COUNTRIES & REGIONS

Estonia



Table of Contents

01	D -			
	Po	nu	аті	on
	10	pu	au	

Total population of Estonia 2029 Population growth in Estonia 2023 Fertility rate in Estonia Crude birth rate in Estonia 2008-2022 Life expectancy at birth in Estonia 2022, by gender Life expectancy at birth in Estonia 2022, by gender Age structure in Estonia 2023 Median age of the population in Estonia 1950-2100 Death rate in Estonia 2022 Infant mortality rate in Estonia 2022 Urbanization in Estonia 2023

02 Economy

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2029 Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Estonia 2029 Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in Estonia 2029 Estonia: Share in global GDP adjusted for PPP 2029 Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors Estonia 2023 Employment by economic sector in Estonia 2022 Employment in Estonia 2025

	Unemployment rate in Estonia 2023	<u>23</u>
<u>04</u>	Youth unemployment rate in Estonia in 2023	<u>24</u>
05	Inflation rate in Estonia 2029	<u>25</u>
06	Import of goods to Estonia 2023	<u>26</u>
07	Most important import partners of Estonia 2023	<u>27</u>
08	Export of goods from Estonia 2023	<u>28</u>
09	Most important export partner countries for Estonia in 2023	<u>29</u>
<u>10</u>	Trade balance of goods of Estonia 2023	<u>30</u>
<u>11</u> 12	03 National finances	
13	National debt of Estonia 2029	<u>32</u>
14	National debt of Estonia in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029	<u>33</u>
	Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2022	<u>34</u>
	Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2029	<u>35</u>
<u>16</u>	Estonia's budget balance in relation to GDP 2029	<u>36</u>
<u>17</u> <u>18</u>	04 Estonia	
19	COVID-19 cases worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country or territory	<u>38</u>
20	New cases of COVID-19 worldwide from January 23, 2020 to June 13, 2023, by day	<u>39</u>
21	Cumulative cases of COVID-19 worldwide from Jan. 22, 2020 to Jun. 13, 2023, by day	<u>40</u>
22	COVID-19 deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country and territory	<u>41</u>



Table of Contents

2

Coronavirus (COVID-19) cases, recoveries, and deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023

42

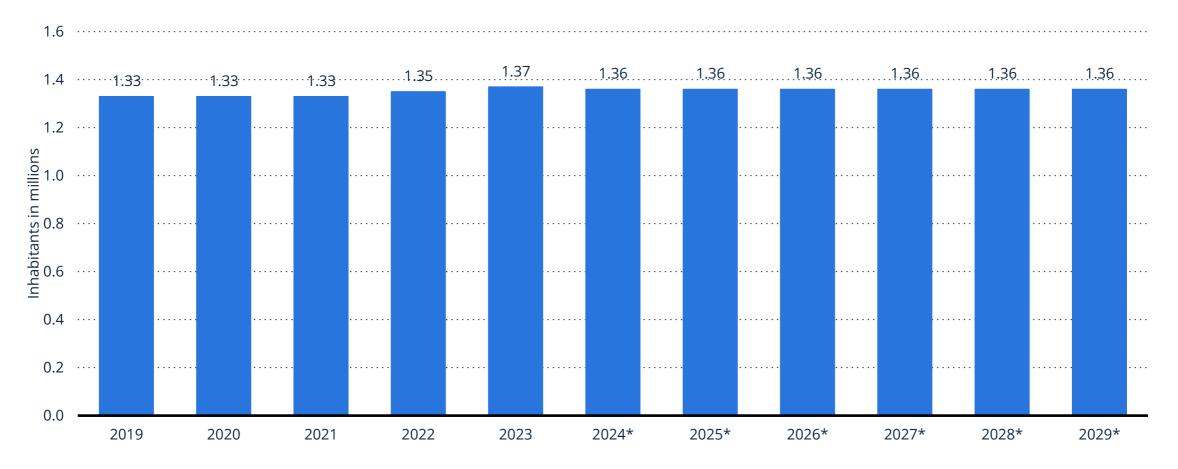
statista 🗹

CHAPTER 01

Population

Estonia: Total population from 2019 to 2029 (in million inhabitants)

Total population of Estonia 2029

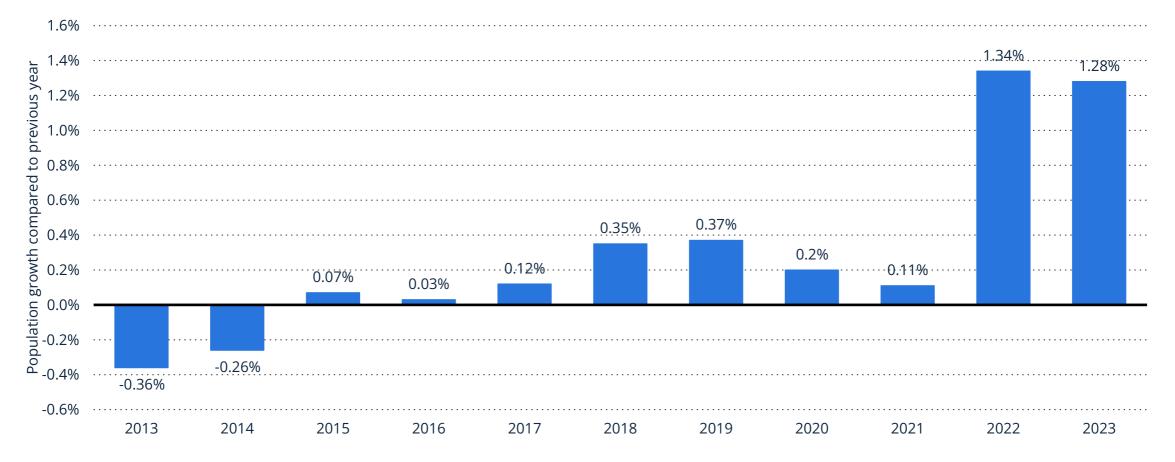


Description: The total population in Estonia was forecast to remain on a similar level in 2029 as compared to 2024 with 1.36 million people. According to this forecast, the total population will stay nearly the same over the forecast period. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. The values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF



Estonia: Population growth from 2013 to 2023 (compared to previous year)

Population growth in Estonia 2023

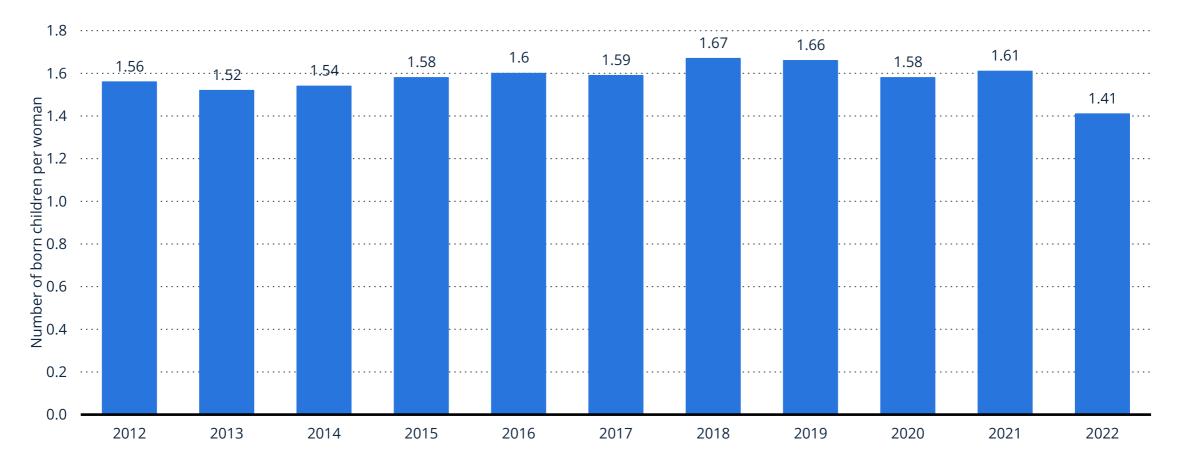




Estonia: Fertility rate from 2012 to 2022

Fertility rate in Estonia

6

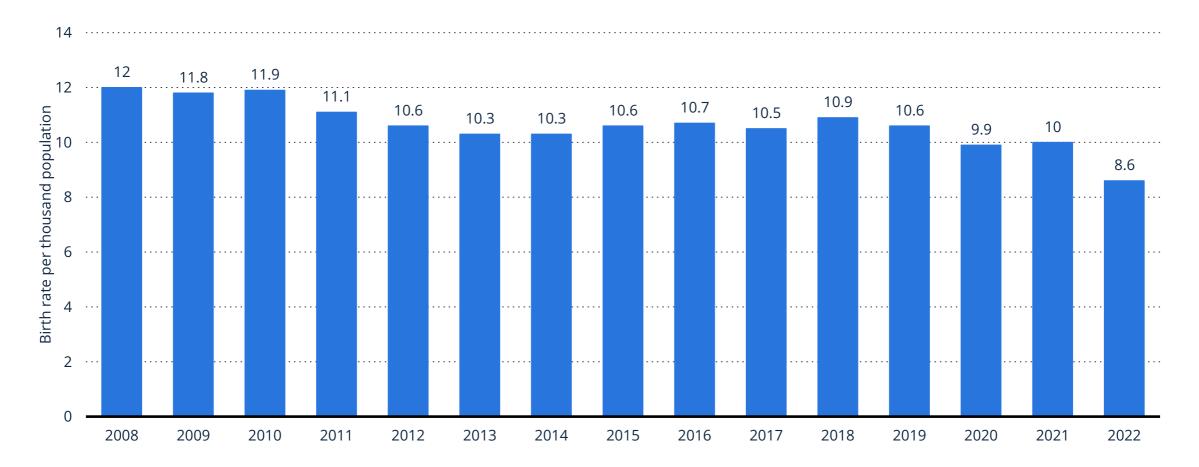


Description: The total fertility rate in Estonia declined to 1.41 children per woman in 2022. Therefore, 2022 marks the lowest fertility rate during the observed period. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank



Crude rate of birth in Estonia from 2008 to 2022 (per 1,000 population)

Crude birth rate in Estonia 2008-2022



statista 🗹

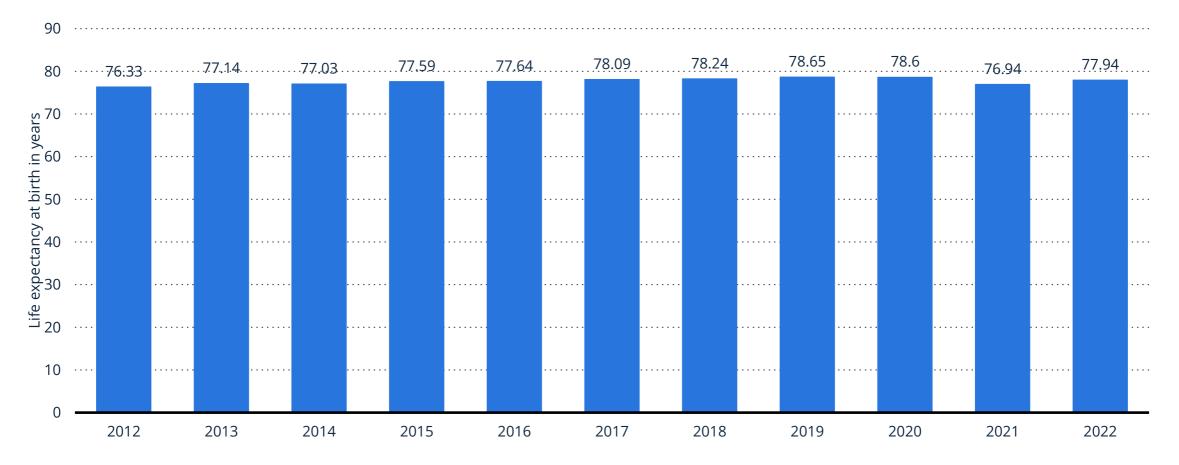
Description: The crude birth rate in Estonia decreased by 1.4 live births per 1,000 inhabitants (-14 percent) in 2022 in comparison to the previous year. Therefore, the rate in Estonia saw its lowest number in that year with 8.6 live births per 1,000 inhabitants. Read more

Note(s): Estonia; 2008 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank

7

Estonia: Life expectancy at birth from 2012 to 2022

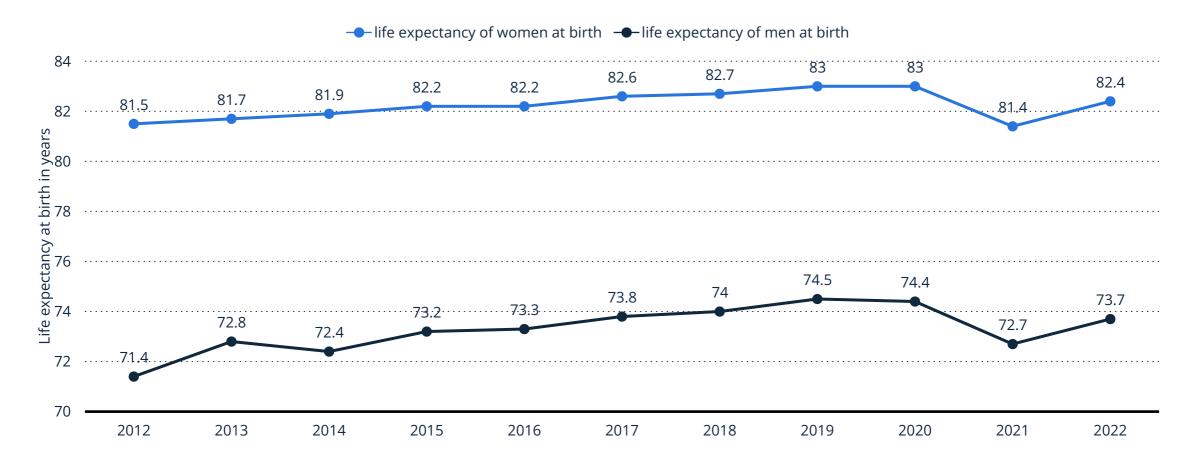
Life expectancy at birth in Estonia 2022





Estonia: Life expectancy at birth from 2012 to 2022, by gender

Life expectancy at birth in Estonia 2022, by gender



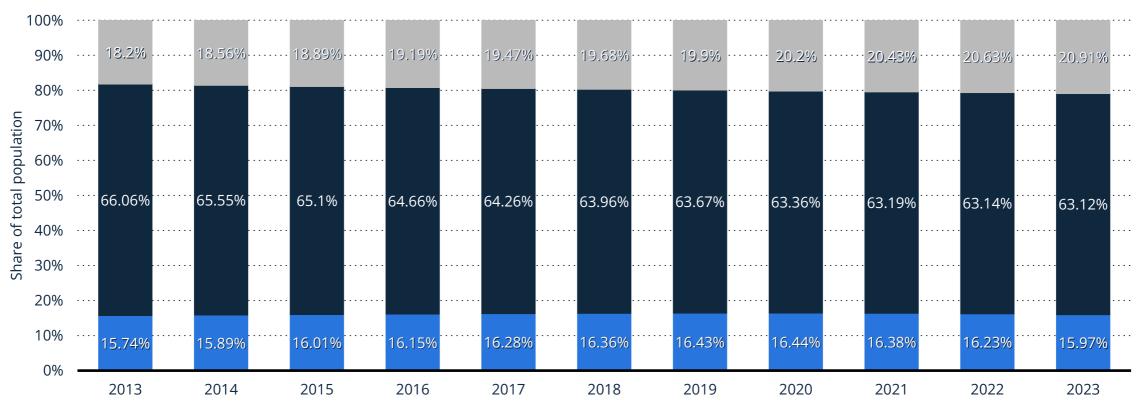
statista 🔽

Description: The life expectancy experiences significant growth in all gender groups in 2022. Comparing the two different gender groups for the year 2022, the 'life expectancy of women at birth' leads the ranking with 82.4 years. Contrastingly, 'life expectancy of men at birth' is ranked last, with 73.7 years. Their difference, compared to life expectancy of women at birth, lies at 8.7 years. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): World Bank

Estonia: Age structure from 2013 to 2023

Age structure in Estonia 2023

10



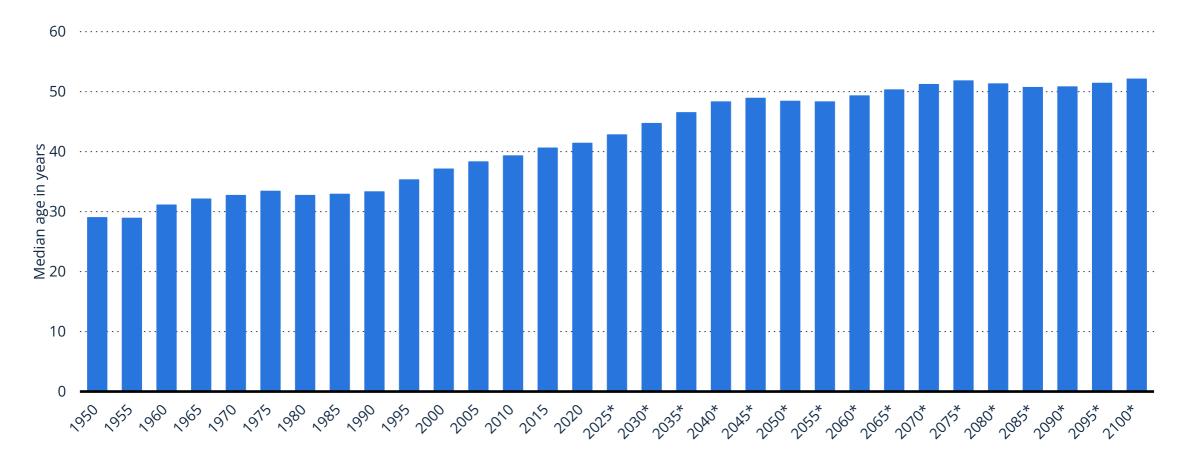
■ 0-14 years ■ 15-64 years ■ 65 years and older

Description: This statistic shows the age structure in Estonia from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, about 15.97 percent of Estonia's total population were aged 0 to 14 years. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): World Bank



Estonia: Median age of the population from 1950 to 2100 (in years)

Median age of the population in Estonia 1950-2100



Description: In 2020, the median age of the Estonian population was approximately 41.4 years. In 2100, it was expected to exceed 50.7 years. The median age is the age that divides a population into two numerically equal groups; that is, half the people are younger than this age and half are older. It is a single index that summarizes the age distribution of a population. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 1950 to 2024; *Projections. Read more



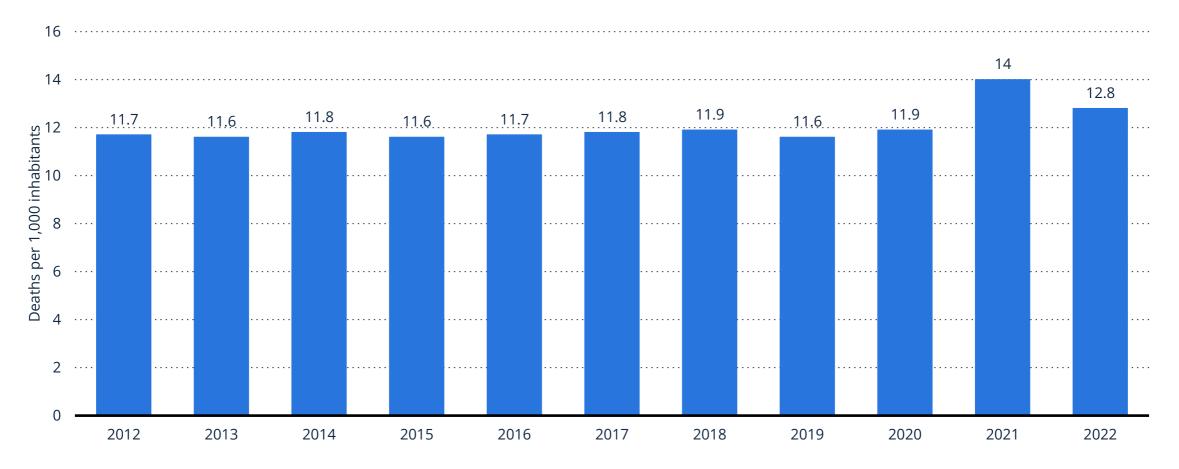
Source(s): United Nations

11

Estonia: Death rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 inhabitants)

Death rate in Estonia 2022

12



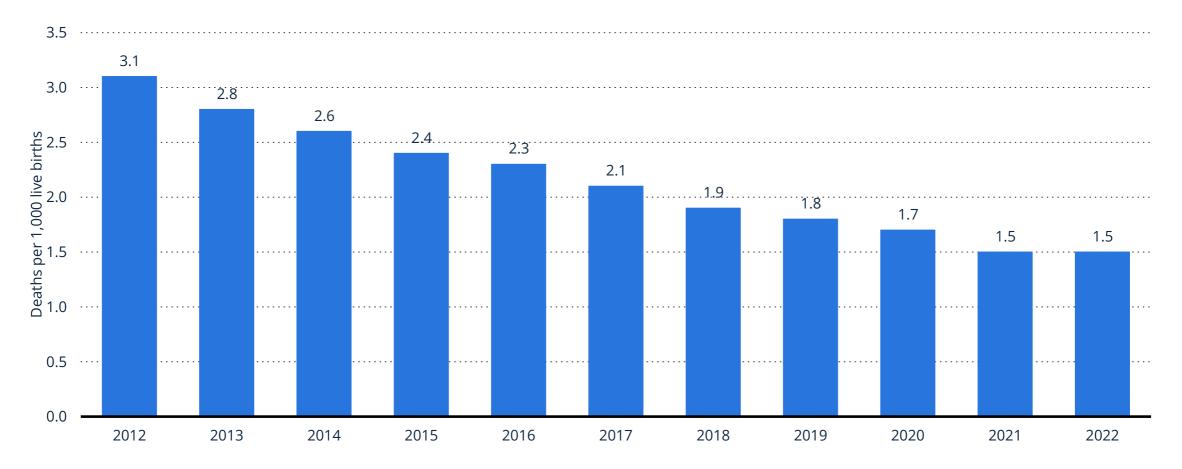
Description: The death rate in Estonia decreased by 1.2 deaths per 1,000 inhabitants (-8.57 percent) compared to the previous year. Nevertheless, the last two years recorded a significantly higher death rate than the preceding years. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank

statista 🗹

Estonia: Infant mortality rate from 2012 to 2022 (in deaths per 1,000 live births)

Infant mortality rate in Estonia 2022

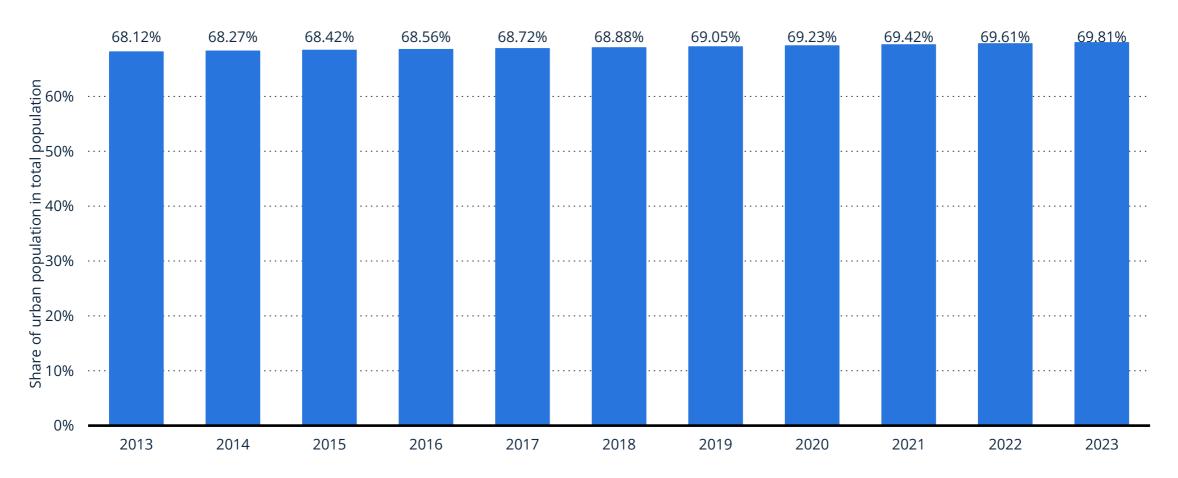
13



Description: In 2022, the infant mortality rate in Estonia did not change in comparison to the previous year. The infant mortality rate remained at 1.5 deaths per 1,000 live births. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Estonia; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank statista 🗹

Estonia: Urbanization from 2013 to 2023

Urbanization in Estonia 2023



Description: In 2023, the share of urban population in Estonia remained nearly unchanged at around 69.81 percent. Still, the share reached its highest value in the observed period in 2023. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2013 to 2023 Source(s): World Bank

statista 🗹

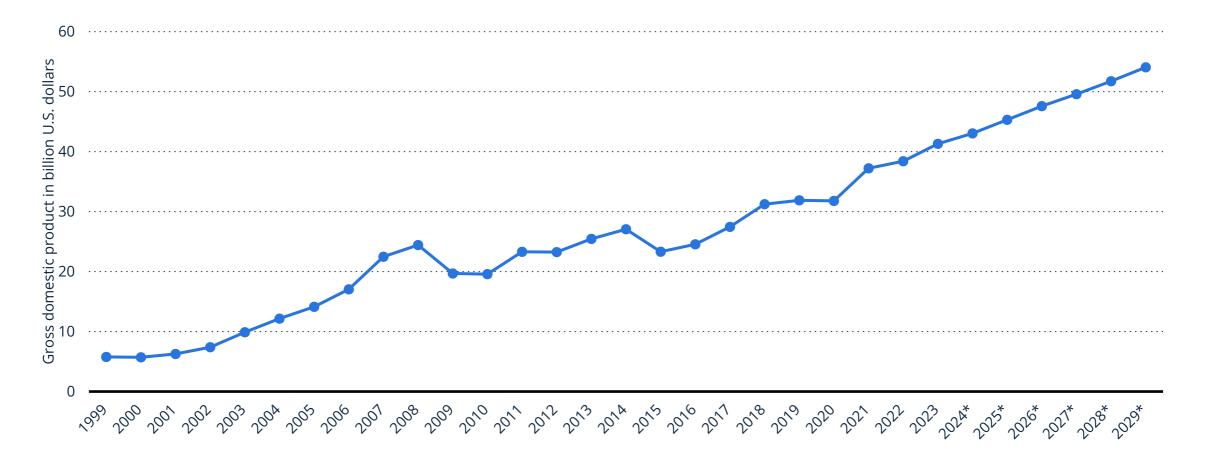
14 C

CHAPTER 02

Economy

Estonia: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1999 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2029



Description: The gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices in Estonia was forecast to continuously increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 11 billion U.S. dollars (+25.56 percent). After the ninth consecutive increasing year, the GDP is estimated to reach 54.06 billion U.S. dollars and therefore a new peak in 2029. Read more

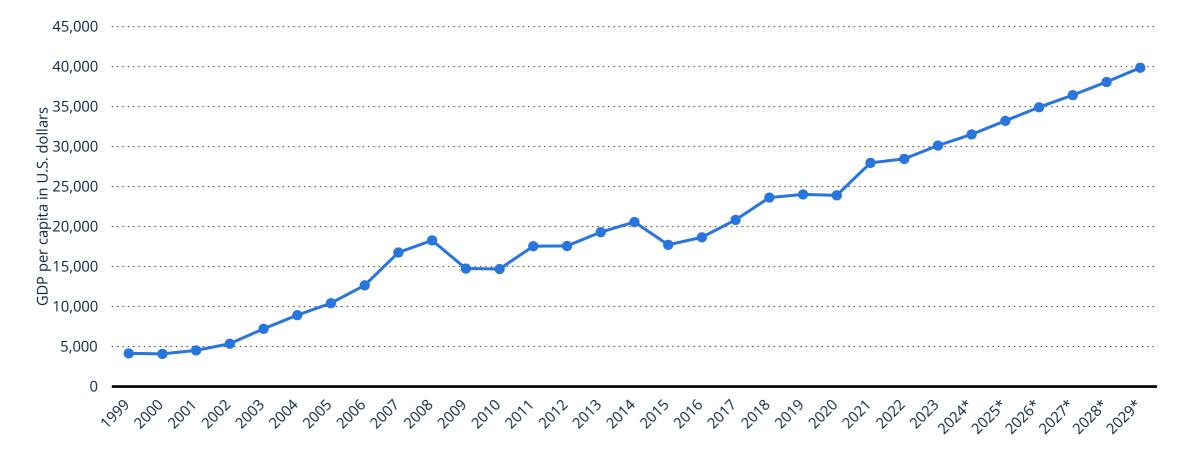


Note(s): Estonia; 1999 to 2029; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded. Read more Source(s): IMF

16

Estonia: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in current prices from 1999 to 2029 (in U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Estonia 2029



Description: The gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in Estonia was forecast to continuously increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 8,333.1 U.S. dollars (+26.43 percent). After the ninth consecutive increasing year, the GDP per capita is estimated to reach 39,864.03 U.S. dollars and therefore a new peak in 2029. Read more



Note(s): Estonia; 1999 to 2029; * Estimate. The values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF

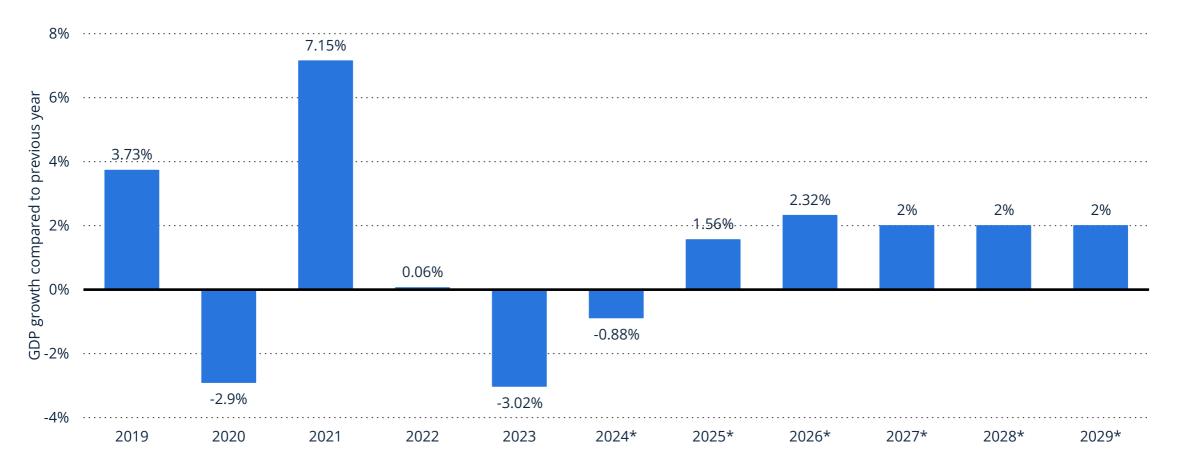
17

Estonia: Growth rate of the real gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate in Estonia 2029

18

Source(s): IMI

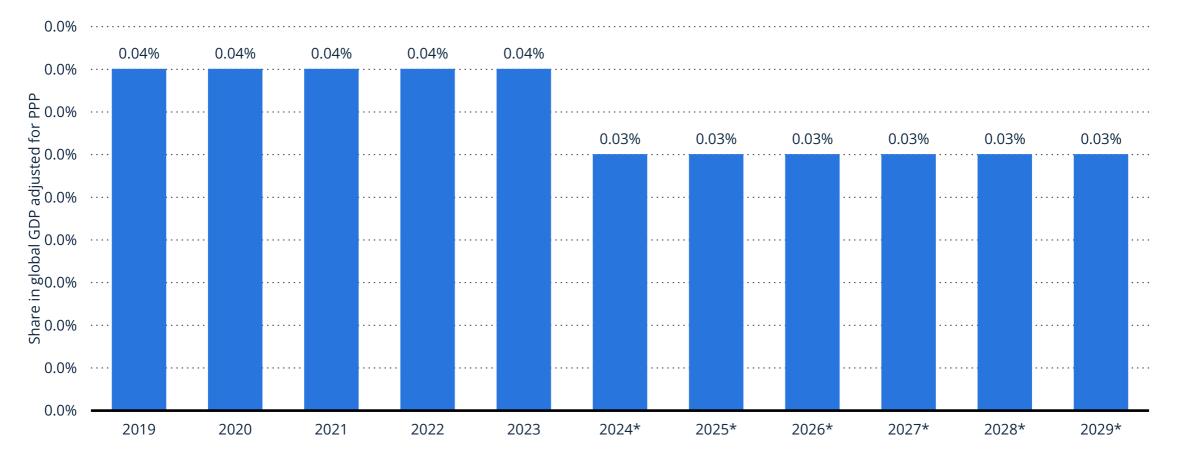


Description: The growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia was forecast to increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 2.9 percentage points. This overall increase does not happen continuously, notably not in 2027. The growth is estimated to amount to two percent in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded. <u>Read more</u> statista 🗹

Estonia: Share in global gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) from 2019 to 2029

Estonia: Share in global GDP adjusted for PPP 2029

19



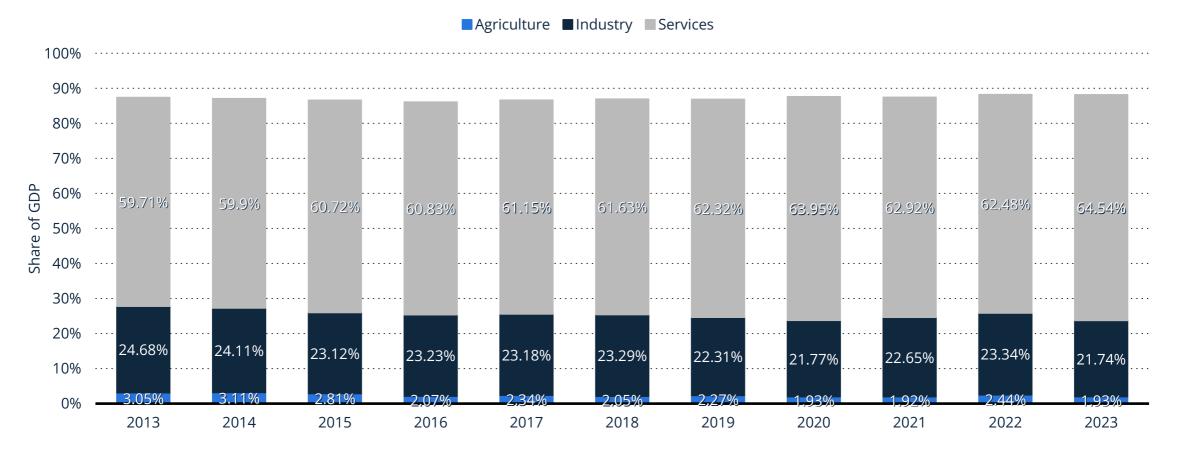
Description: The share in the global GDP adjusted for PPP in Estonia was forecast to remain on a similar level in 2029 as compared to 2024 with 0.03 percent. According to this forecast, the share will stay nearly the same over the forecast period. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimates. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF



Estonia: Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors from 2013 to 2023

Distribution of gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors Estonia 2023

20

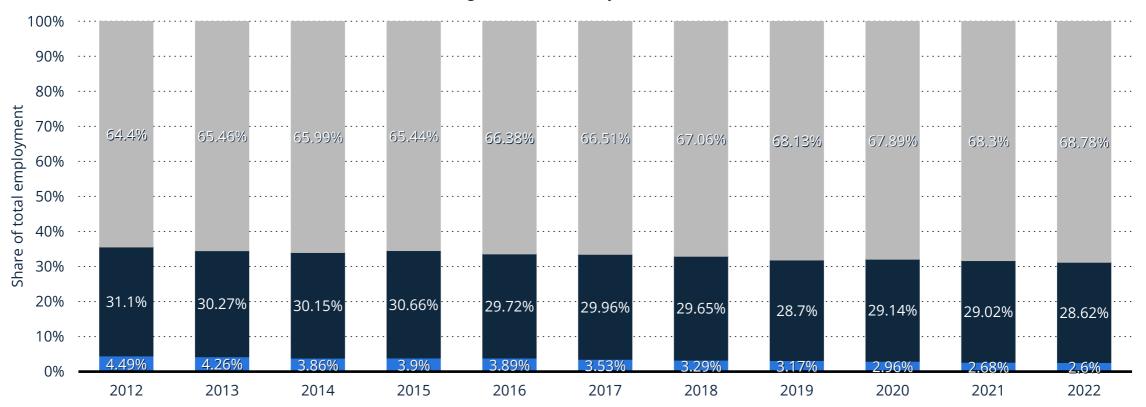


Description: This statistic shows the distribution of the gross domestic product (GDP) across economic sectors in Estonia from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, agriculture contributed around 1.93 percent to the GDP of Estonia, 21.74 percent came from the industry and 64.54 percent from the service sector. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): World Bank



Estonia: Distribution of employment by economic sector from 2012 to 2022

Employment by economic sector in Estonia 2022



■ Agriculture ■ Industry ■ Services

Description: The statistic shows the distribution of employment in Estonia by economic sector from 2012 to 2022. In 2022, 2.6 percent of the employees in Estonia were active in the agricultural sector, 28.62 percent in industry and 68.78 percent in the service sector. Read more Note(s): Estonia



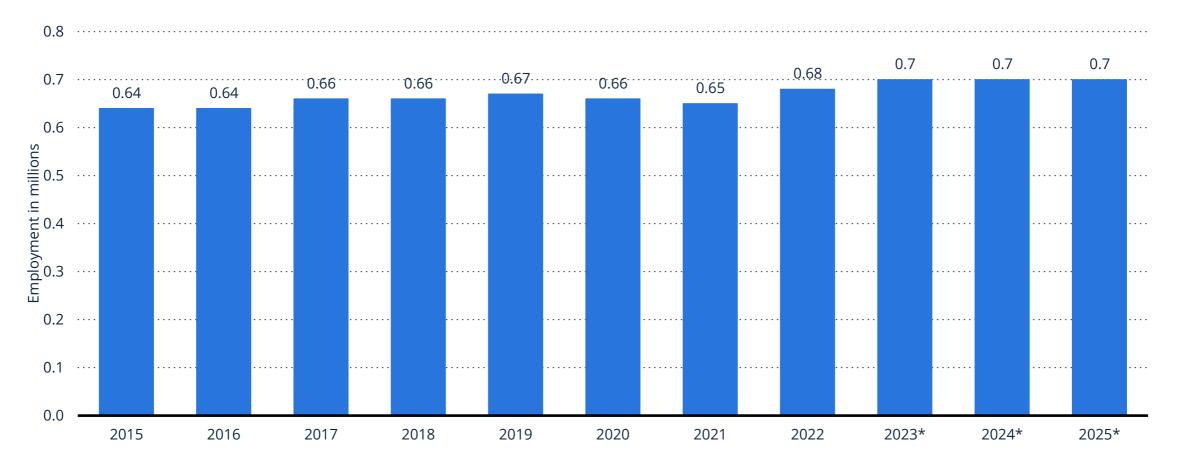
Source(s): World Bank

21

Estonia: Employment from 2015 to 2025 (in millions)

Employment in Estonia 2025

22



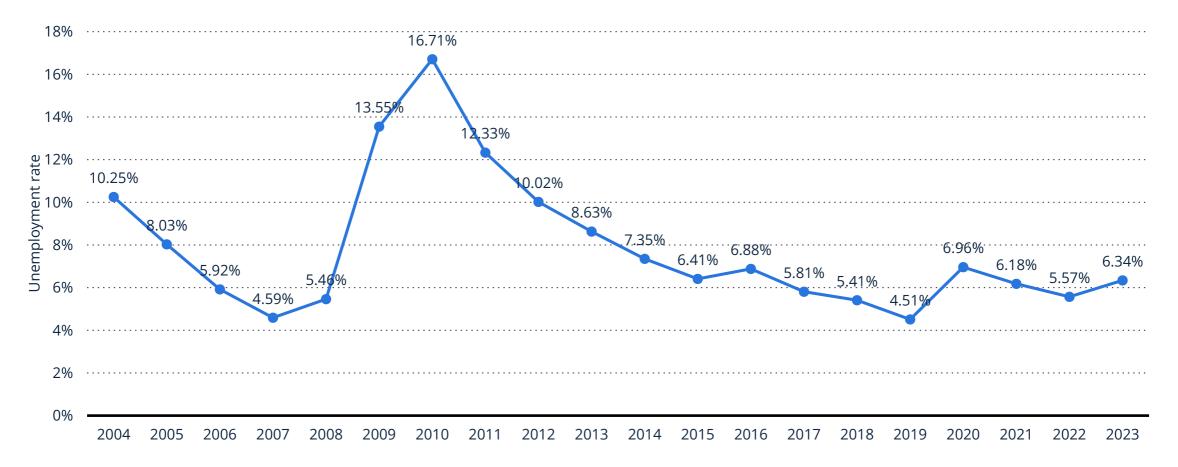
Description: The number of employed people in Estonia was forecast to remain on a similar level in 2025 as compared to 2024 with 0.7 million people. According to this forecast, the number will stay nearly the same over the forecast period. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2015 to 2025; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. Read more Source(s): IMF



Estonia: Unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

Unemployment rate in Estonia 2023

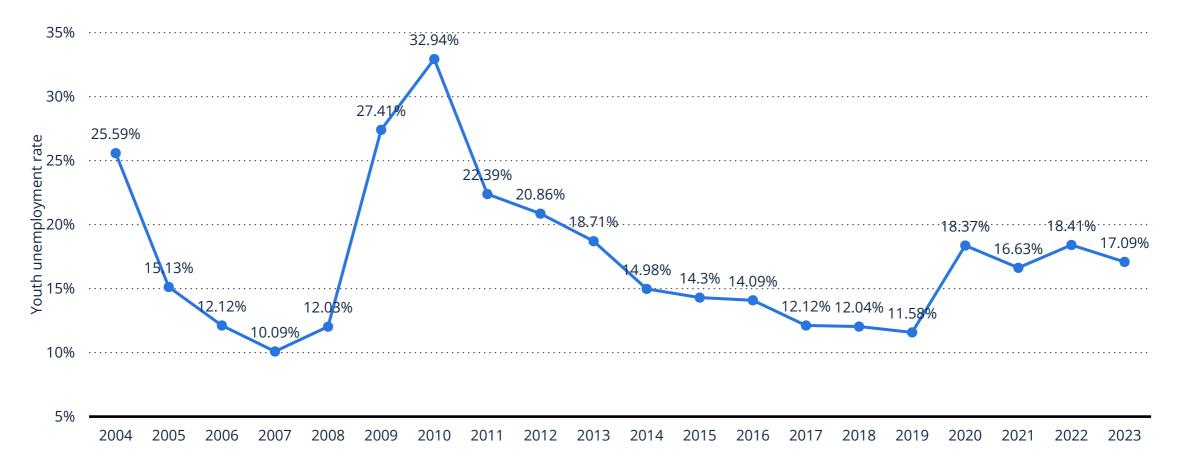
Source(s): World Bank





Estonia: Youth unemployment rate from 2004 to 2023

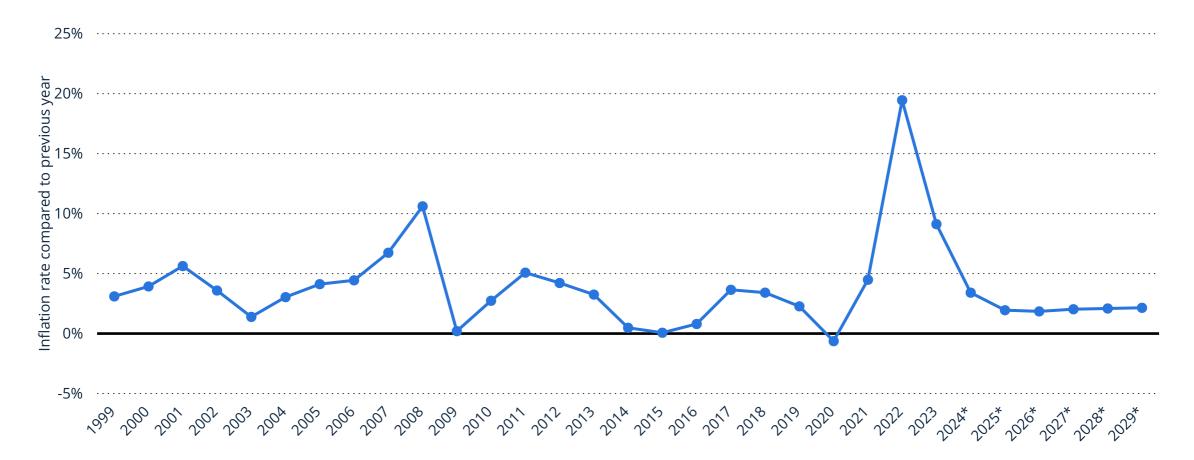
Youth unemployment rate in Estonia in 2023





Estonia: Inflation rate from 1999 to 2029 (compared to the previous year)

Inflation rate in Estonia 2029



25 Description: The average inflation rate in Estonia was forecast to decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 1.3 percentage points. This overall decrease does not happen continuously, notably not in 2027, 2028 and 2029. The inflation is estimated to amount to 2.15 percent in 2029. Read more Note(s): 1999 to 2029; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded. Read more

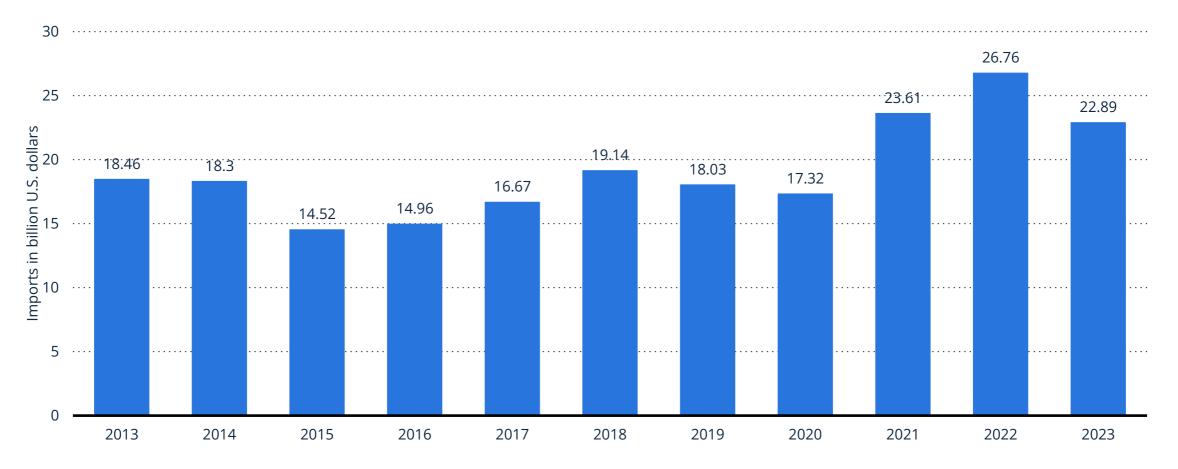


Source(s): 1999

Estonia: Import of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Import of goods to Estonia 2023

26

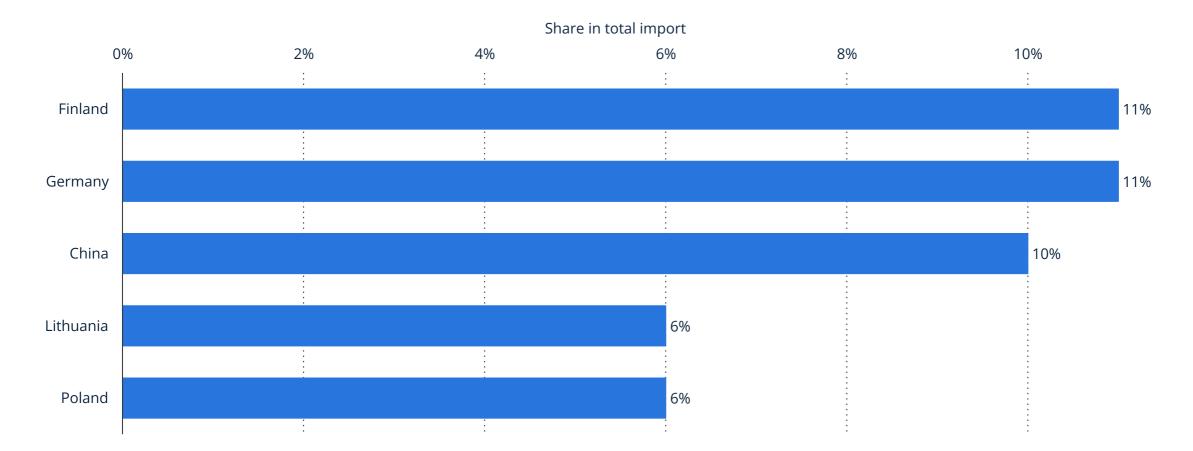


Description: The statistic shows the value of goods imported to Estonia from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, goods worth around 22.89 billion U.S. dollars were imported to Estonia. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): WTO



Estonia: Main import partners in 2023

Most important import partners of Estonia 2023



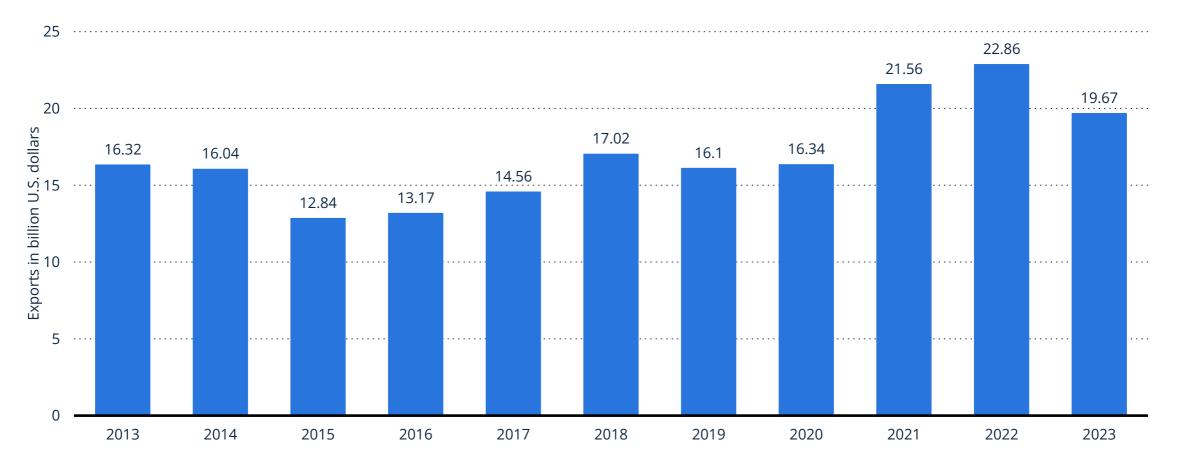
27 Description: This statistic shows the most important import partners for Estonia in 2023. In 2023, the most important import partner for Estonia were Finland and Germany, both with a share of 11 percent in all imports. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2023 Source(s): CIA



Estonia: Export of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Export of goods from Estonia 2023

28



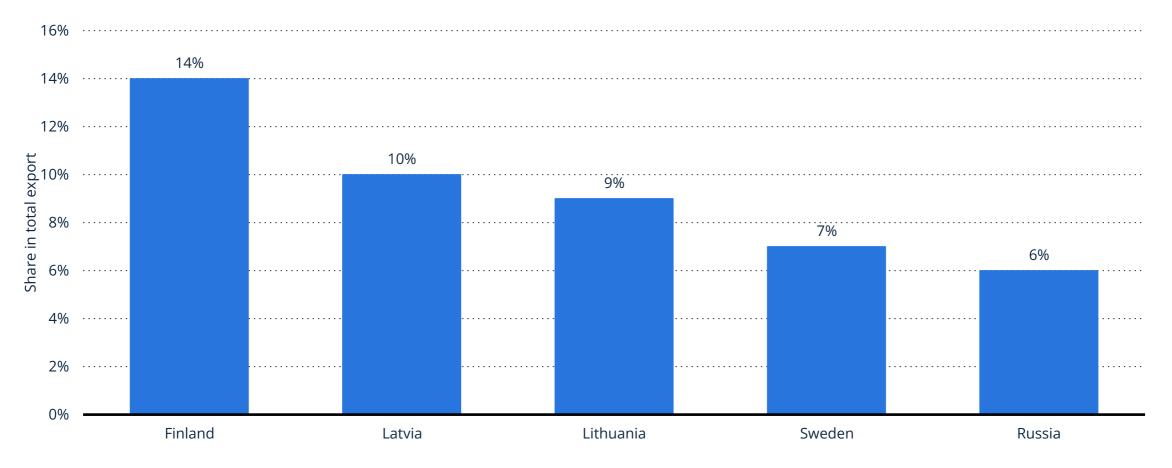
Description: The statistic shows the value of goods exported from Estonia from 2013 to 2023. In 2023, goods with a value of around 19.67 billion U.S. dollars were exported from Estonia. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): WTO



Estonia: Main export partners in 2023

Most important export partner countries for Estonia in 2023

29

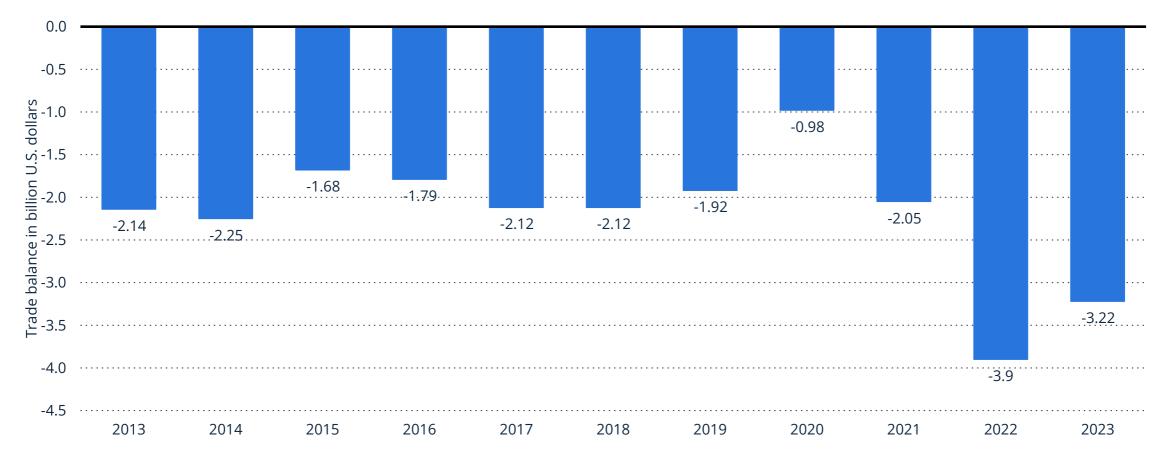


Description: This statistic shows the most important export partner countries for Estonia in 2023. In 2023, the most important export partner of Estonia was Finland, with a share of 14 percent in exports. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): CIA

statista 🗹

Estonia: Trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Trade balance of goods of Estonia 2023



30 Description: The statistic shows Estonia's trade balance of goods from 2013 to 2023. Trade balance is the value of exported goods minus the value of imported goods. A positive trade balance signifies a trade surplus, while a negative value signifies a trade deficit. In 2023, Estonia's trade deficit amounted to around 3.22 billion U.S. dollars. Read more Note(s): Estonia Source(s): Statista; WTO

statista 🗹

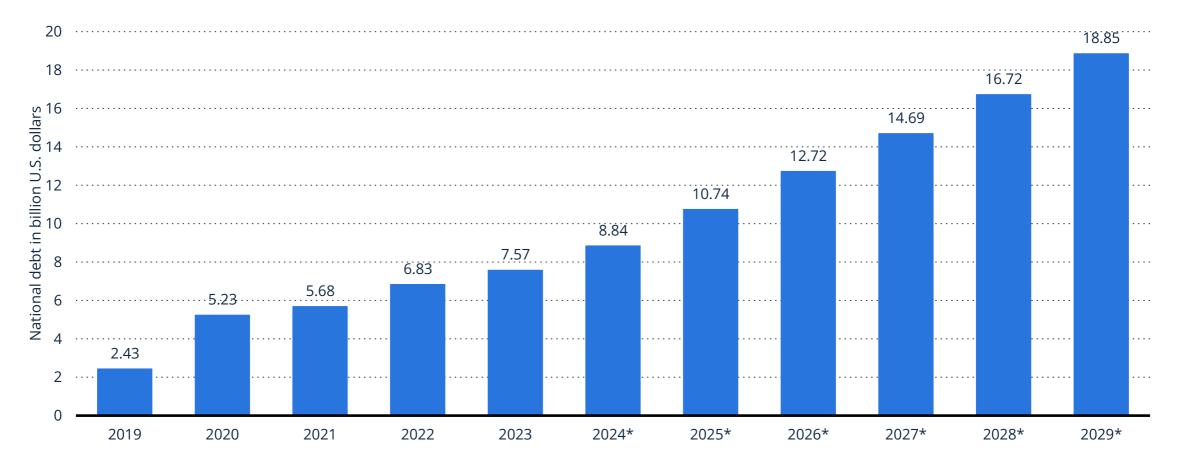
CHAPTER 03

National finances

Estonia: National debt from 2019 to 2029 (in billion U.S. dollars)

National debt of Estonia 2029

32

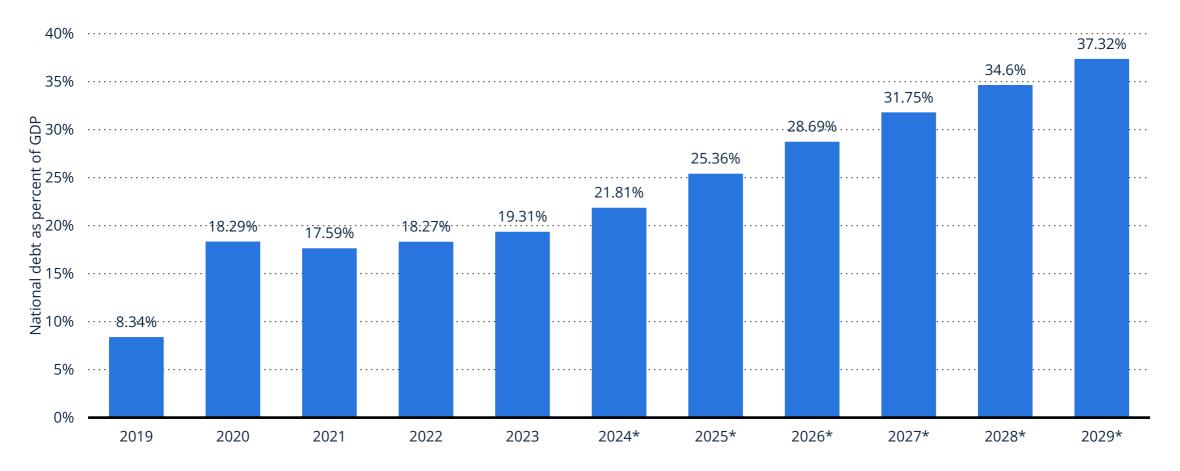


Description: The statistic shows the national debt of Estonia from 2019 to 2023, with projections up until 2029. In 2023, the national debt of Estonia amounted to around 7.57 billion U.S. dollars. Read more Note(s): Estonia; * Estimate. Values have been rounded for better understanding of the statistic. Exchange rate as of January 14, 2025, 1 EUR = 1.0259256 U.S. dollars Read more Source(s): IMF



Estonia: National debt in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029

National debt of Estonia in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) 2029



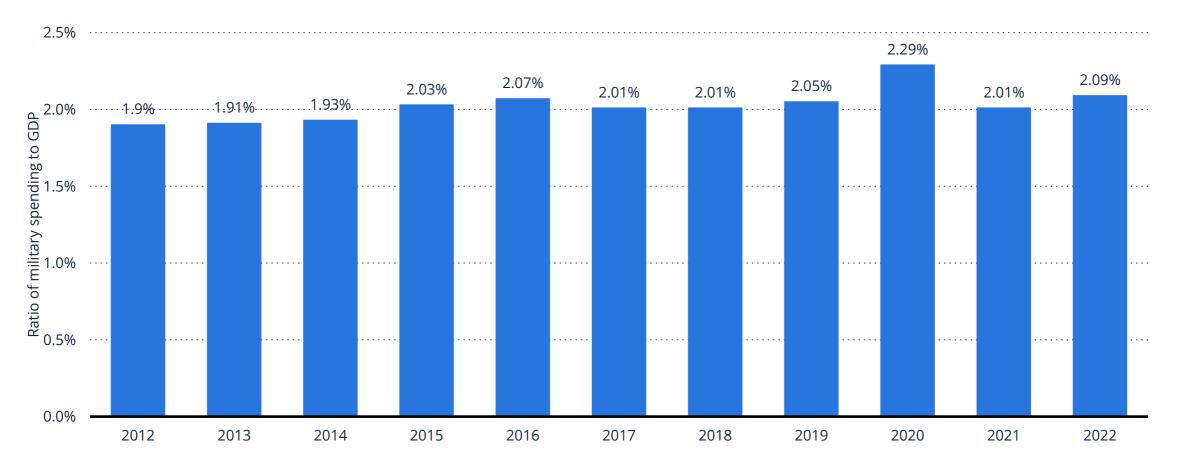
33 Description: The ratio of national debt to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia was forecast to continuously increase between 2024 and 2029 by in total 15.5 percentage points. After the eighth consecutive increasing year, the ratio is estimated to reach 37.32 percent and therefore a new peak in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded. <u>Read more</u> statista 🗹

Source(s): IMF

Estonia: Ratio of military spending to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2012 to 2022

Ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2022

34



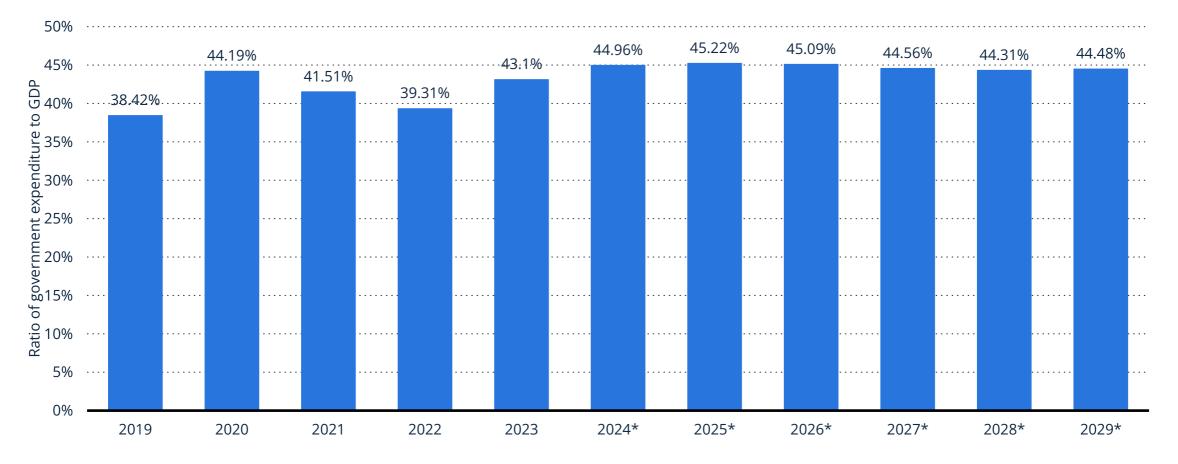
Description: The ratio of military expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia increased by 0.1 percentage points (+4.98 percent) compared to the previous year. In total, the ratio amounted to 2.09 percent in 2022. Read more Note(s): Estonia; 2012 to 2022 Source(s): World Bank

statista 🗹

Estonia: Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) from 2019 to 2029

Ratio of government expenditure to gross domestic product (GDP) in Estonia 2029

35



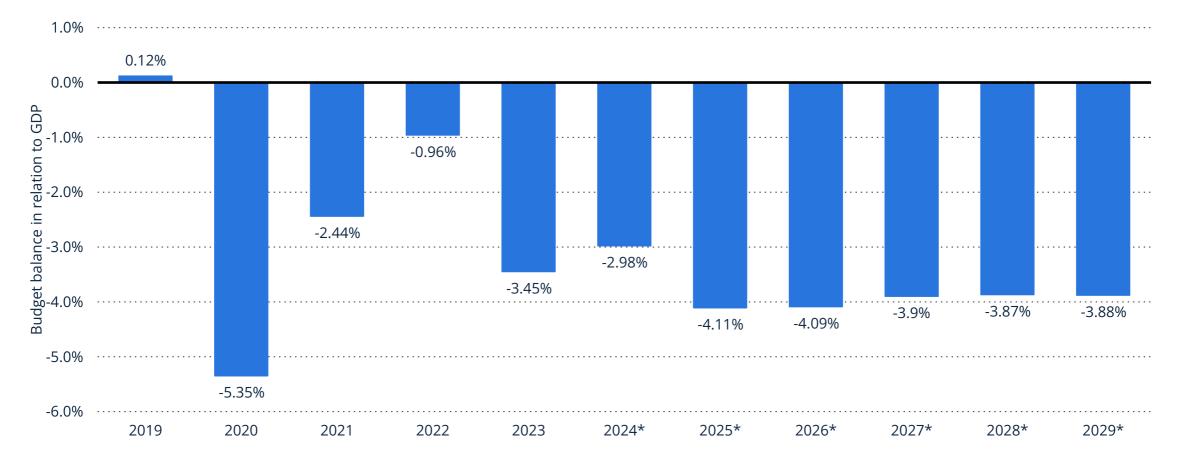
Description: The ratio of government expenditure to GDP in Estonia was forecast to decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 0.5 percentage points. This overall decrease does not happen continuously, notably not in 2029. The ratio is estimated to amount to 44.48 percent in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): IMF



Estonia: Budget balance between 2019 and 2029 in relation to GDP

Estonia's budget balance in relation to GDP 2029

36



Description: The budget balance in relation to the GDP in Estonia was forecast to decrease between 2024 and 2029 by in total 0.9 percentage points. This overall decrease does not happen continuously, notably not in 2026, 2027 and 2028. While the budget balance was increasing earlier, it deteriorated and the budget balance was forecast to reach -3.88 percent in 2029. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Estonia; 2019 to 2029; * Estimate. The values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. <u>Read more</u> Source(s): IMF



CHAPTER 04

Estonia

Number of coronavirus (COVID-19) cases worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country or territory

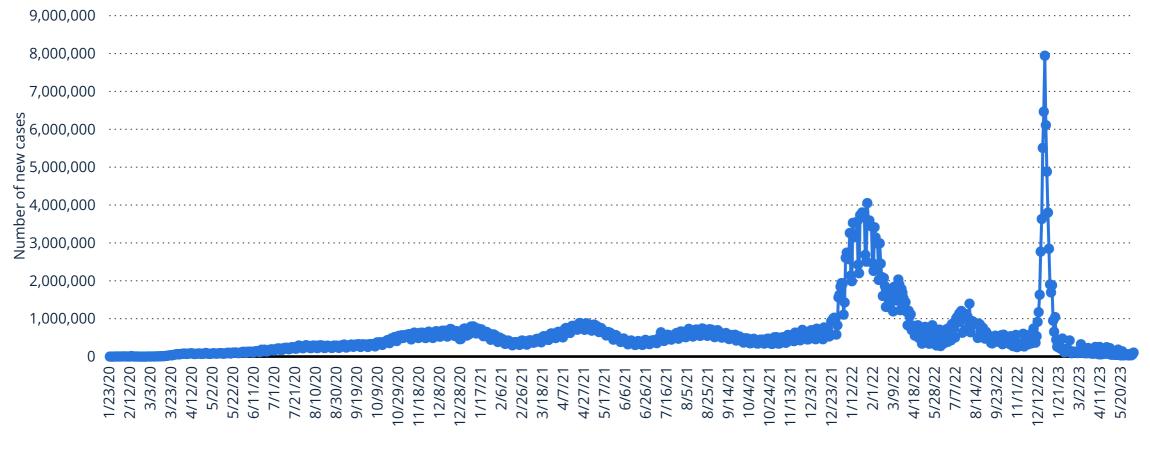
COVID-19 cases worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country or territory

Number of cases									
	0 100,00	0,000	200,000,000	300,000,000	400,000,000	500,000,000	600,000,000	700,000,000	800,000,000
World								687,225,609	
USA		106,678,503							
India	44,949,671								
France	39,991,340								
Germany	38,403,667								
Brazil	37,449,418								
Japan	33,725,765								
S. Korea	31,192,401								
Italy	25,788,387								
UK	24,569,895								
Russia	22,855,451								
Turkey	17,232,066								
Spain	13,825,052								
Vietnam	11,563,091								ed Version
Australia	11,441,894								click to open excel complete data



Number of new cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) worldwide from January 23, 2020 to June 13, 2023, by day

New cases of COVID-19 worldwide from January 23, 2020 to June 13, 2023, by day





Number of cumulative cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) worldwide from January 22, 2020 to June 13, 2023, by day

Cumulative cases of COVID-19 worldwide from Jan. 22, 2020 to Jun. 13, 2023, by day

900,000,000	
800,000,000	
မ္မွ 700,000,000 မ္မွ 600,000,000	
000,000,000	
a 100,000,000 500,000,000 400,000,000	
400,000,000	
Ja 300,000,000 En 200,000,000	
100,000,000	
0	
0	1/22/20 3/4/20 3/4/20 3/4/20 5/6/20 5/6/20 5/27/20 6/9/21 6/9/21 8/11/21 9/30/20 1/1/1/20 1/1/1/20 1/1/1/20 1/1/21 8/11/21 9/30/20 1/1/21 1/13/21 1/13/21 1/13/21 1/13/21 1/13/21 1/1/2/22 3/15/22 1/26/22 2/16/22 3/15/22 1/26/22 2/16/22 2/16/22 3/15/22 1/22/22 1/26/22 2/16/22 2/16/22 3/22/22 1/26/22 2/16/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/12/22 2/22/22 2/22/22 2/22/22 2/22/22 2/22/2

40 Description: As of June 13, 2023, there have been almost 768 million cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) worldwide. The disease has impacted almost every country and territory in the world, with the United States confirming around 16 percent of all global cases. Read



more Note(s): Worldwide; January 22, 2020 to June 13, 2023 Source(s): ECDC; OWID; WHO

Number of novel coronavirus (COVID-19) deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country and territory

COVID-19 deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023, by country and territory

41

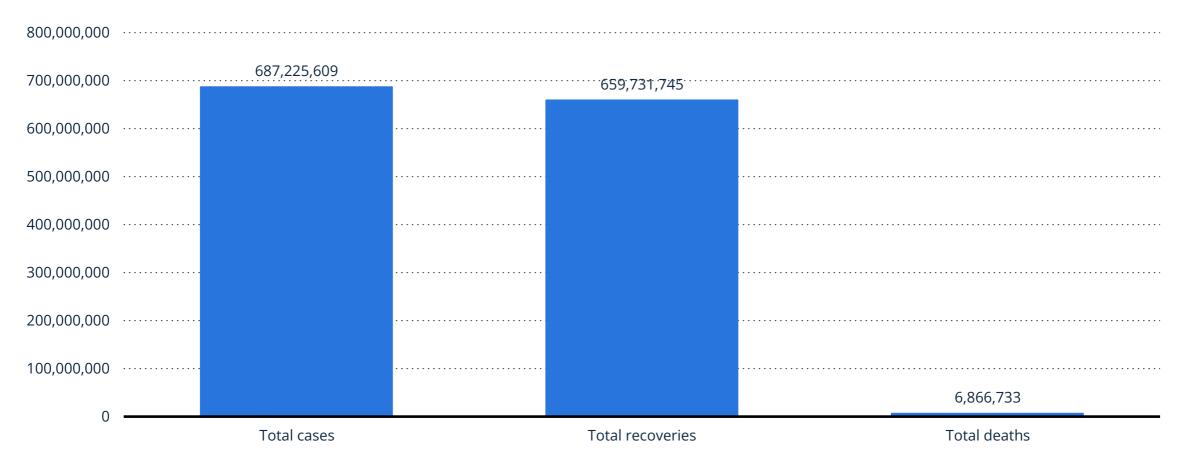
Number of deaths									
	0 1,000,	000	2,000,000	3,000,000	4,000,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	7,000,0	8,000,000
World								6,866	5,733
USA		1,161,164							
Brazil	701,494	ļ							
India	531,547								
Russia	398,336								
Mexico	333,895								
UK	223,396								
Peru	220,122								
Italy	189,738								
Germany	173,044								
France	166,556								
Indonesia	161,300								
Iran	146,005								
Colombia	142,713							H H	Cropped Version
Argentina	130,472								Double click to open excel file with complete data

Description: As of May 2, 2023, the outbreak of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) had spread to almost every country in the world, and more than 6.86 million people had died after contracting the respiratory virus. Over 1.16 million of these deaths occurred in the United States. <u>Read more</u> Note(s): Worldwide; May 2, 2023 Source(s): Worldometer



Number of coronavirus (COVID-19) cases, recoveries, and deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023

Coronavirus (COVID-19) cases, recoveries, and deaths worldwide as of May 2, 2023





Sources

CIA ECDC ILO IMF OWID Statista United Nations WHO World Bank World Bank Worldometer

