel file with complete data

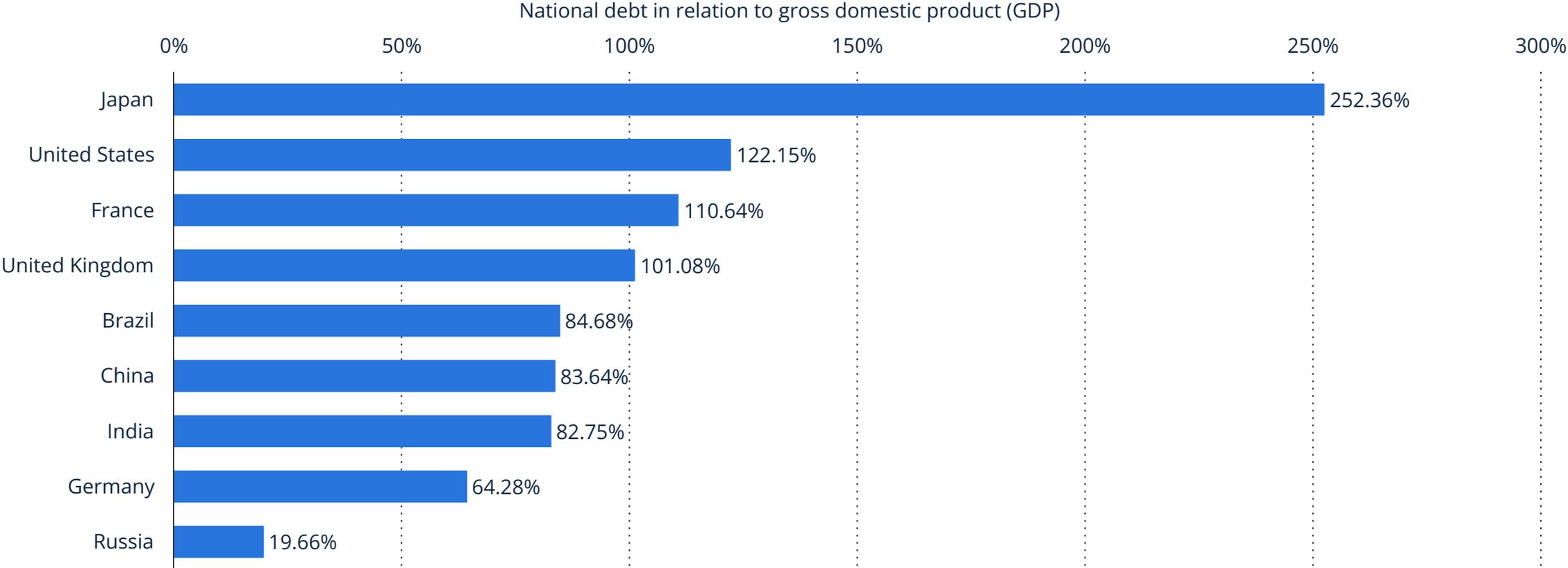
# The 20 countries with the highest trade surplus in 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

The 20 countries with the highest trade surplus in 2023



# National debt of important industrial and emerging countries in 2023 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

National debt of selected countries in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2023



# Sources

Bundesagentur für Arbeit

CIA

Dalia Research

ILO

IMF

Statista

Statista Survey

Statistisches Bundesamt

United Nations

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA)

VDA

World Bank

WTO