

COUNTRIES & REGIONS

Poland

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CHAPTER 01

Geography

Geographic location of Poland

Geographic location of Poland

	Location in degrees and minutes
Cape Rozewie (in the north)	54°50'
Opolonek Peak, Bieszczady (in the south)	49°00'
In the west of Cedynia (in the West)	14°07'
Bug river bed, east of Strzyżów (in the east)	24°09'

Length of borders in Poland (in kilometers)

Length of Polish borders

	Borders length in km
National border	3572
Land border, of which:	3071
with Russia	210
with Lithuania	104
with Belarus	418
with Ukraine	535
with Slovakia	541
with Czechia	796
with Germany	467
Sea border, of which:	457
with Russia	22
with Germany	22

Largest lakes in Poland, by area and depth

Largest lakes in Poland, by area and depth

	Area in km2	Depth in meters
Śniardwy	113.4	23.4
Mamry*	102.8	43.8
Łebsko	71.4	6.3
Dąbie	56	4.2
Miedwie	35.3	43.8
Jeziorak	32.2	12
Niegocin	26	39.7
Gardno	24.7	2.6
Jamno	22.4	3.9
Gopło	21.5	16.6

Longest rivers in Poland (in kilometers)

Longest rivers in Poland

	Total length in km	of which in Poland
Wisła	1022	1022
Odra	840	726*
Warta	795	795
Bug	774	590**
Narew	499	443***
San	458	457****
Noteć	391	391
Wieprz	349	349
Pilica	333	333
Bóbr	279	276

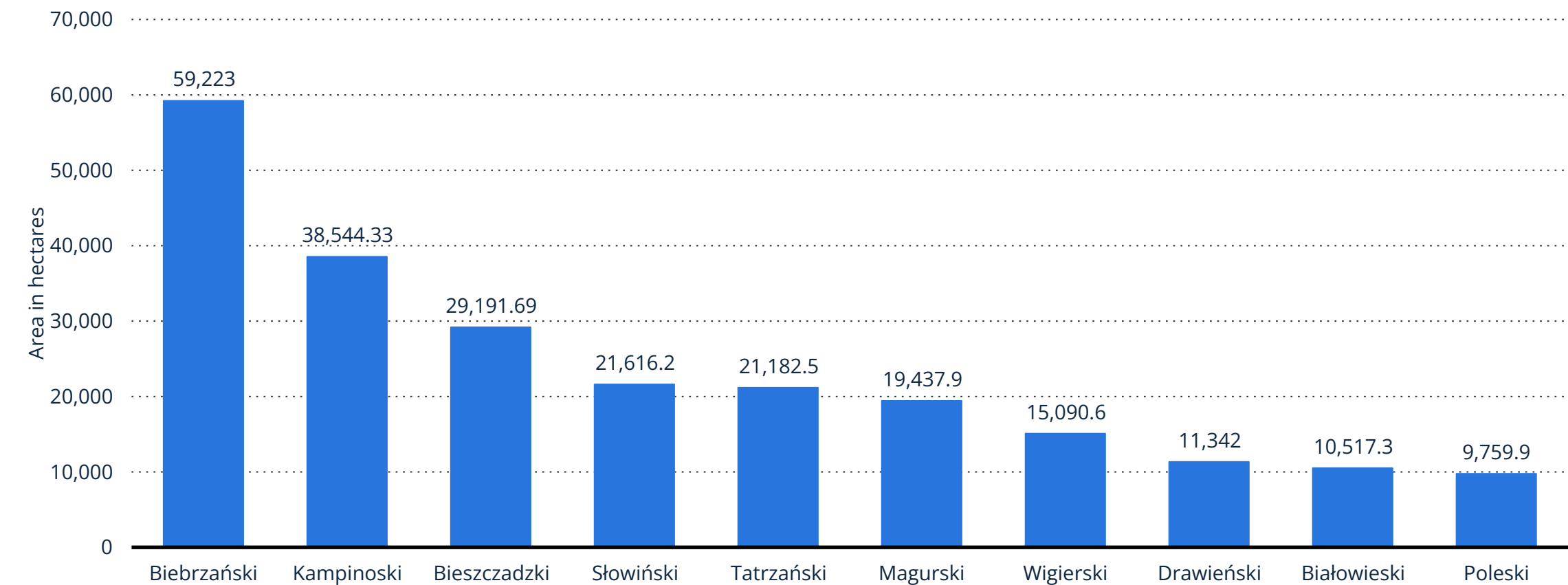
Highest mountain peaks in Poland (in meters above the sea level)

Highest mountain peaks in Poland

	Elevation above the sea level in meters
Rysy	2499
Mięguszowiecki Szczyt	2438
Świnica	2301
Wołowiec	2064
Kasprowy Wierch	1987
Giewont	1894
Babia Góra	1723
Romanka	1366
Tarnica	1346
Halicz	1333

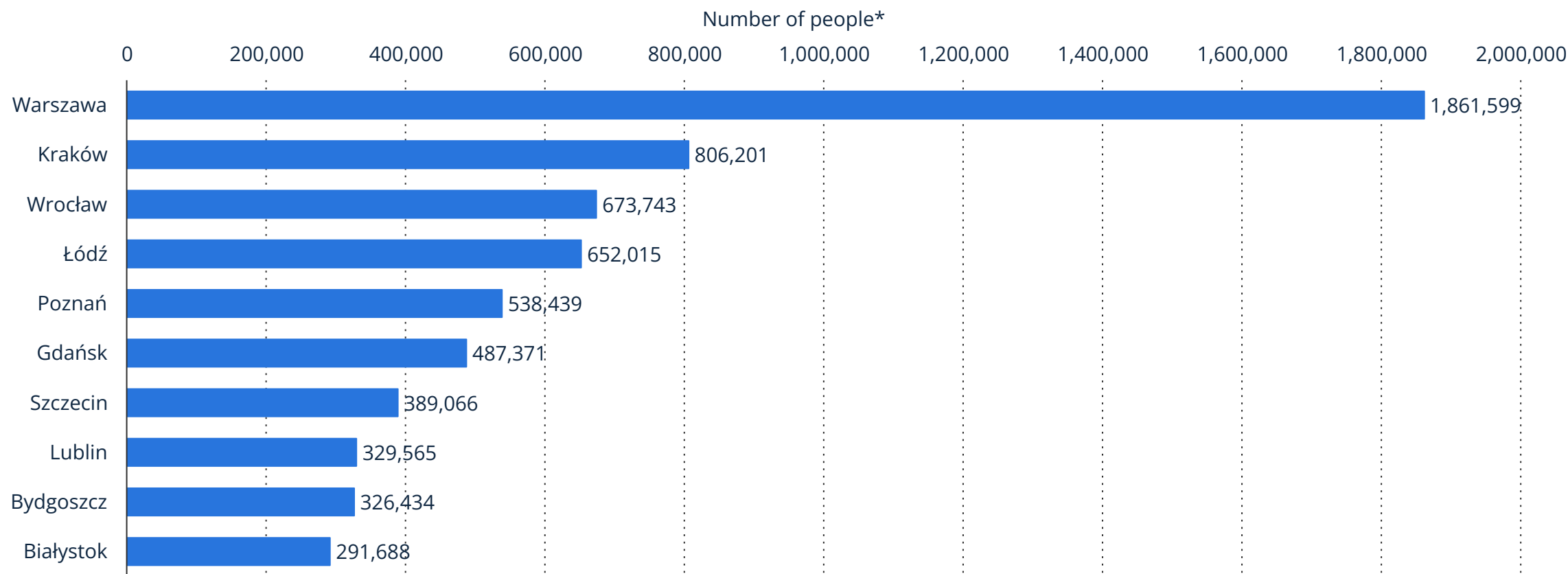
Biggest national parks in Poland in 2023 (in hectares)

Biggest national parks in Poland 2023



Largest cities in Poland in 2023, by number of population

Population of the largest cities of Poland 2023

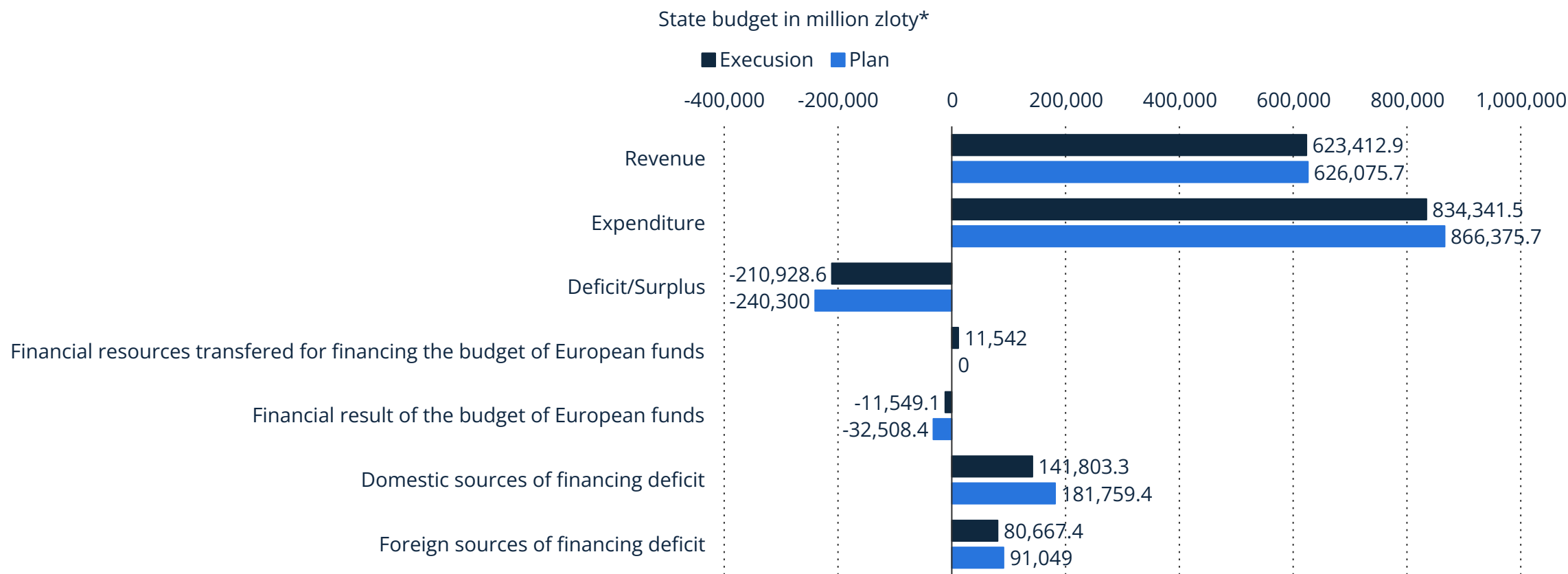


CHAPTER 02

Government finances

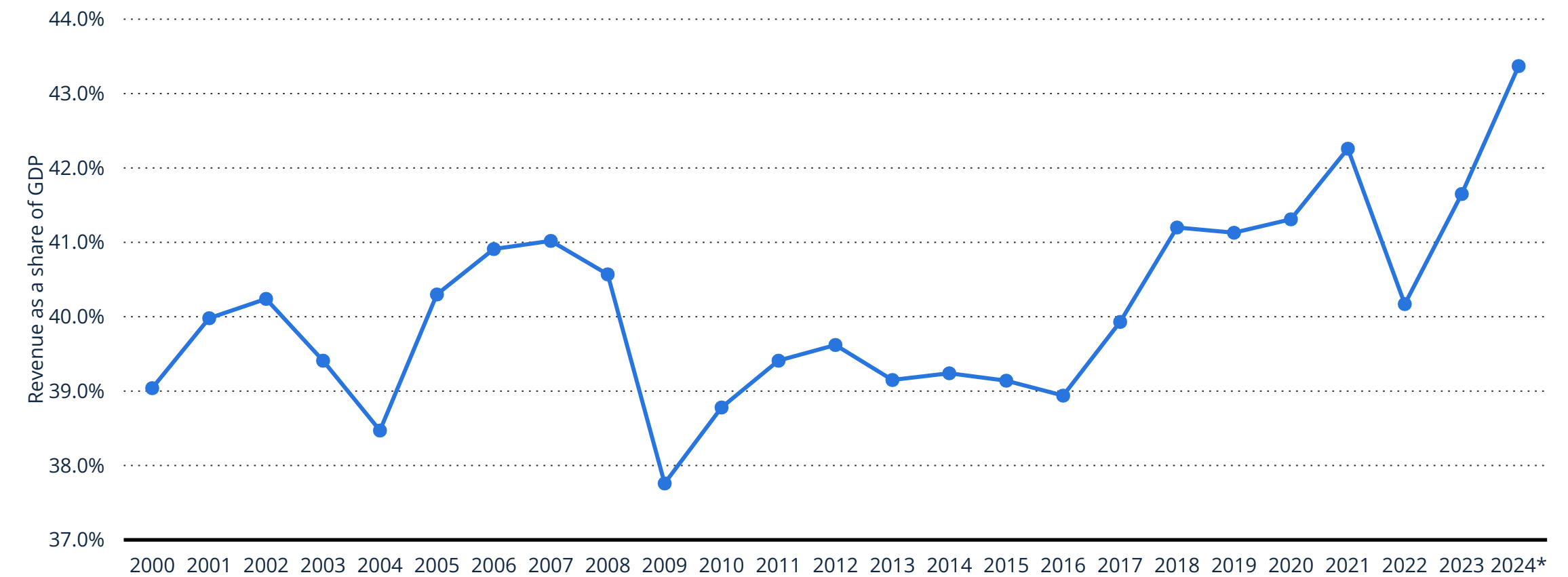
Execution of the state budget in Poland in 2024 (in million zloty)

Execution of the state budget in Poland 2024



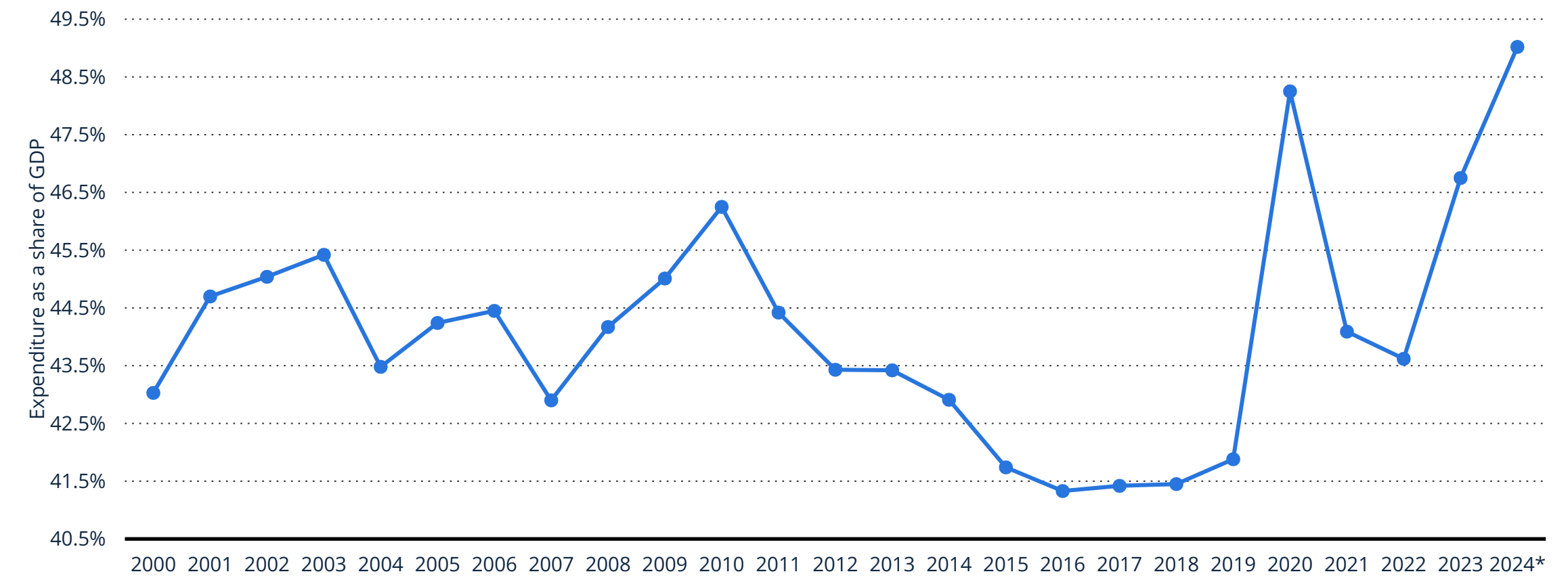
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Government revenue as a share of GDP in Poland 2000-2024



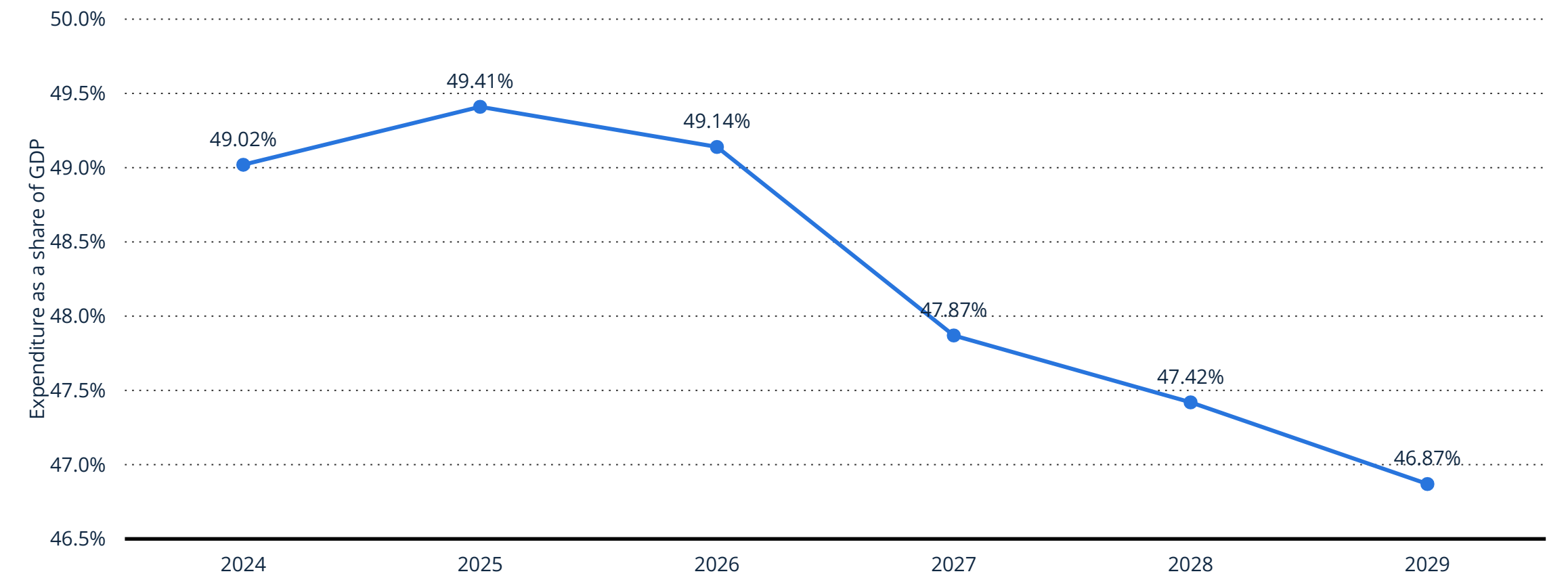
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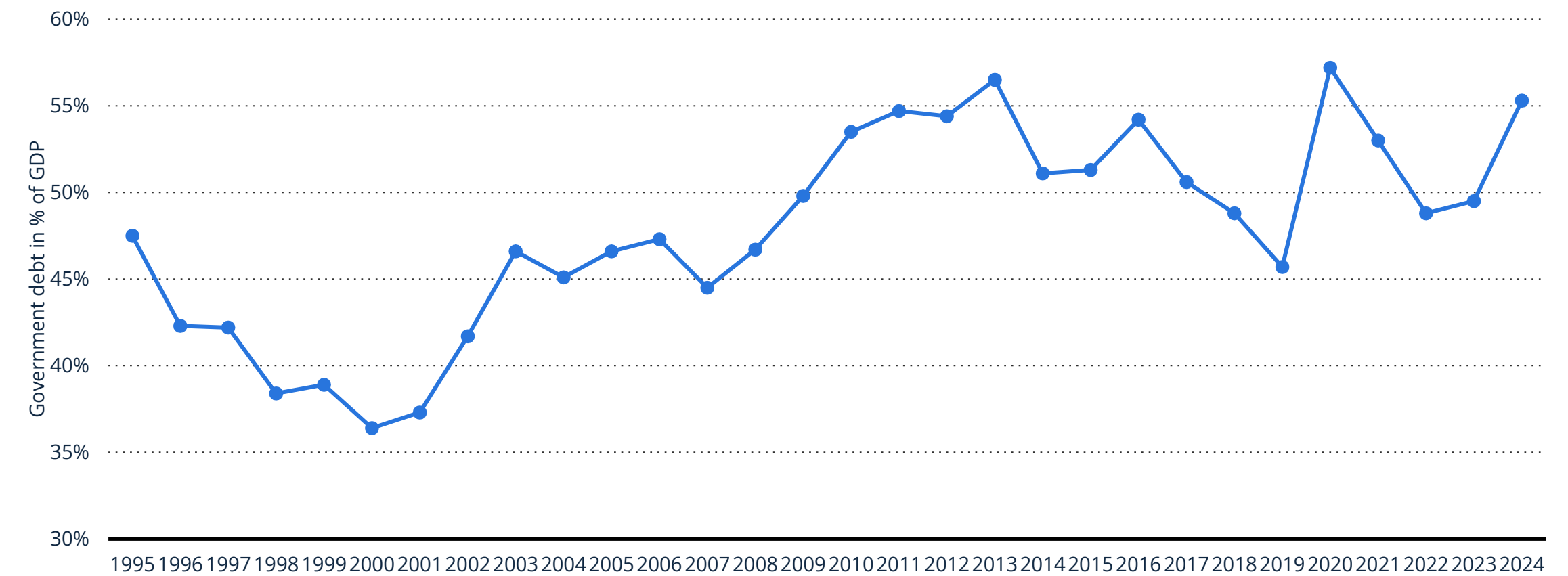
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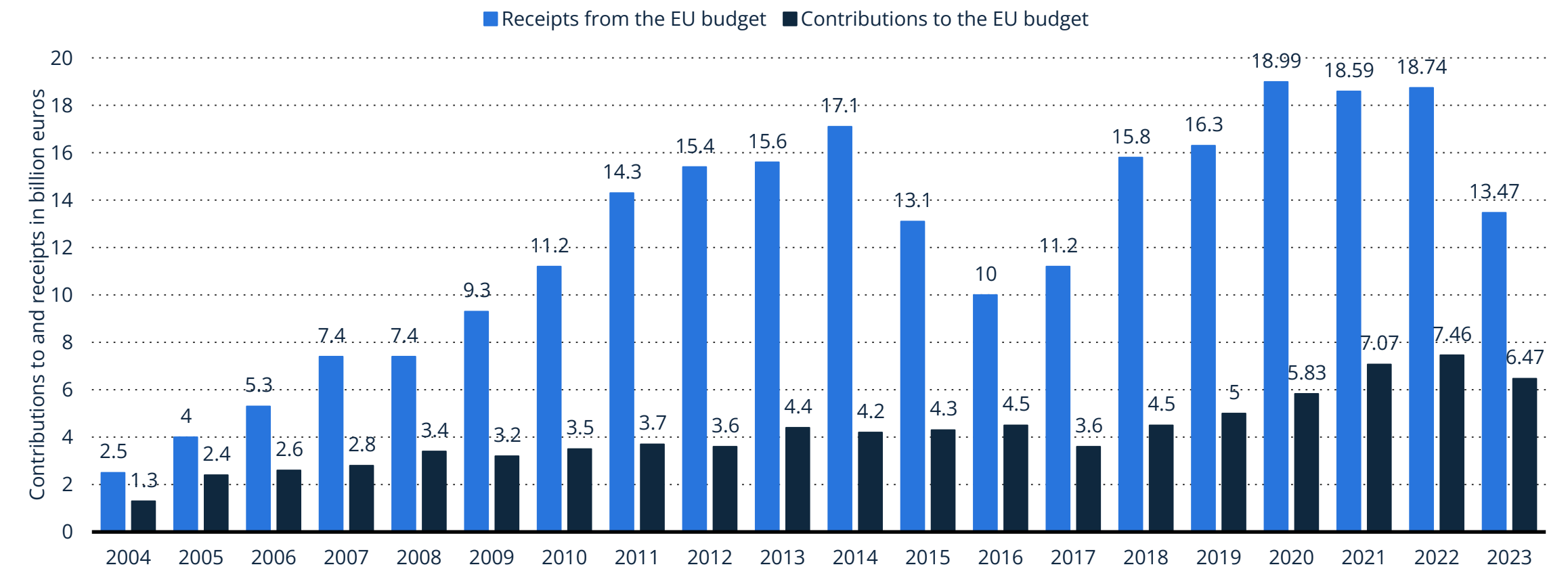
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Government debt in relation to GDP in Poland 1995-2024



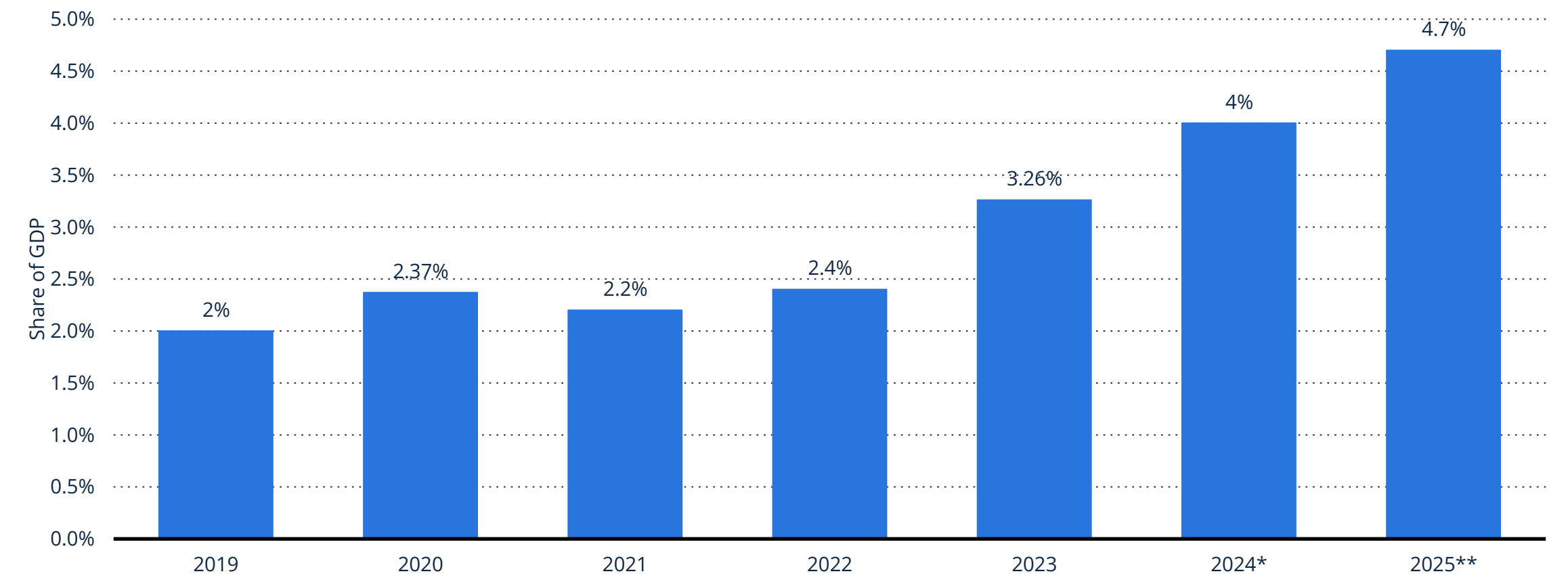
Poland's contributions to and receipts from the European Union budget from 2004 to 2023 (in billion euros)

Poland's contributions to and receipts from the EU budget 2004-2023



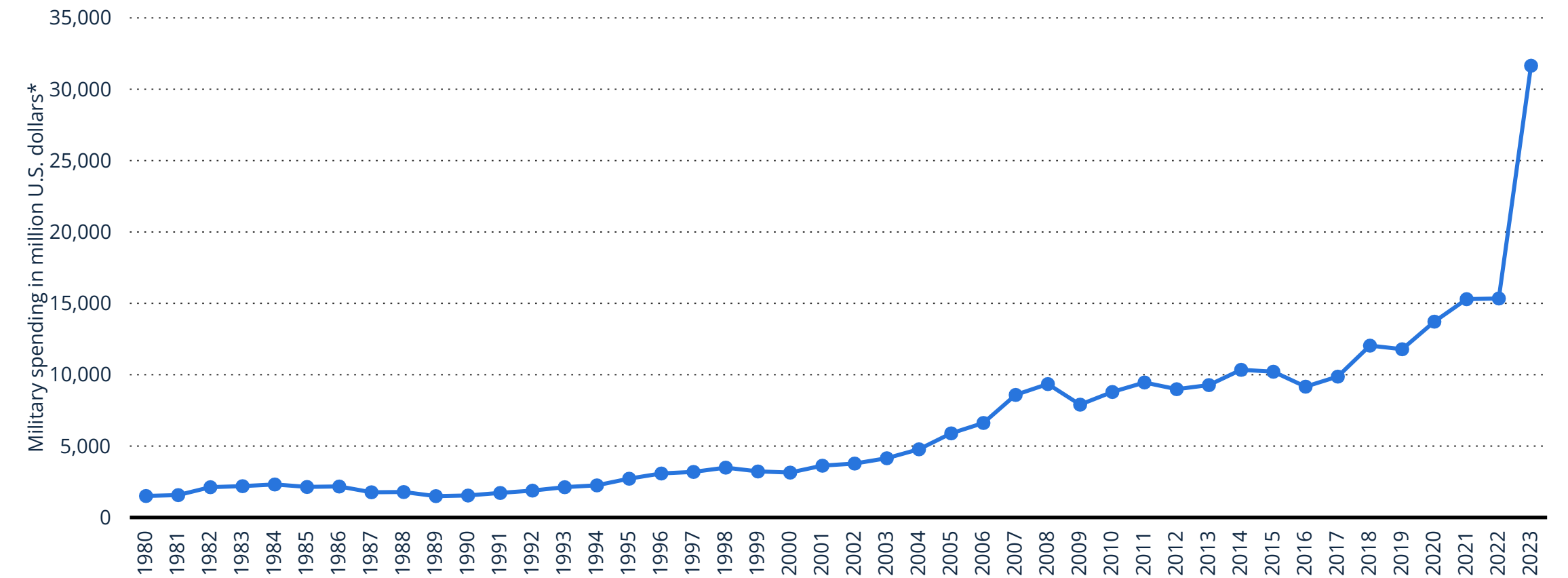
Percentage of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) spent by the government on defense in Poland from 2019 to 2025

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Military expenditure in Poland from 1980 to 2023 (in million U.S. dollars)

Military spending in Poland 1980-2023

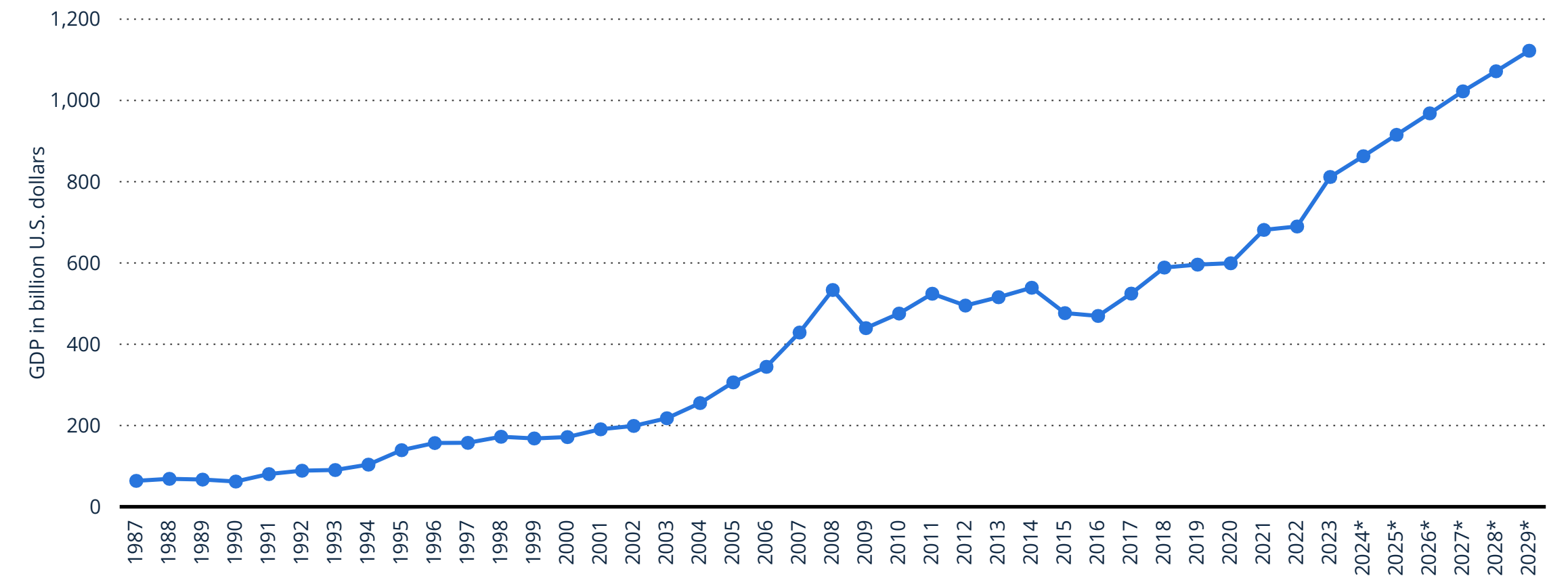


CHAPTER 03

Economy

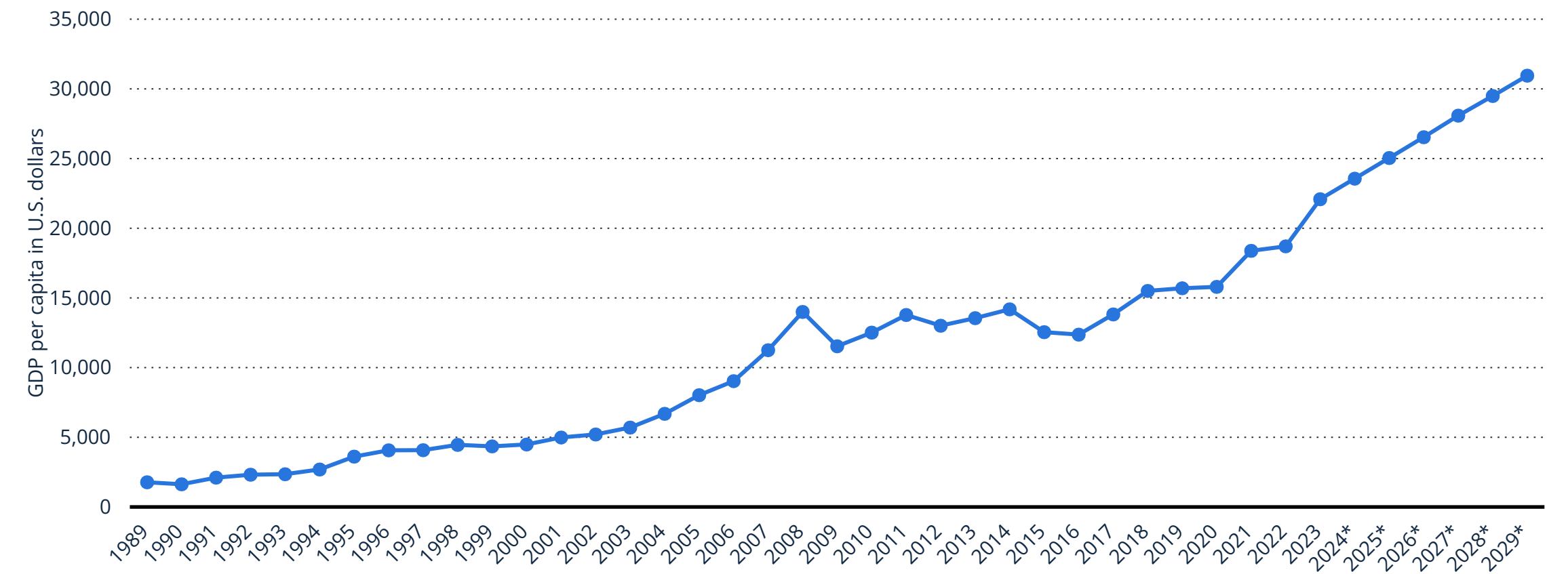
Poland: Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices from 1987 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Poland 2029



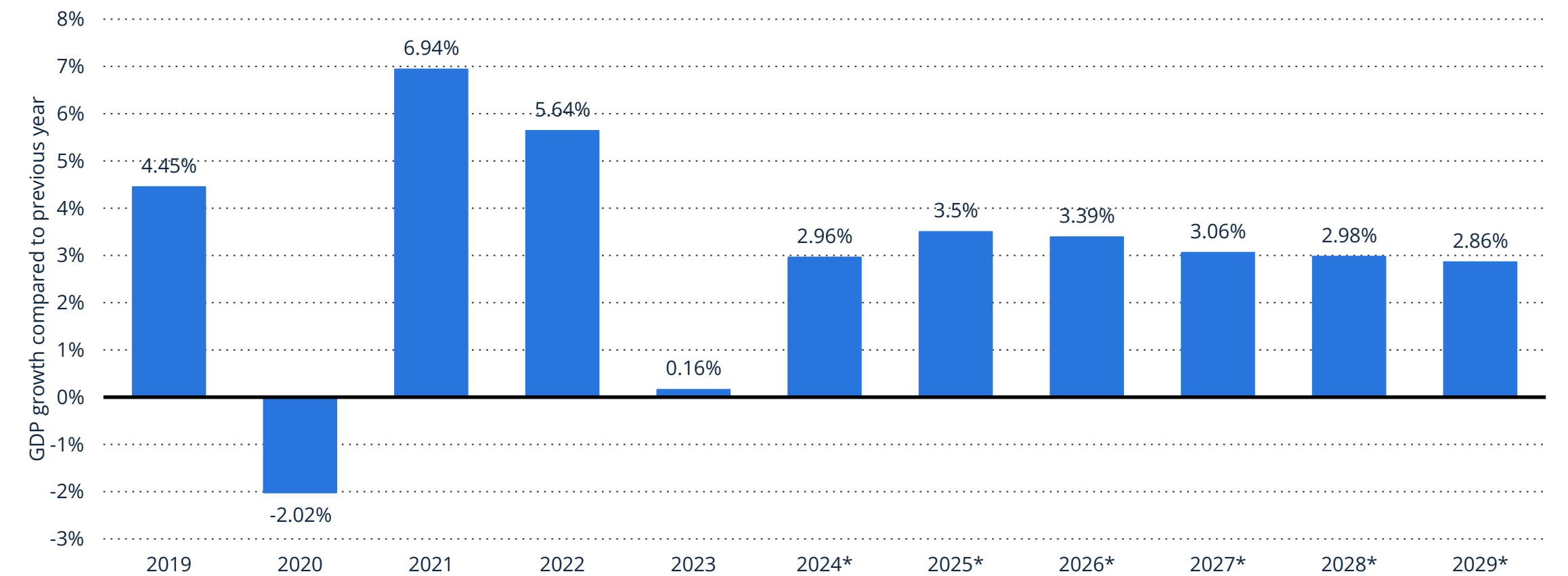
Poland: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in current prices from 1989 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Poland 2029



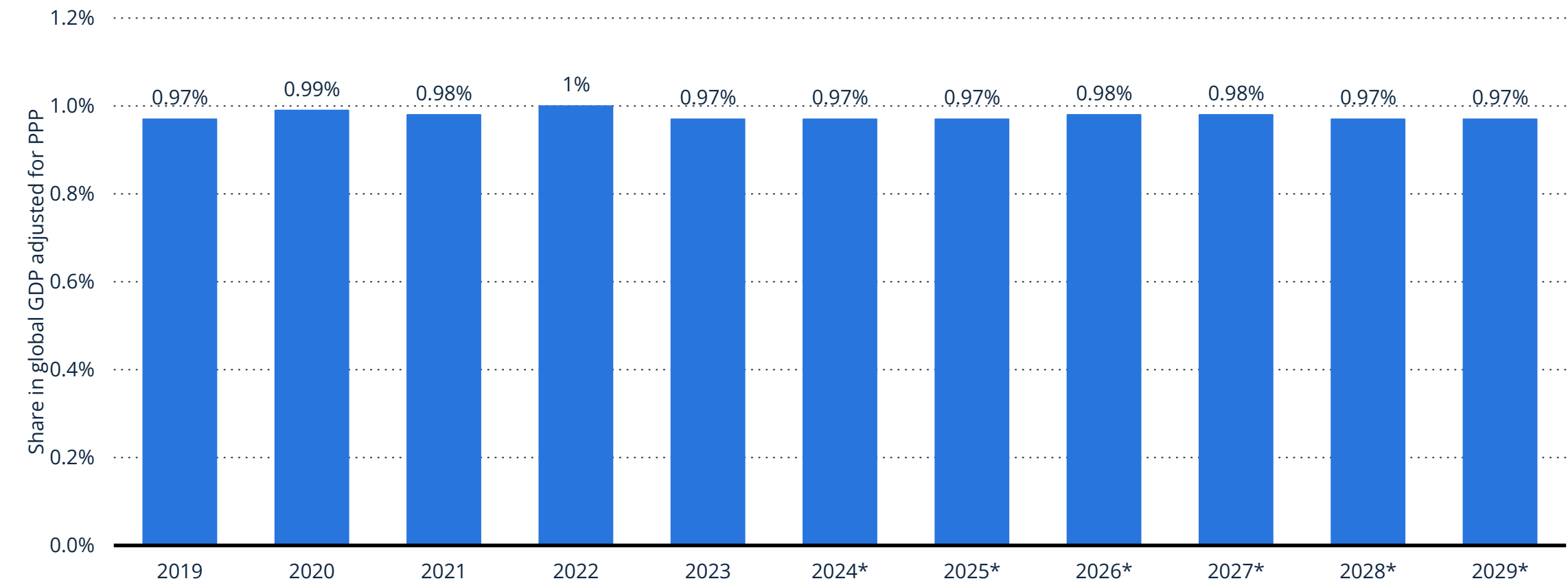
Poland: Growth rate of real gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in Poland 2029



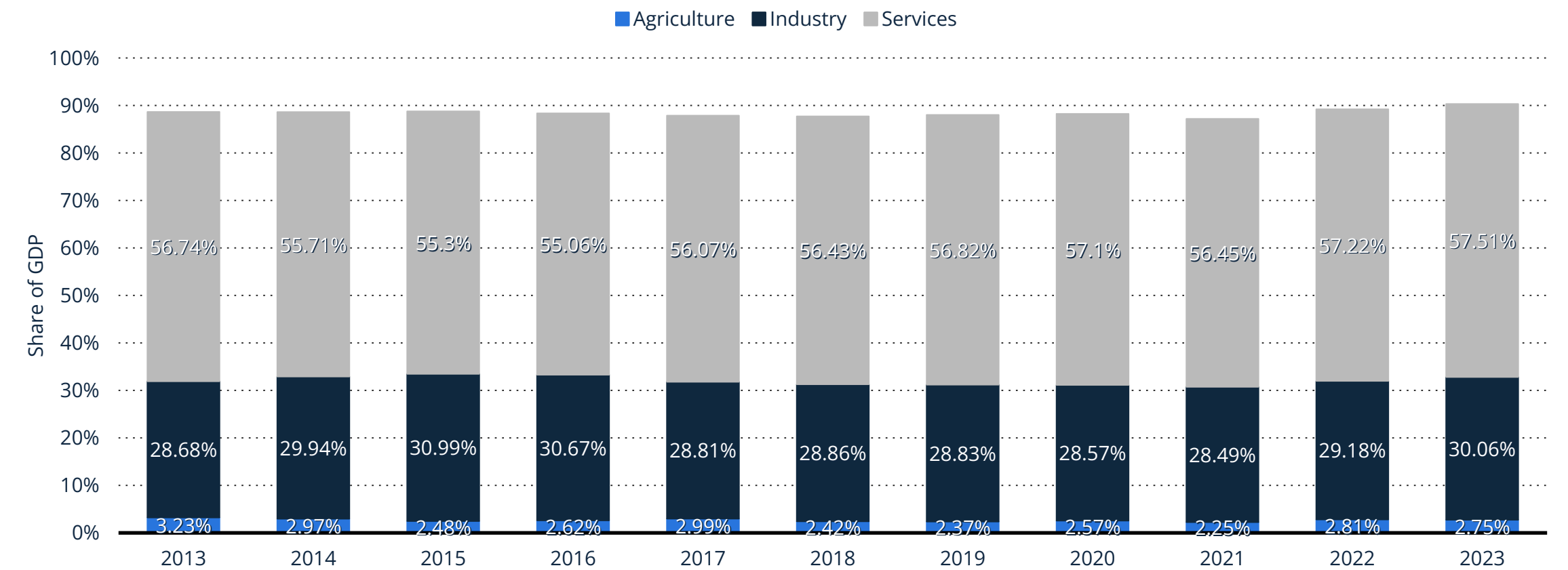
Poland: Share in global gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) from 2019 to 2029

Poland: Share in global GDP adjusted for PPP 2029



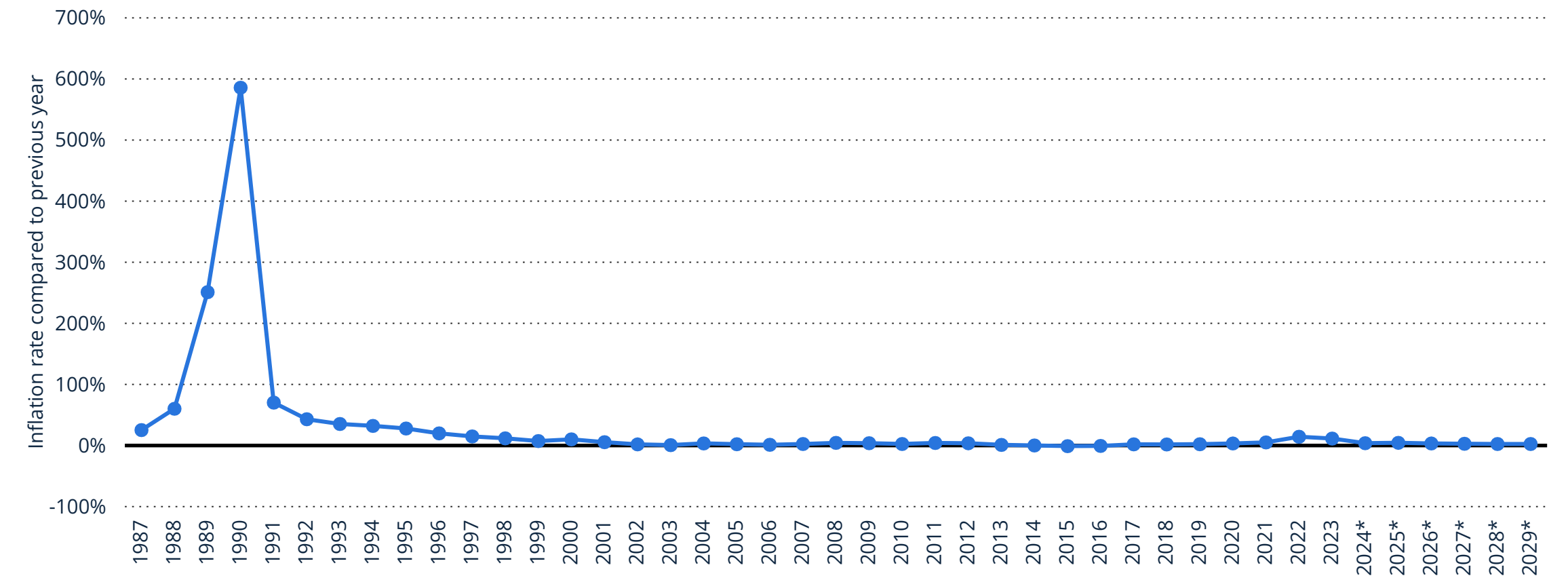
Poland: Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors from 2013 to 2023

Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors Poland 2023



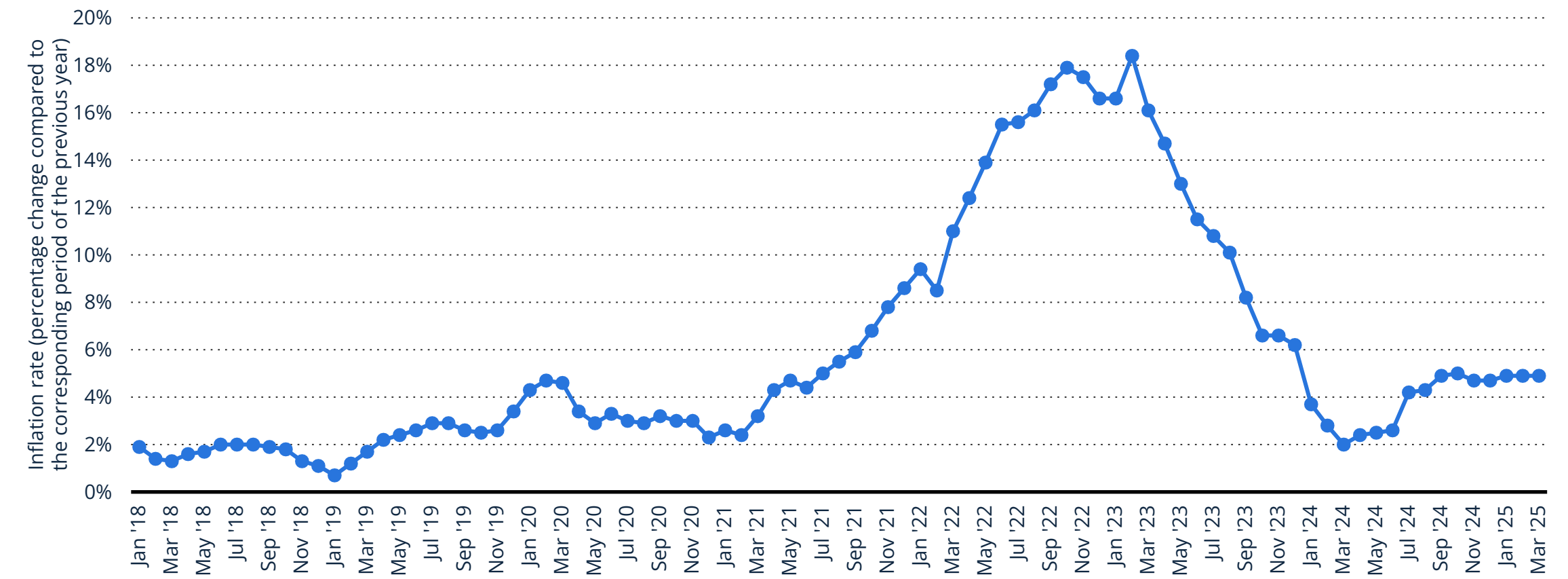
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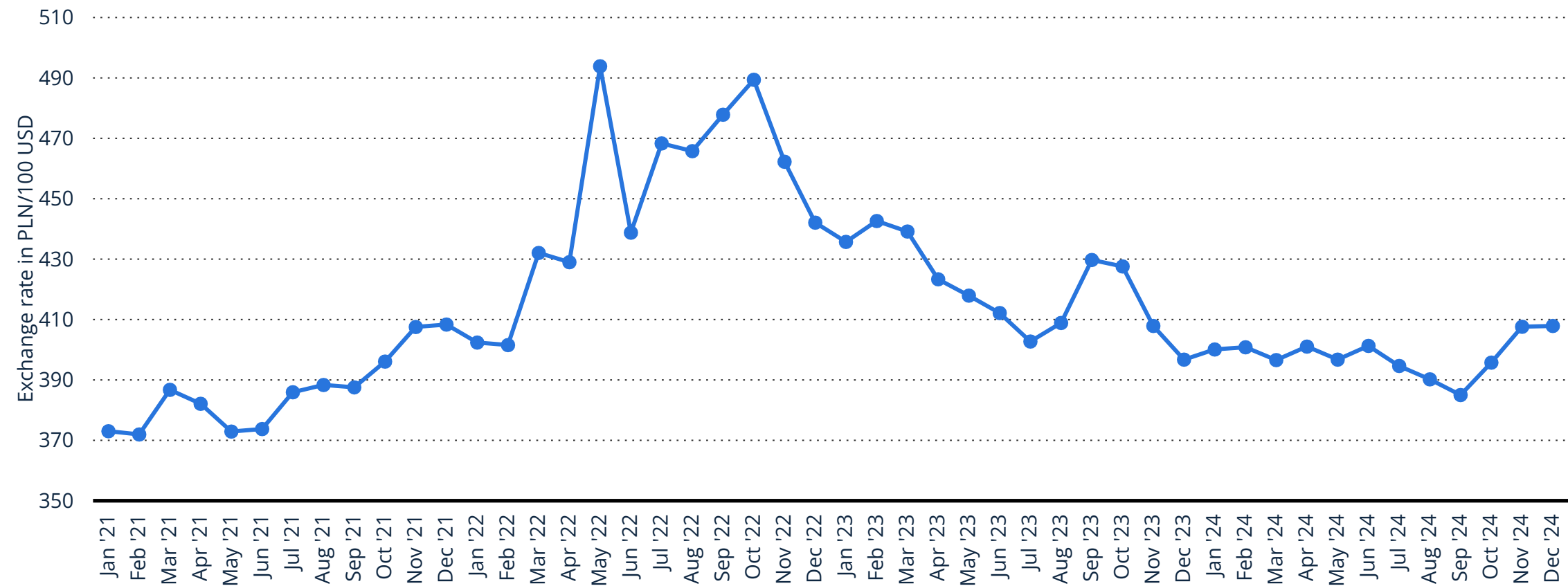
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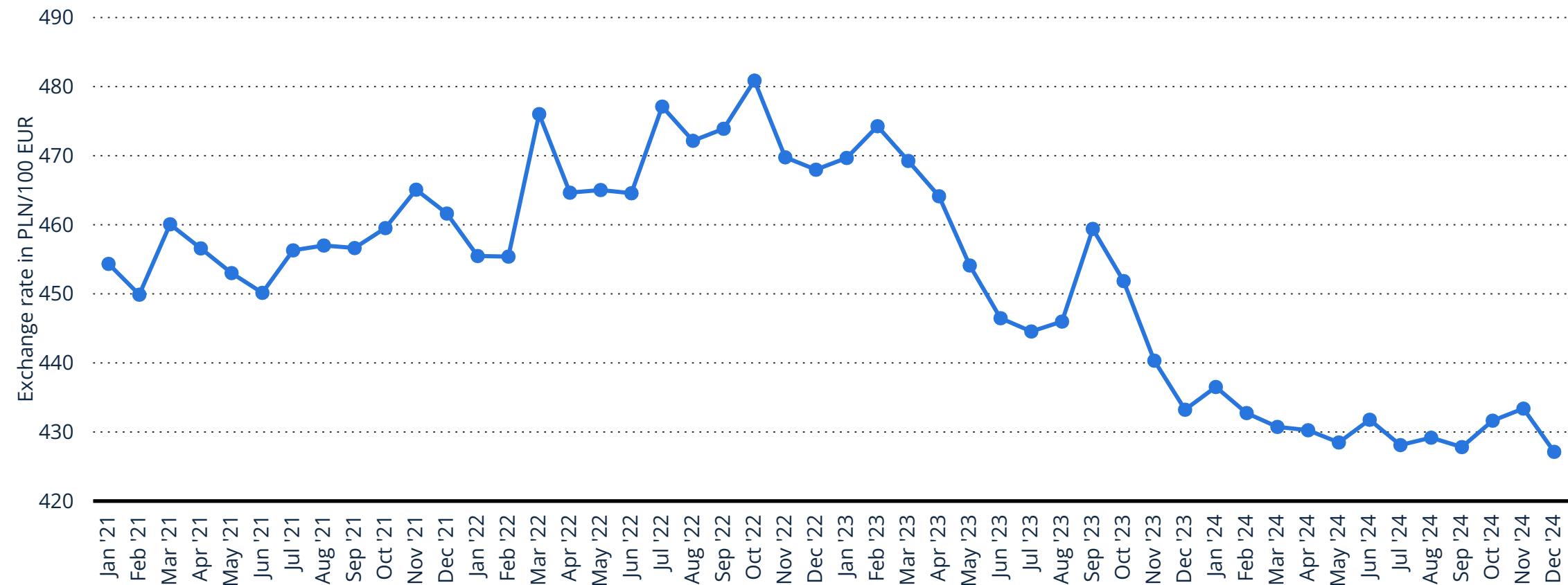
Average PLN/USD exchange rates of the National Bank of Poland (NBP) from January 2021 to December 2024 (in zloty per 100 U.S. dollars)

Average PLN/USD exchange rates in Poland 2021-2024



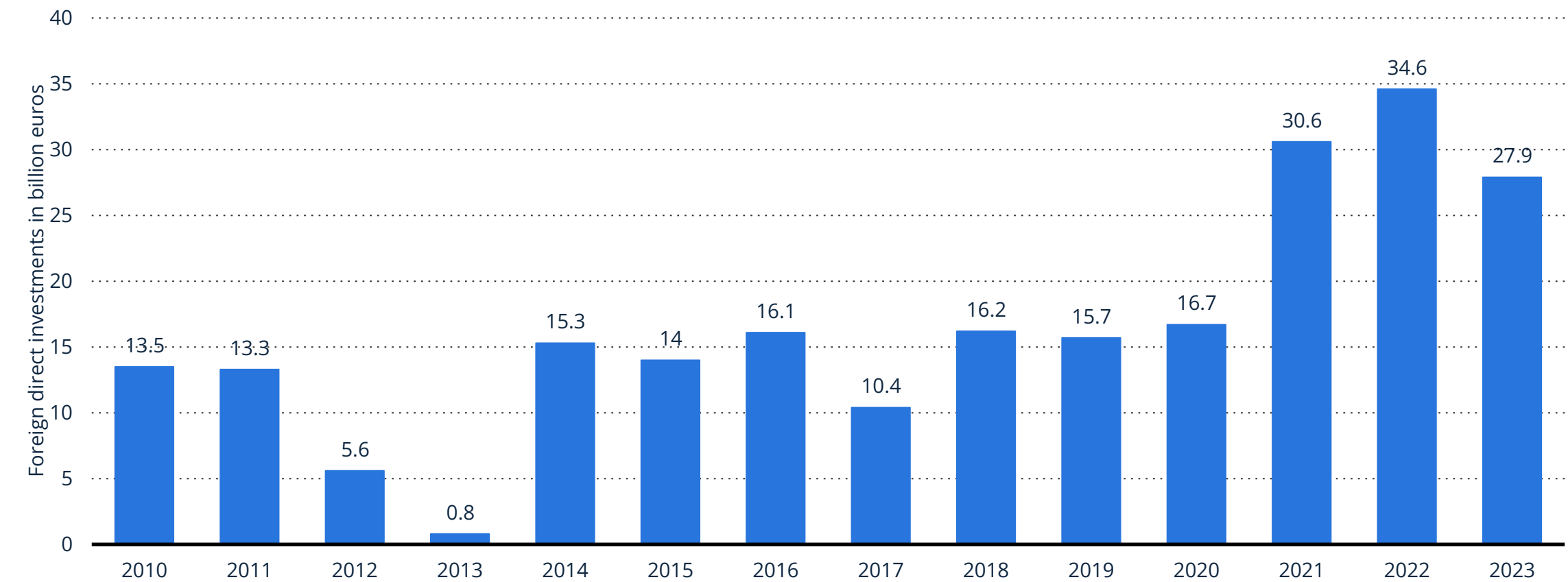
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Foreign direct investments in Poland 2010-2023

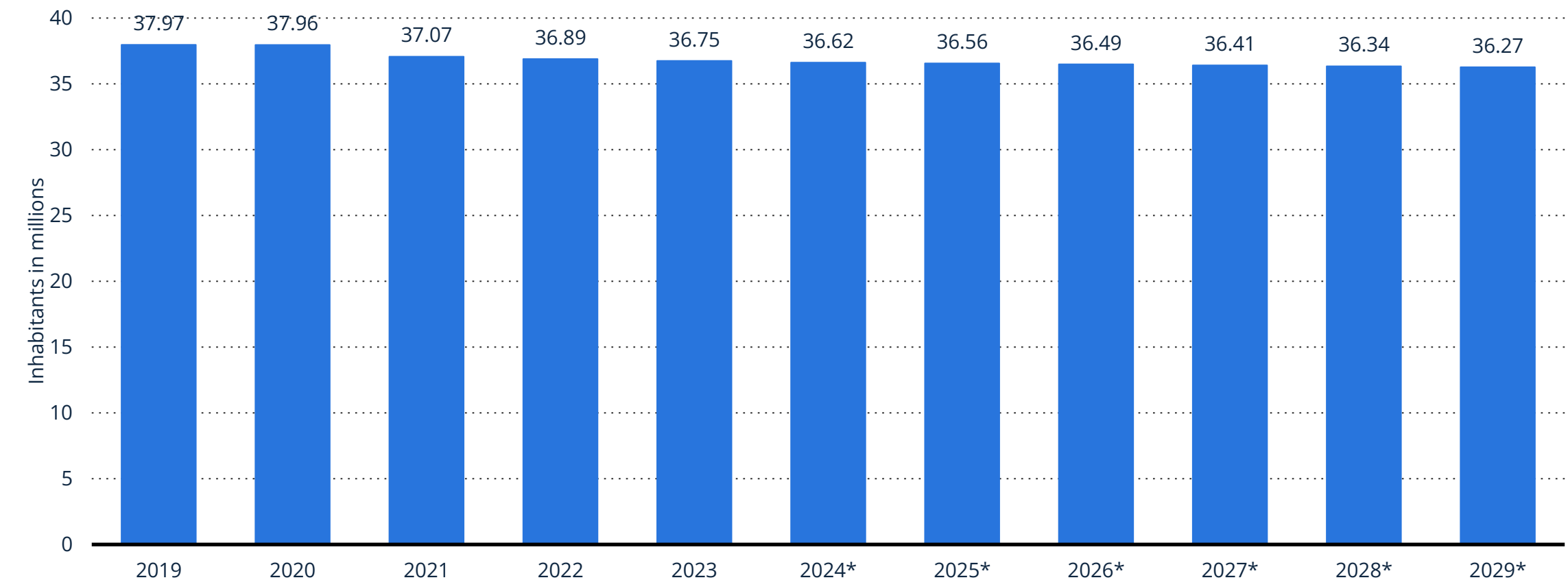


CHAPTER 04

Demography and society

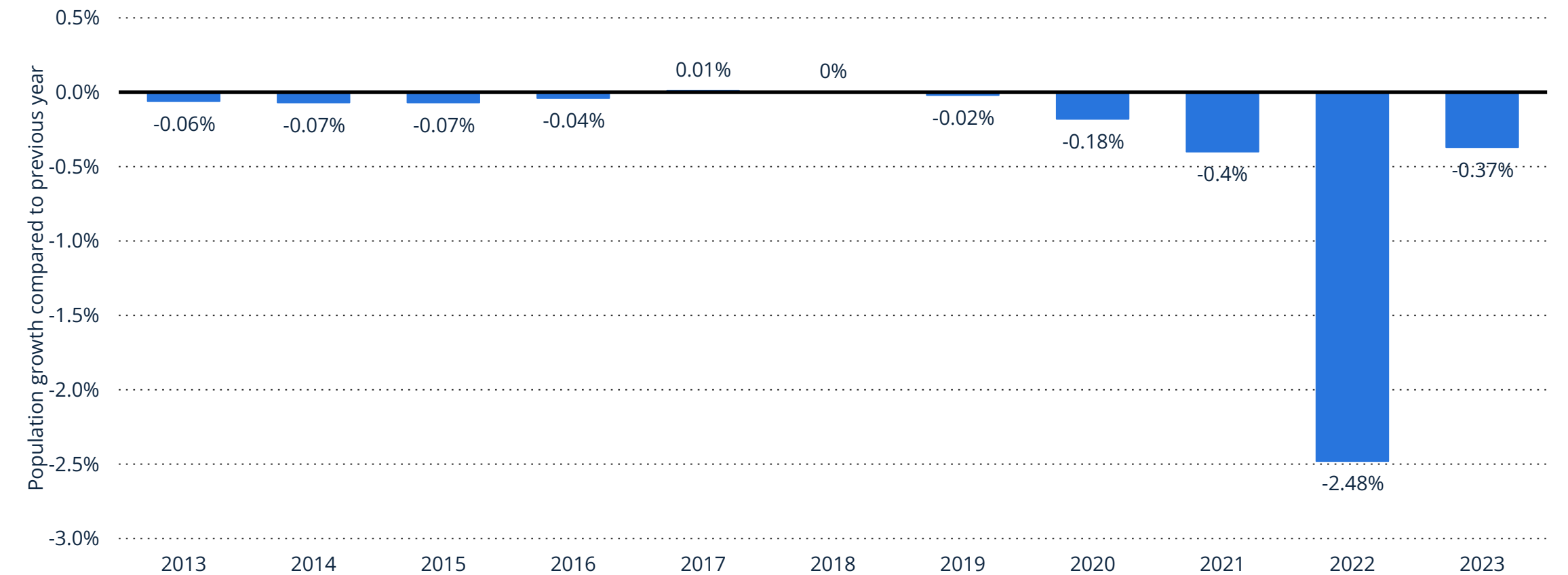
Poland: Total population from 2019 to 2029 (in million inhabitants)

Total population of Poland 2029



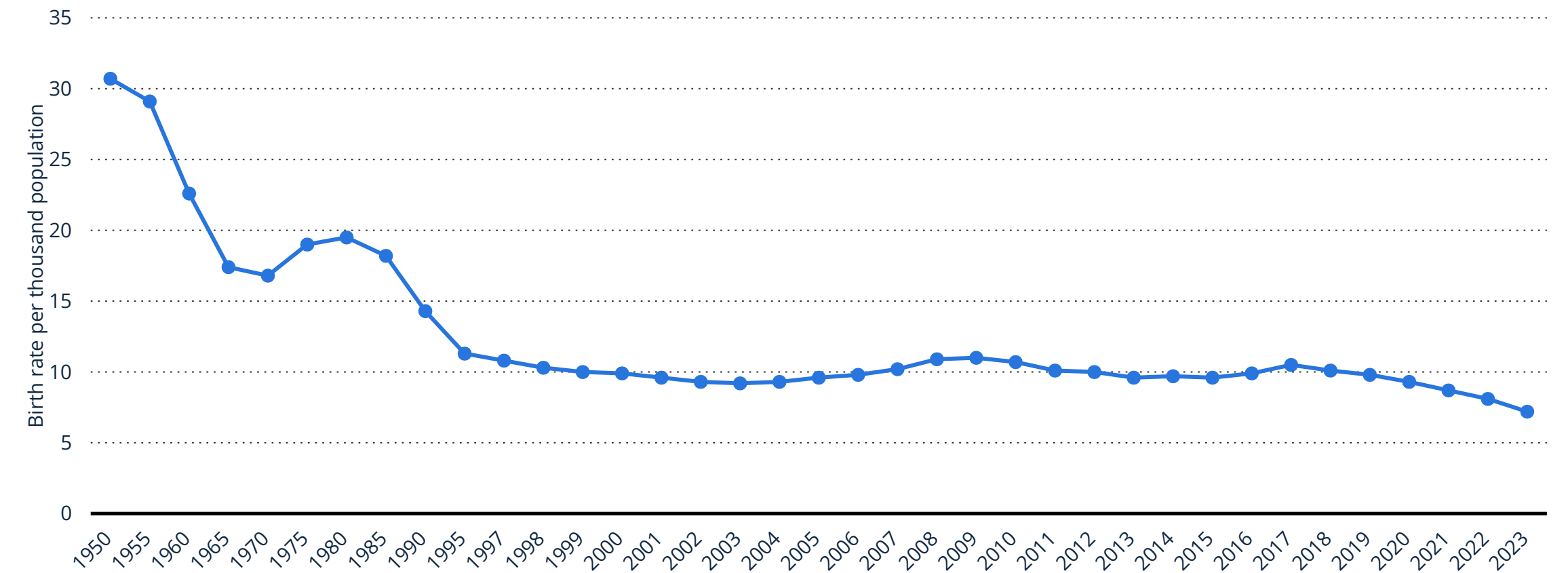
Poland: Population growth from 2013 to 2023 (compared to previous year)

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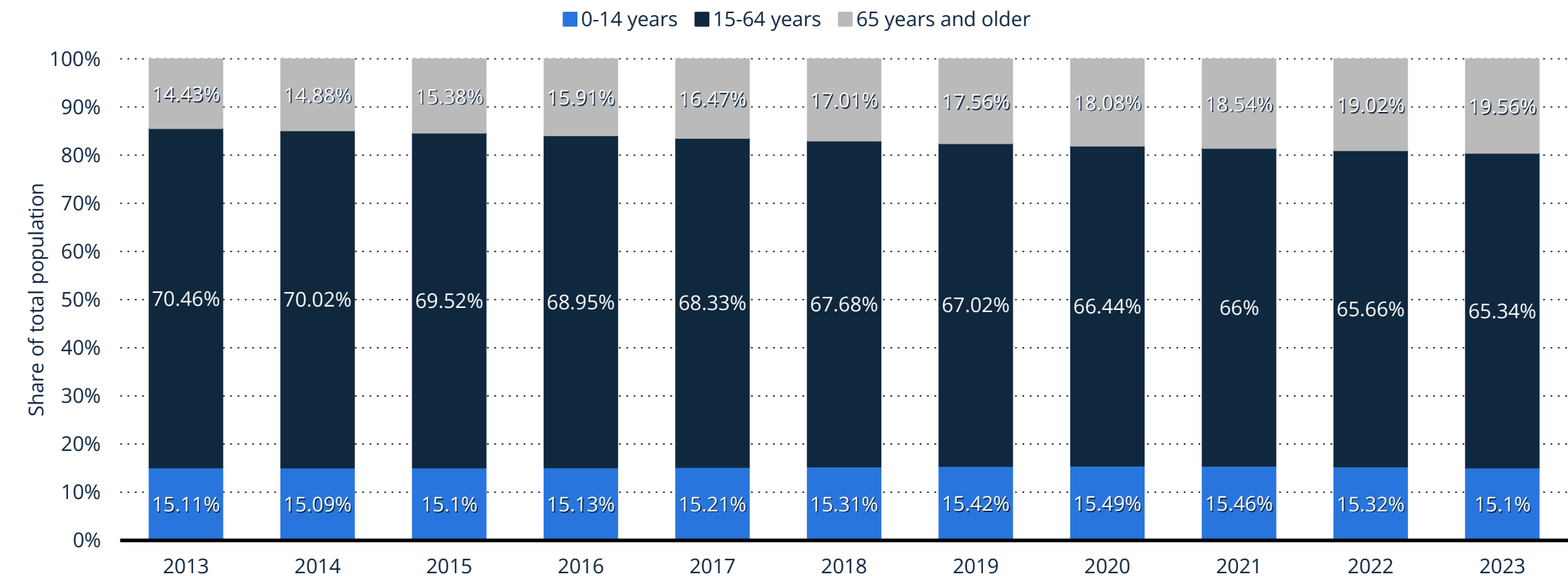
Number of live births in Poland from 1950 to 2023 (per 1,000 population)

Birth rate in Poland 1950-2023



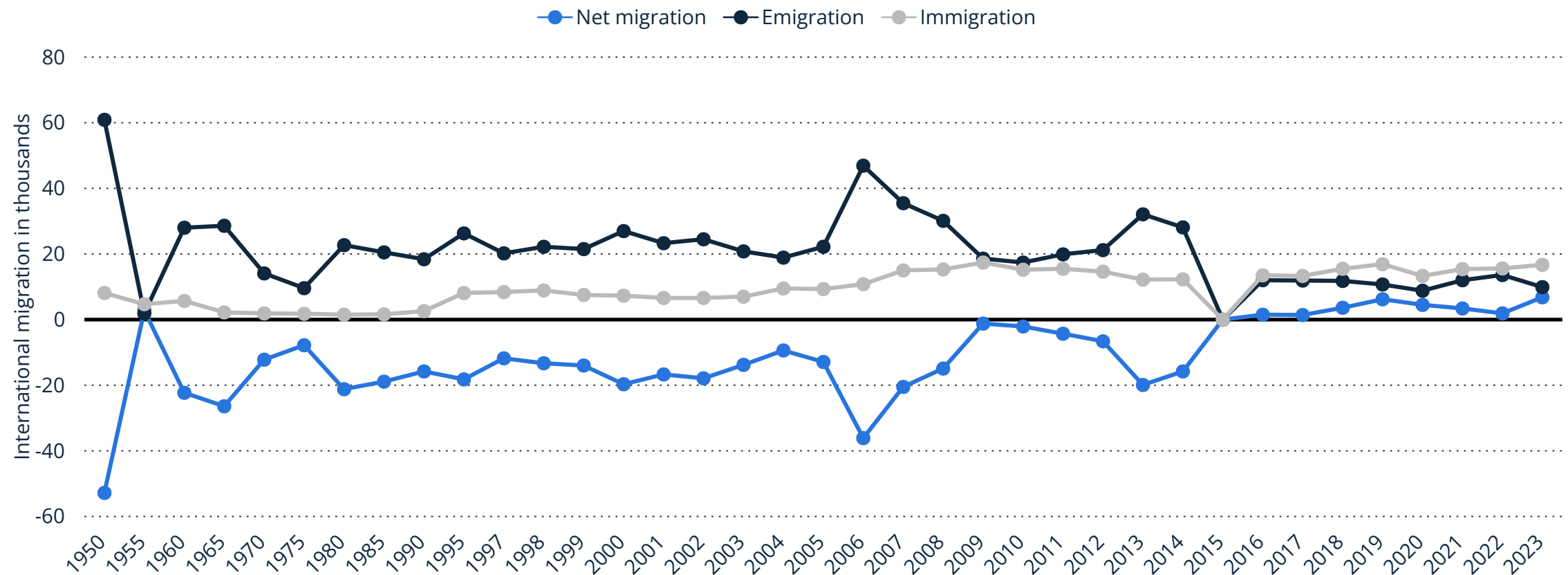
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Age structure in Poland 2023



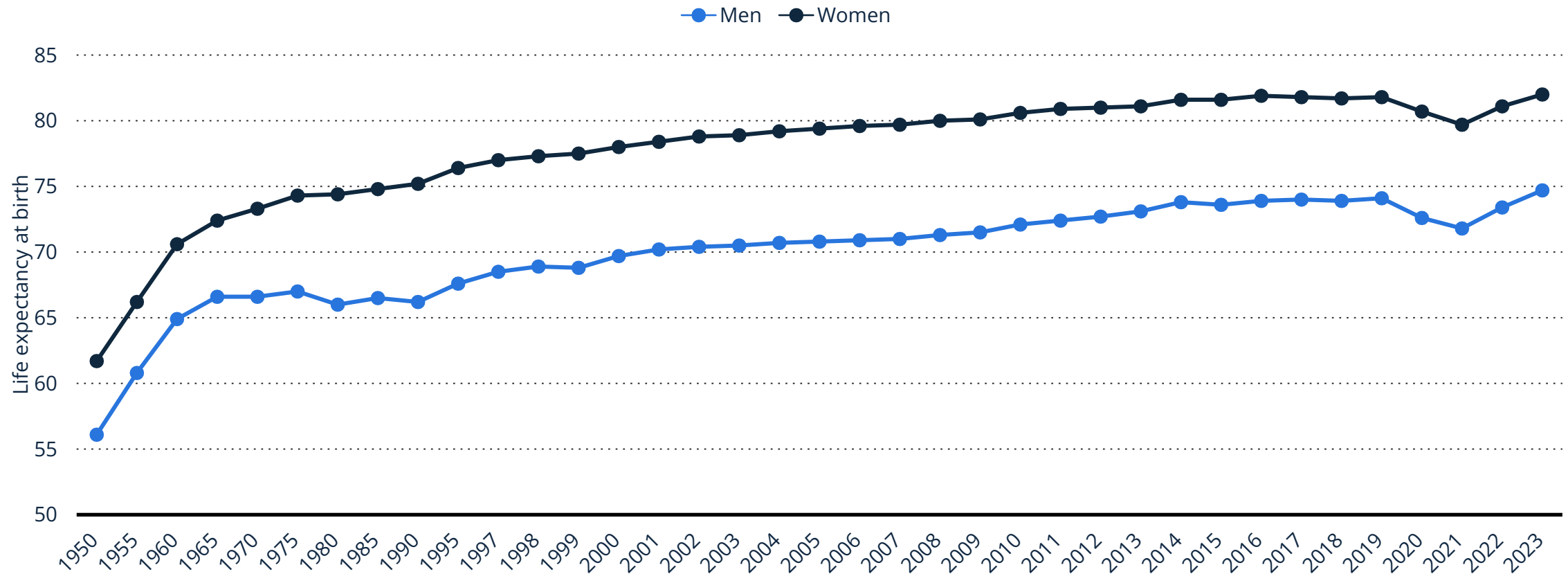
Net international migration, emigration and immigration figures in Poland from 1950 to 2023 (in 1,000s)

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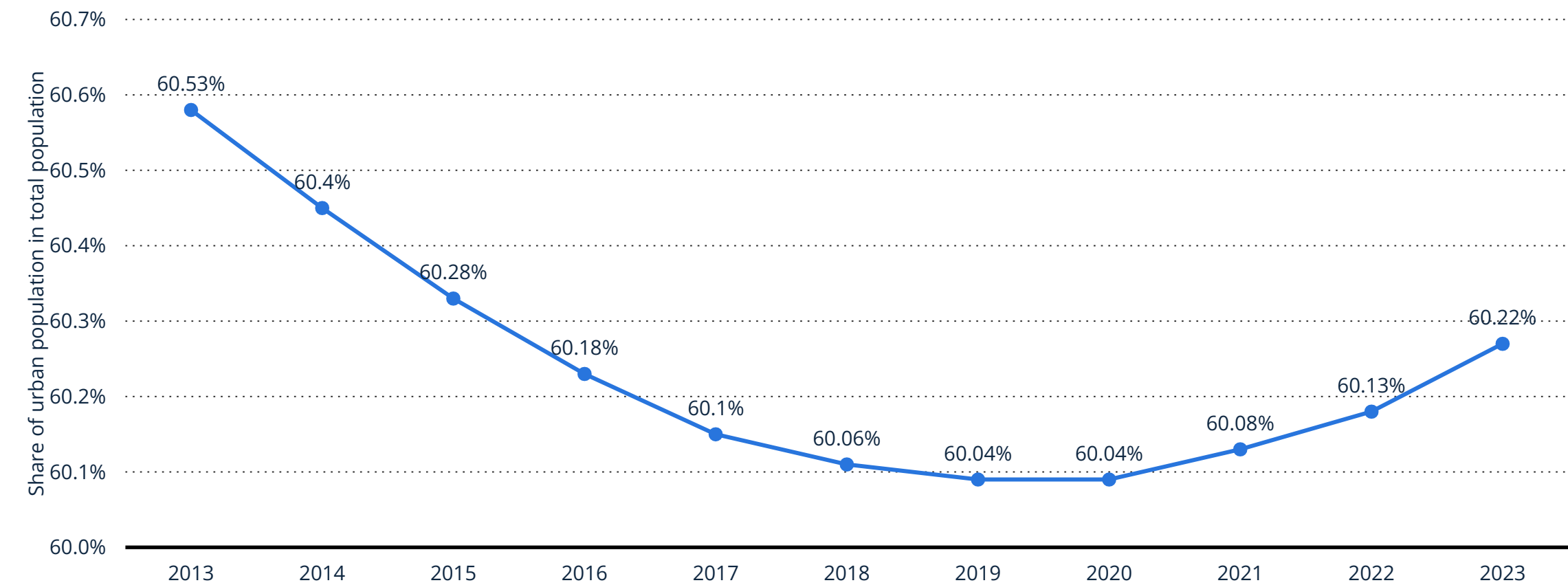
Average life expectancy in Poland from 1950 to 2023, by gender

Average life expectancy in Poland 1950-2023, by gender



Poland: Urbanization from 2013 to 2023

Urbanization in Poland 2023

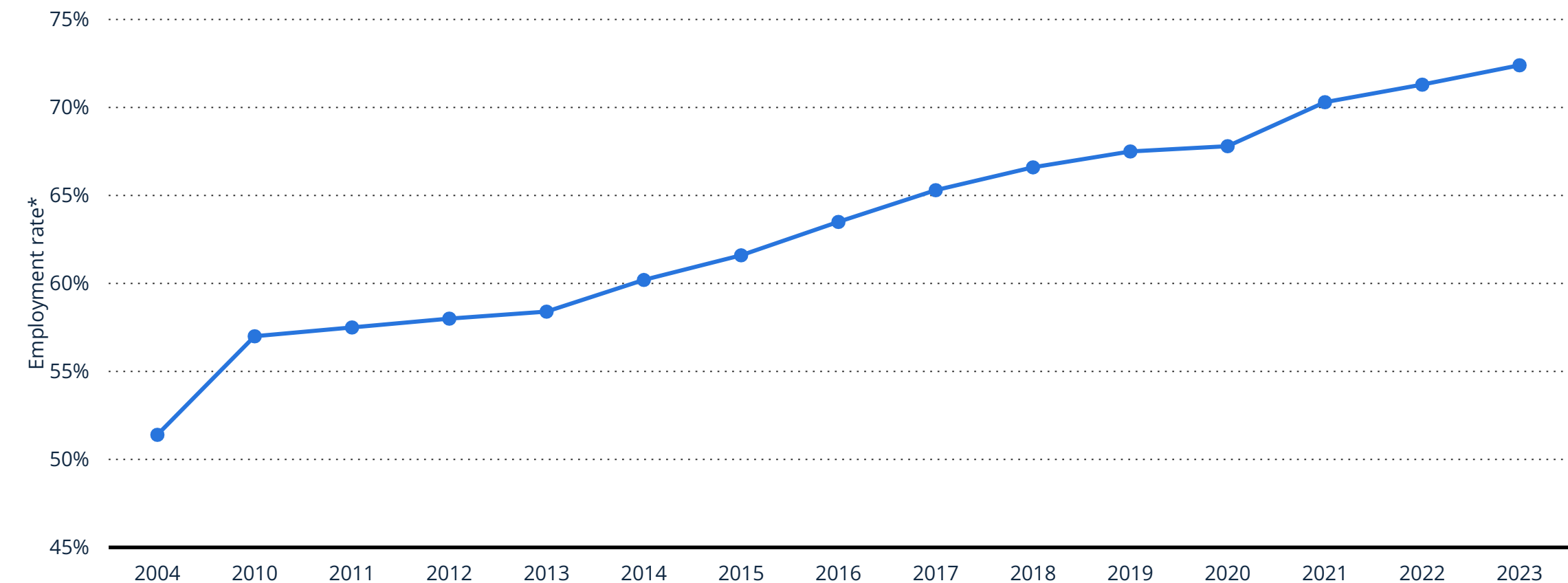


CHAPTER 05

Labor market

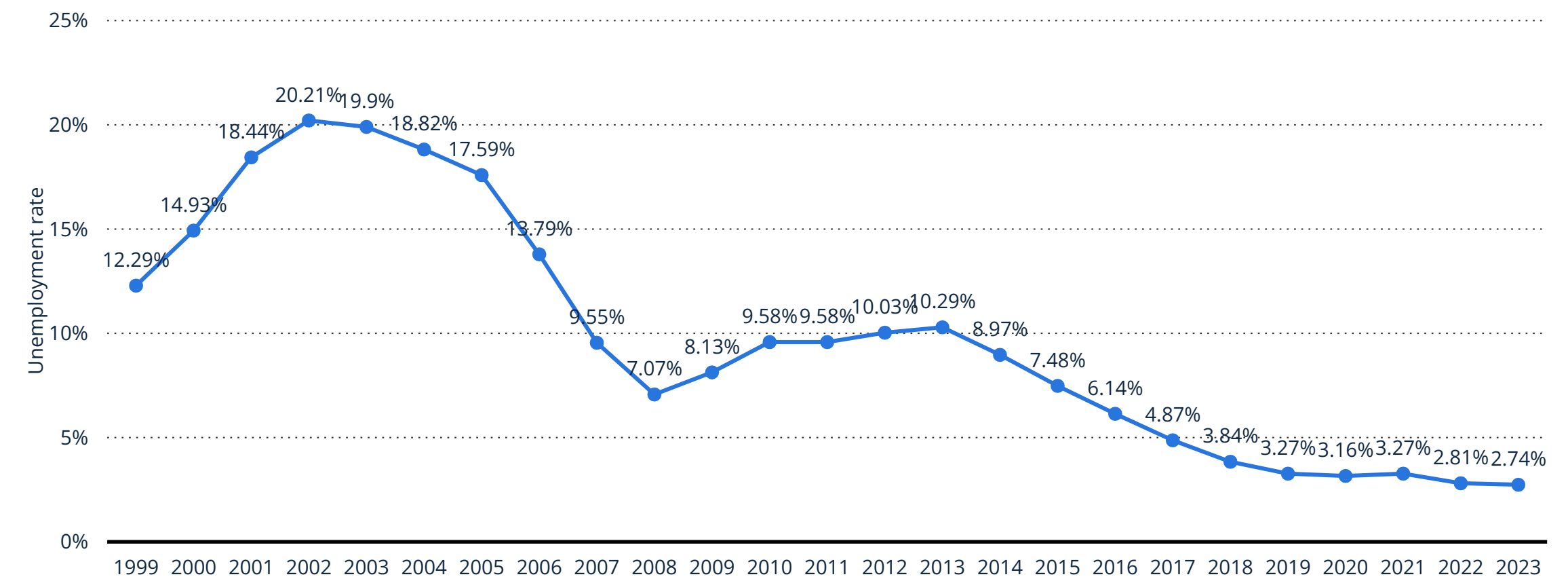
Employment rate of persons aged 15-64 in Poland from 2004 to 2023

Employment rate of persons aged 15-64 in Poland 2004-2023



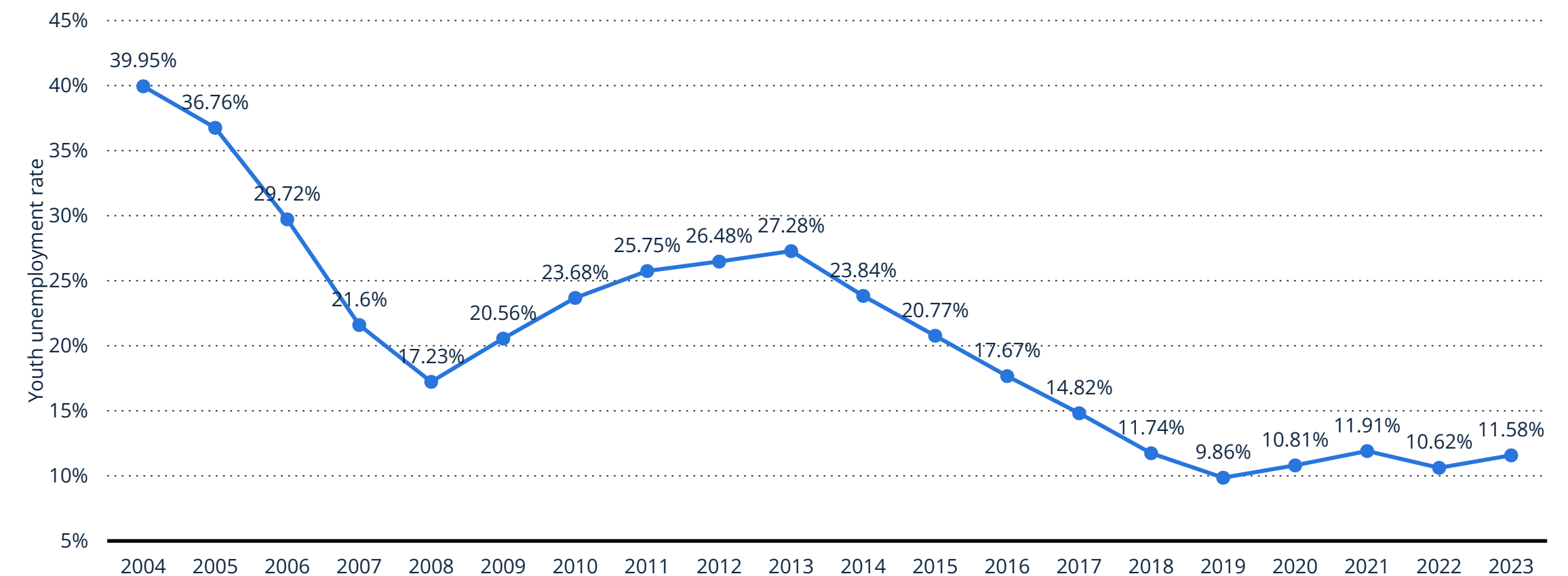
Poland: Unemployment rate from 1999 to 2023

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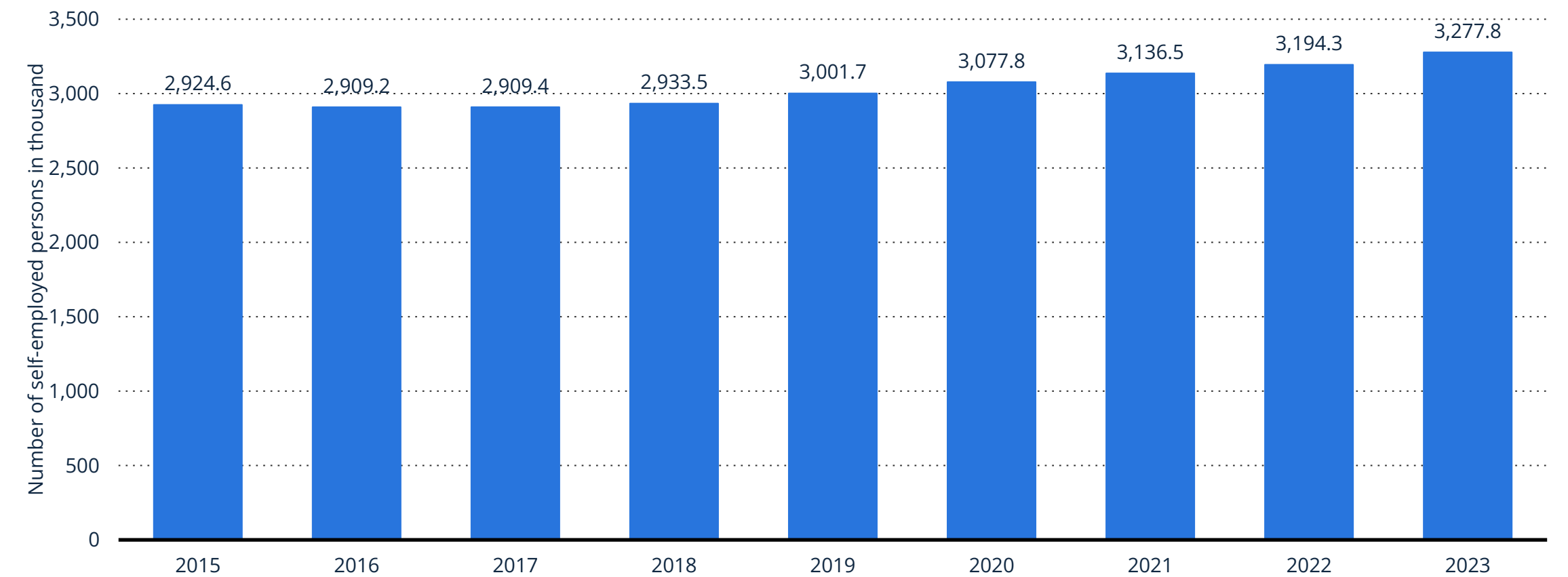
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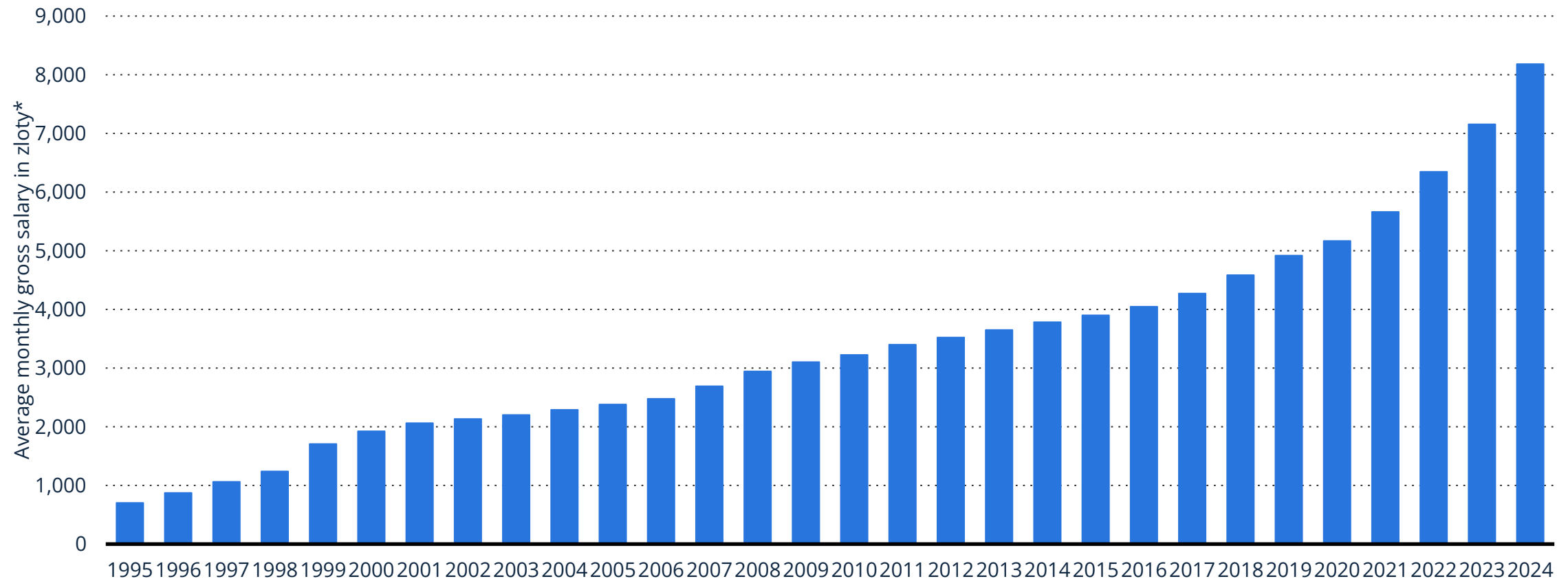
Number of self-employed people in Poland from 2015 to 2023 (in 1,000s)

Number of self-employed persons in Poland 2015-2023



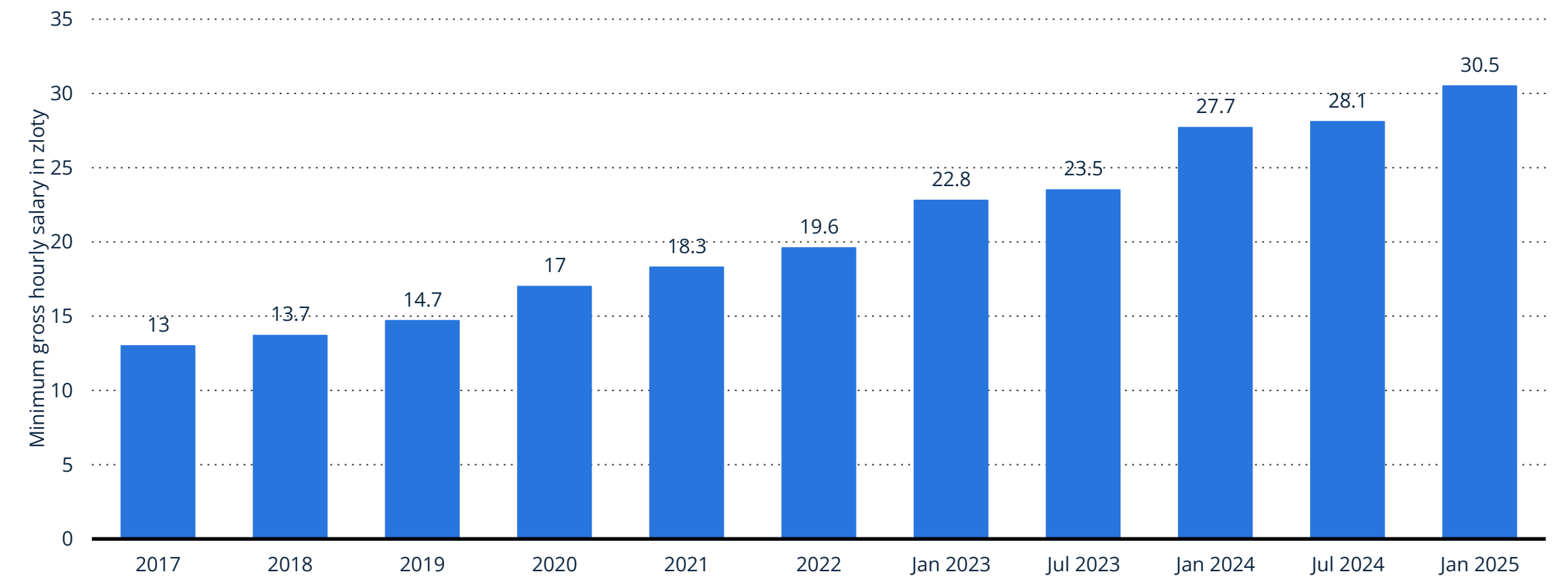
Average monthly gross wages and salaries in the national economy of Poland from 1995 to 2024 (in zloty)

Average monthly gross wages in national economy in Poland 1995-2024



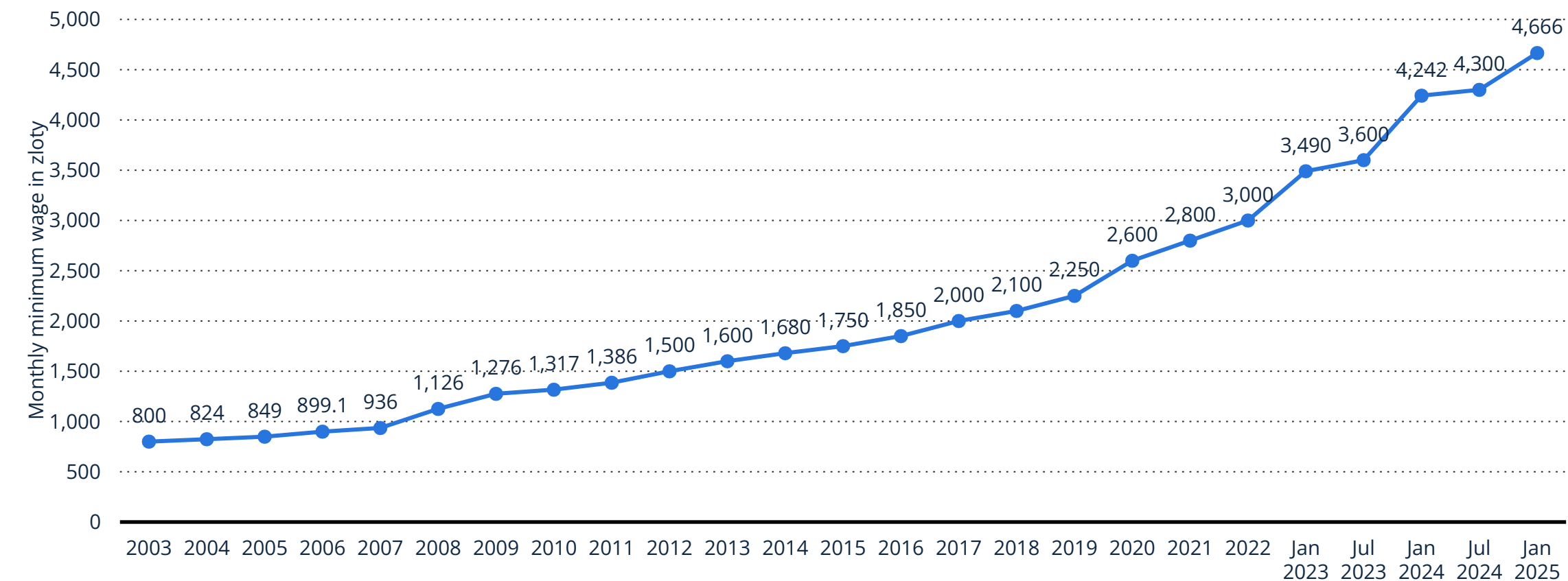
Minimum gross hourly wages and salaries in Poland from 2017 to 2025 (in zloty)

Minimum gross hourly wages and salaries in Poland 2017-2025



Monthly gross minimum wage in Poland from 2003 to 2025 (in zloty)

Monthly gross minimum wage in Poland 2003-2025

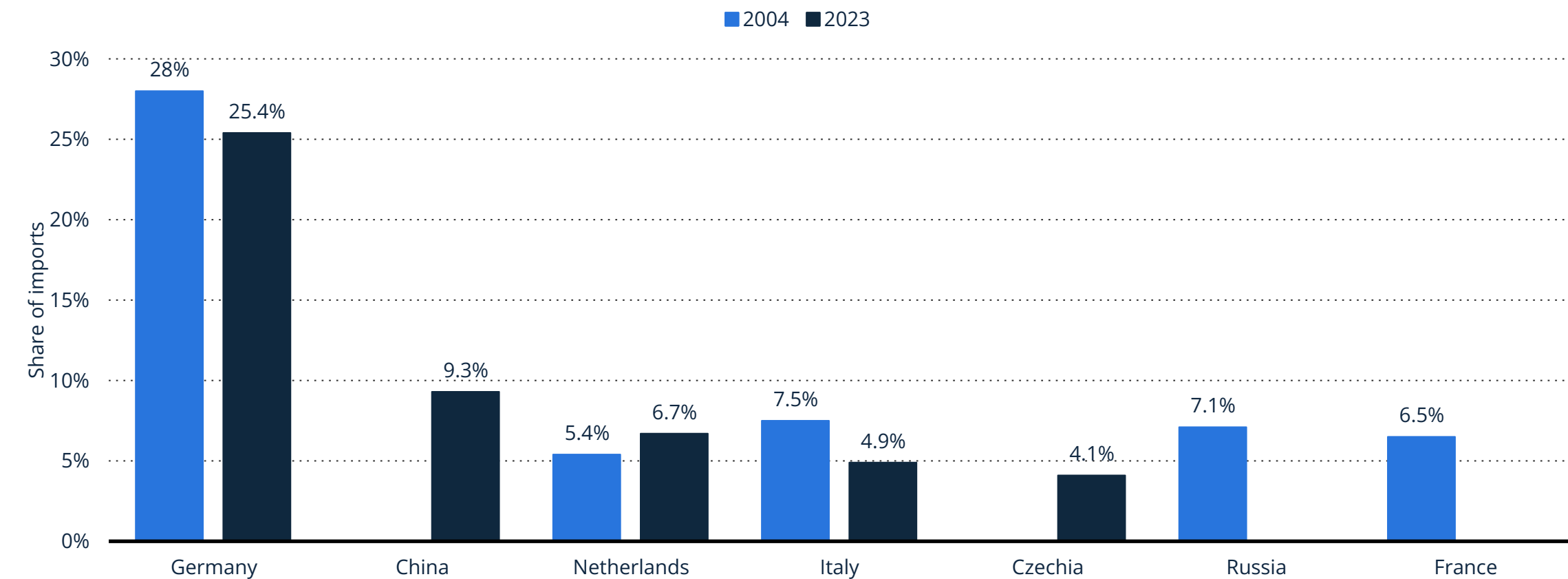


CHAPTER 06

Trade

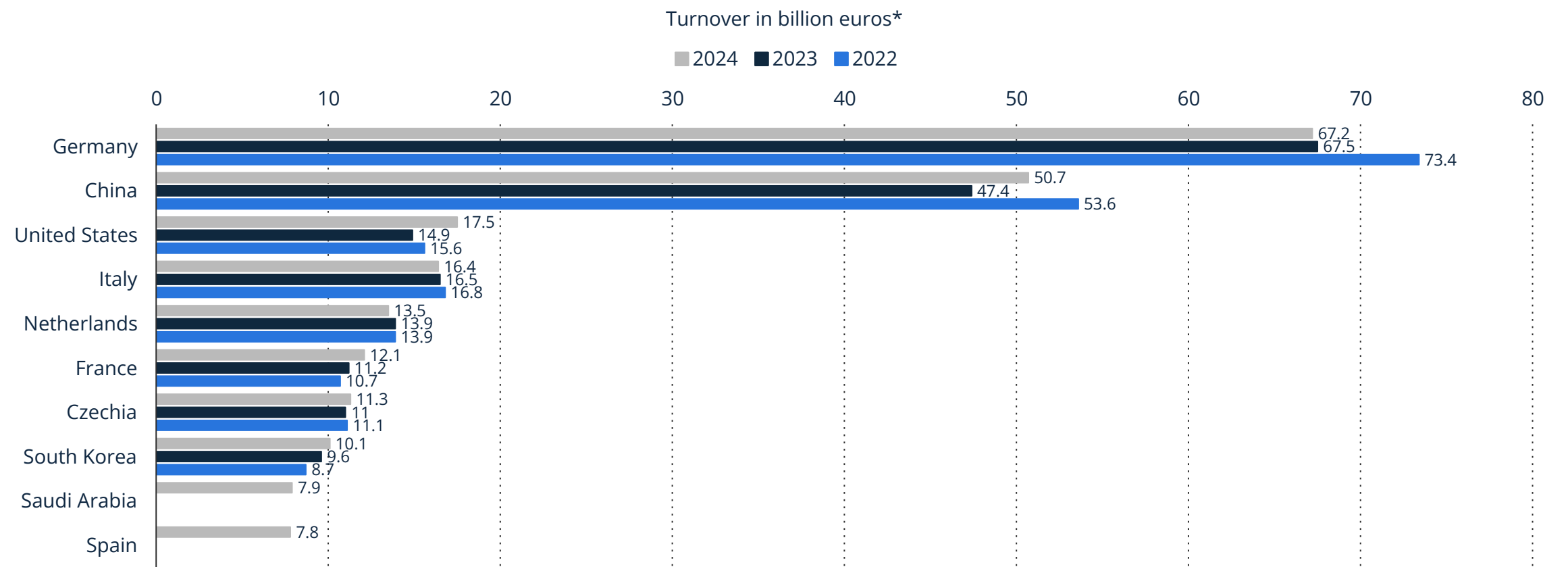
Main import partners of Poland between 2004 and 2023

Poland's main import partners 2004-2023



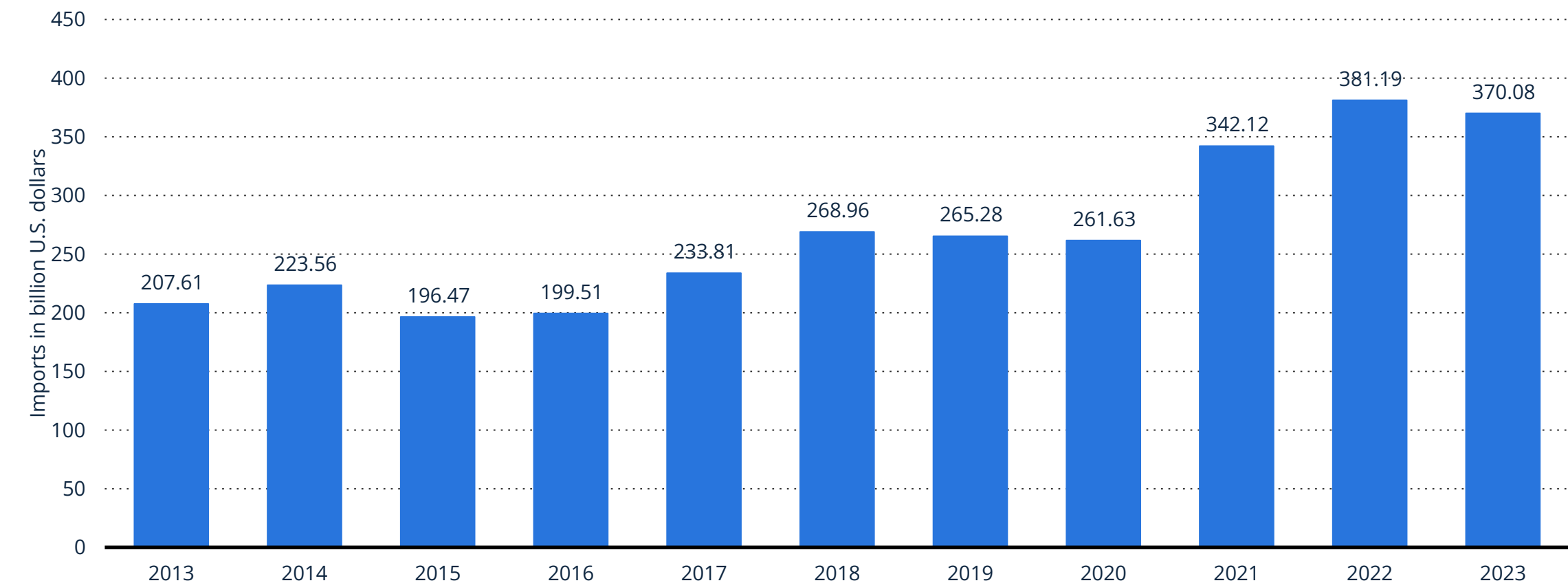
Value of Polish imports from selected countries of origin from 2022 to 2024 (in billion euros)

Import revenue in Poland 2022-2024, by major country



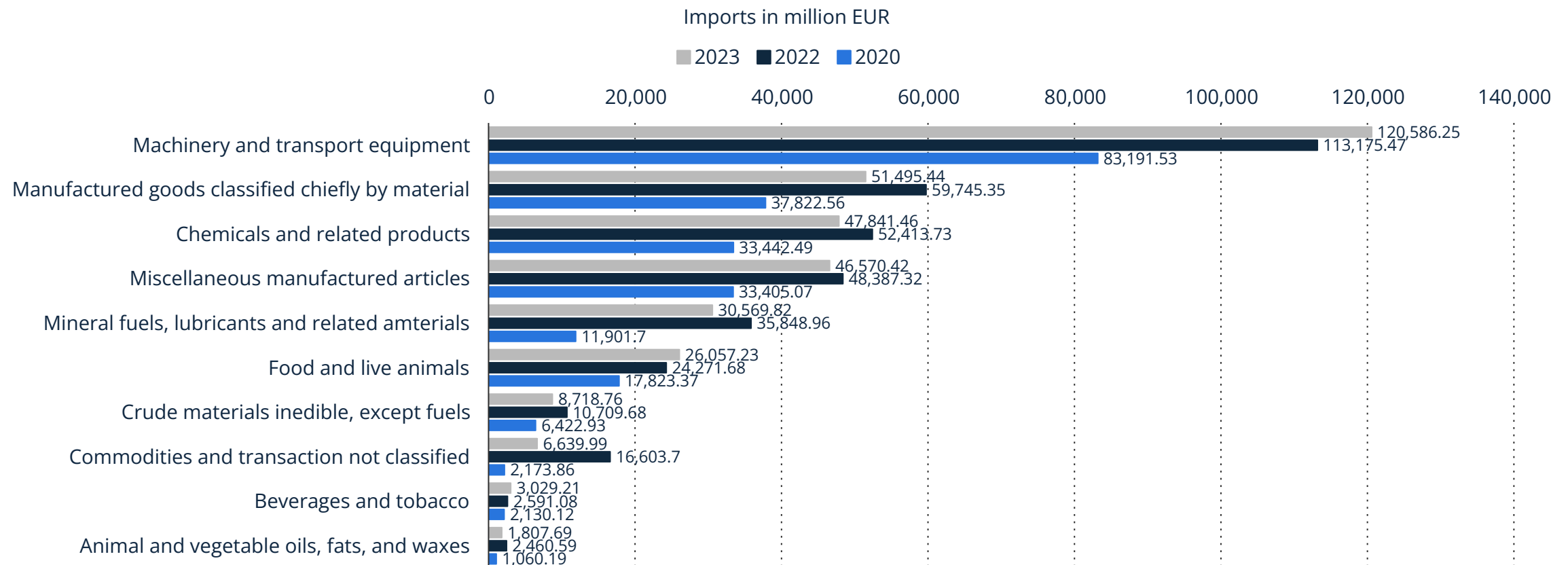
Poland: Import of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of goods to Poland 2023



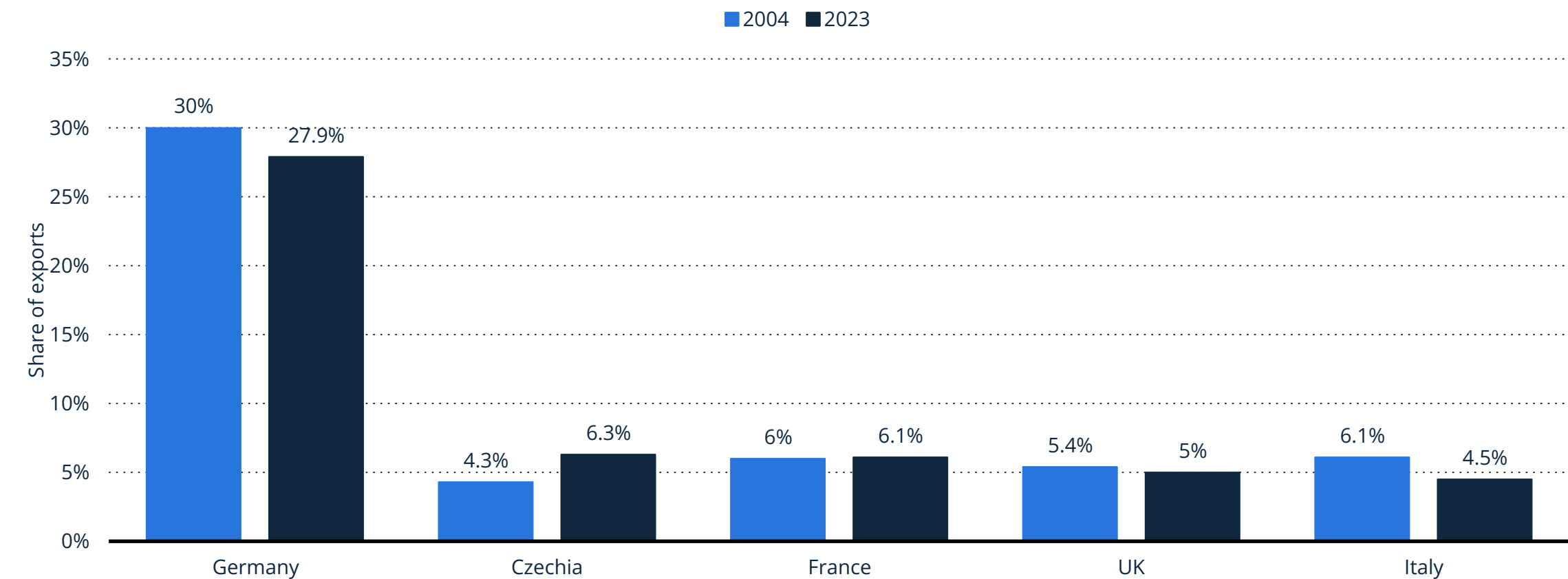
Value of imports from Poland from 2020 to 2023, by commodity group (in million euros)

Import value in Poland 2020-2023, by commodity group



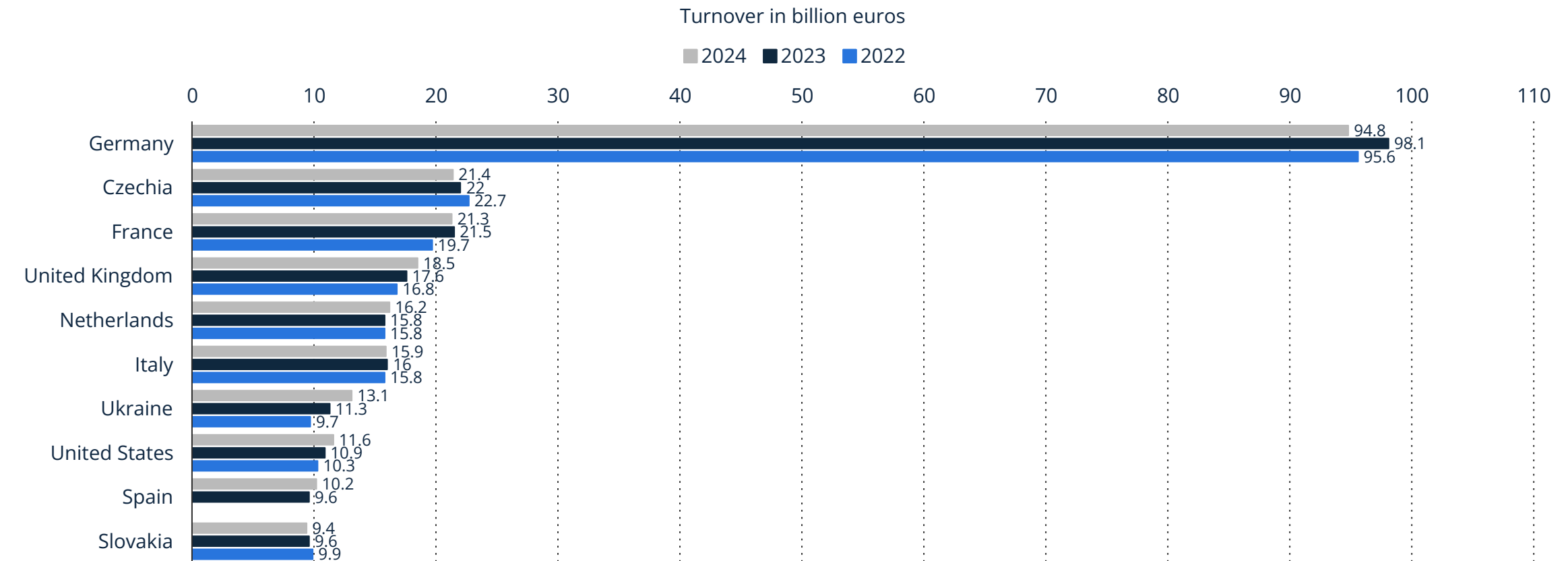
Main export partners of Poland between 2004 and 2023

Poland's main export partners 2004-2023



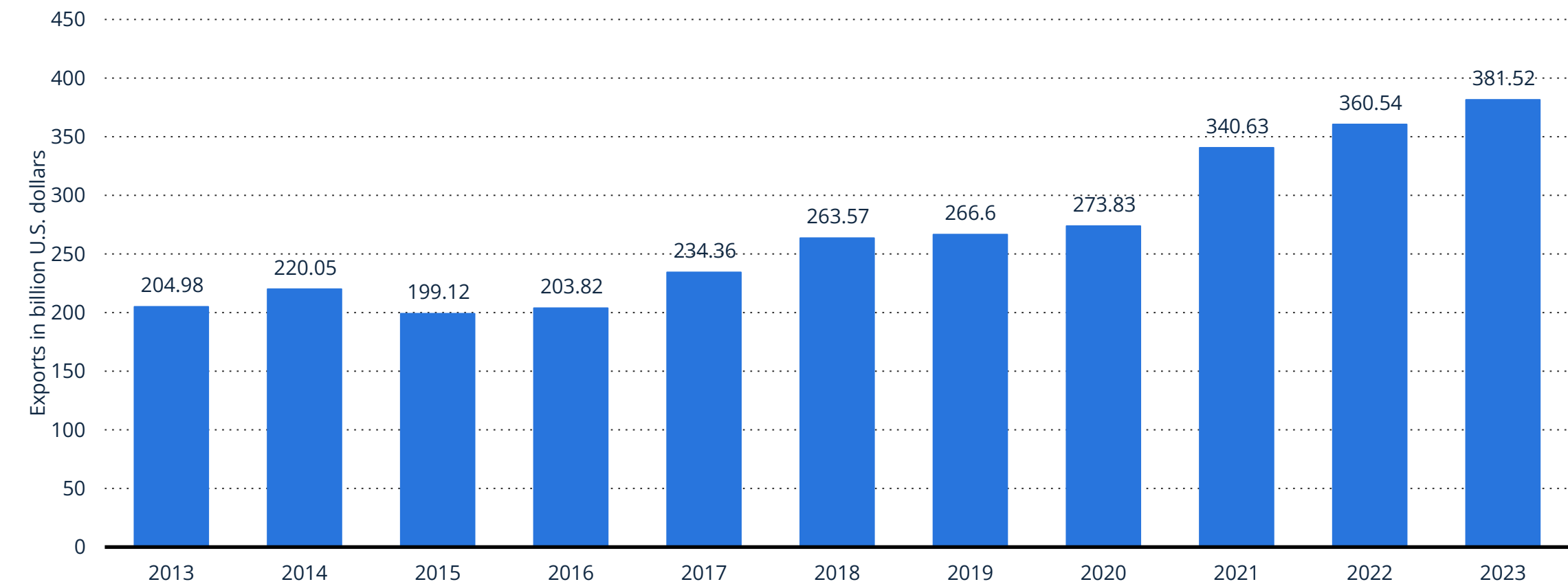
Value of Polish exports to selected countries from 2022 to 2024 (in billion euros)

Export revenue in Poland 2022-2024, by major country



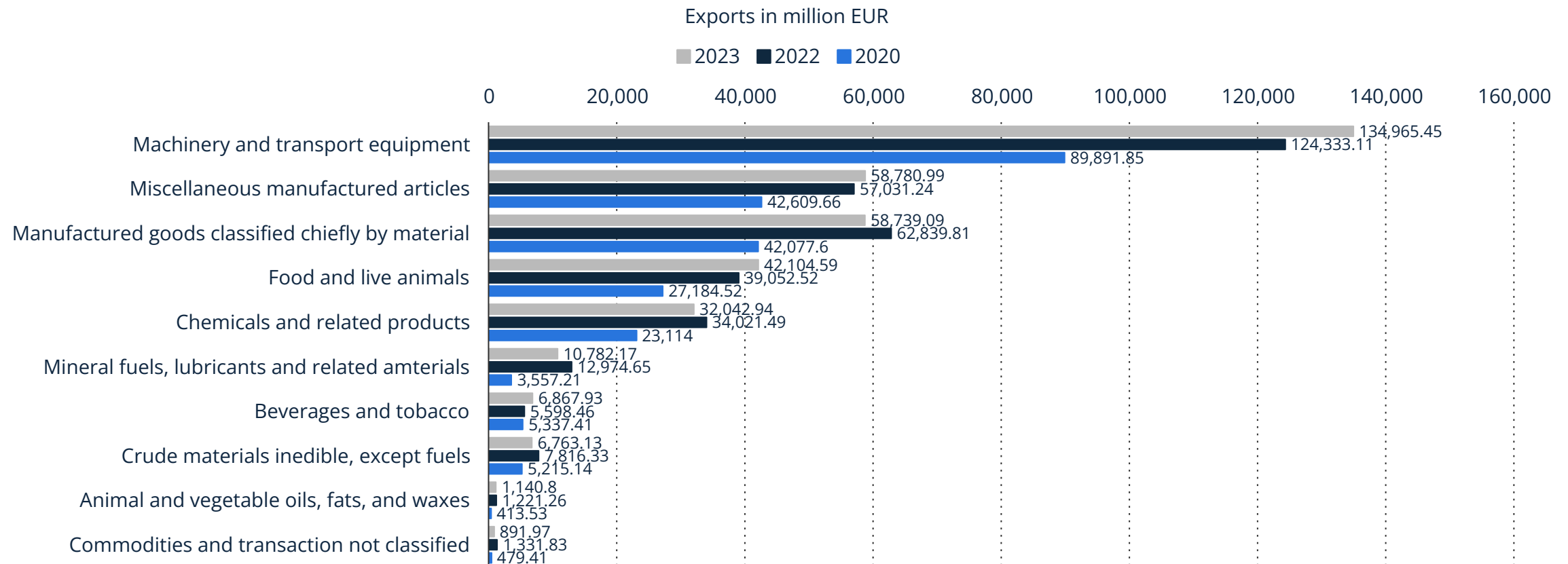
Poland: Export of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of goods from Poland 2023



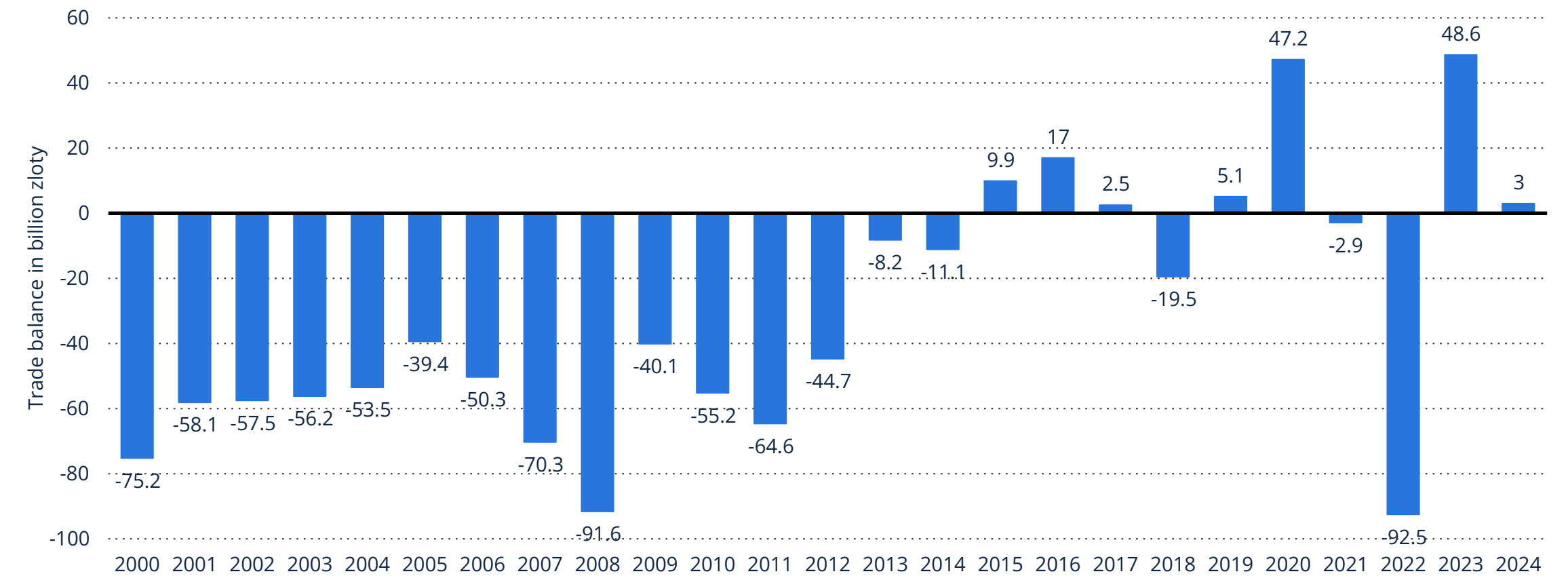
Value of exports from Poland from 2020 to 2023, by commodity group (in million euros)

Export value in Poland 2020-2022, by commodity group



Foreign trade goods balance in Poland from 2000 to 2024 (in billion zloty)

Foreign trade goods balance in Poland 2000-2024



Sources

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